The Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study
(SURVEY OF PARENTS)

Mothers’ Nine-Year Follow-Up Survey

Public Use Version

October 2011

Surveys were conducted by Westat, Inc. under contract with the Center for Research on Child Wellbeing at Princeton University and the Columbia Population Research Center at Columbia University.
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</tbody>
</table>
INTRO. (As I mentioned,) {This part of the Year 9 Survey, the Mother’s Interview/The Year 9 Mother Interview} will take about an hour. I will ask you questions about you and {CHILD} and your household. Please be as accurate as possible. {You may recognize some questions from previous interviews, but it is important for us to ask them again.} All mothers participating in the study are asked the very same questions. Occasionally, I may have to ask a question that does not apply to you or may seem sensitive in nature. Although it's important for us to get answers to all the questions we ask, if you do not want to answer a particular question, just tell me. Please remember that all your answers are confidential.

Do you have any questions before we begin?

First, I’d like to ask you some questions about {CHILD}.

A2. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: HOW MUCH OF THE TIME DOES {CHILD} LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT?

ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME ................................. 1 ➔ GO TO SECTION A
ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME ................................. 2 ➔ GO TO A3F
SOME OF THE TIME ............................................. 3 ➔ GO TO A3
NONE OF THE TIME ............................................. 4 ➔ GO TO A3
ONLY ON WEEKENDS ......................................... 7 ➔ GO TO A3
REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO SECTION A
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO SECTION A

A3. How many months ago did {he/she} stop living with you {most of the time}?

IF LESS THAN A MONTH, ENTER ZERO.

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
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<tr>
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</table>
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS

NOT APPLICABLE: NEVER LIVED WITH CHILD ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME ............................................. -10 ➔ GO TO BOX A3A2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................................. -2
A3A1. What are the main reasons {he/she} stopped living with you {most of the time}? Was it because…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_1</td>
<td>You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere,</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_2</td>
<td>You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD},</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_3</td>
<td>You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD},</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_4</td>
<td>Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home,</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_5</td>
<td>{He/She} went away to school,</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_6</td>
<td>{He/She} was old enough to leave home,</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_7</td>
<td>{CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school,</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_8</td>
<td>You had financial problems,</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_9</td>
<td>You had health problems,</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_10</td>
<td>{CHILD} had health problems,</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_11</td>
<td>There were problems with neighborhood safety,</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_12</td>
<td>{CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, or</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_91</td>
<td>Was there another reason? (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_101</td>
<td>MOTHER HAD DRUG/ALCOHOL ISSUES</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_102</td>
<td>MOTHER’S WORK/SCHEDULE INTERFERED</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_103</td>
<td>MOTHER WAS INCARCERATED</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_104</td>
<td>CUSTODY AGREEMENT TEMPORARY</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_105</td>
<td>N/A – MOM LIVES WITH CHILD</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3a1_106</td>
<td>CHILD ADOPTED</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOX A3A2

IF PCG=BIOFATHER IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3C.

ELSE IF PCG= NON-PARENT AND RELATIONSHIP = MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S), PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S), OTHER RELATIVES OR FRIEND IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3B1A.

ELSE IF PCG=NON-PARENT AND RELATIONSHIP=FOSTER CARE IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3B.

ELSE IF PCG=NON-PARENT AND RELATIONSHIP = OTHER, SPECIFY IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER IN THE SCREENER, GO TO A3B1A.

ELSE IF PCG= “NOT MOTHER” IN THE PCG IDENTIFIER GO TO A3D.

A3B. Are {CHILD}’s foster parents related to you?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2

GO TO A3C

A3B1A. Does {NAME OF NON-PARENT IN PCG IDENTIFIER} receive any kind of payment for taking care of {CHILD}?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2
A3C. About how many months has {CHILD} been living {with {his/her} father/with {his/her} foster parents/with {NAME OF NON-PARENT IN PCG IDENTIFIER}?

IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, ENTER ZERO.

|   |   |   |
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ............................... -2

A3D. Do you expect {CHILD} to live with you {again} during the coming year?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2

A3E. About how many days did you see {CHILD} in the past 30 days?

|   |
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
OR
REFUSED ................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ............................. -2

BOX A3E1

IF A3E = 0, -1 or -2, GO TO A3E2.
ELSE, GO TO SECTION A.

A3E2. Have you seen {CHILD} in the last year?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2
A3F. Who does {CHILD} live with when {he/she} is not living with you?

IF MORE THAN ONE ARRANGEMENT, PROBE FOR PERSON CHILD SPENDS THE MOST TIME WITH.

**CODE ONE**

- BIOLOGICAL FATHER .......................................... 1
- MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) ........................... 2
- PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) ........................... 3
- OTHER RELATIVE(S) ............................................ 4
- FRIEND ........................................................... 5
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................ 91

REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

A3G. How many days did {CHILD} live with you out of the past 30 days?

PROBE: By live, we mean that {he/she} slept or stayed overnight in your home.

|   | ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR
REFUSED .................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .................................................. -2
**A3I.** What are the *main* reasons {he/she} doesn’t live with you all of the time?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a3i_1</td>
<td>You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere, ............................................ 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_2</td>
<td>You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD}, .......... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_3</td>
<td>You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD}, .................................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_4</td>
<td>Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home,........ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_5</td>
<td>{He/She} went away to school, .......................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_6</td>
<td>{He/She} was old enough to leave home, .............. 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_7</td>
<td>{CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_8</td>
<td>You had financial problems, ............................. 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_9</td>
<td>You had health problems, .................................. 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_10</td>
<td>{CHILD} had health problems, ............................ 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_11</td>
<td>There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_12</td>
<td>{CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, or ........................................................... 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_91</td>
<td>Was there another reason? (SPECIFY).....................91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now I’d like to ask some questions about your household and relationships.

**BOX A4**

IF THE PRELOAD SHOWS THAT THE FATHER IS DECEASED AND THERE IS COMPLETE INFORMATION ABOUT DATE AND CAUSE OF DEATH, GO TO A5.

ELSE, GO TO A4.

A4. First, what is your relationship with {CHILD}'s biological father {FATHER} now? Are you...

- Married, .......................................................... 1 → GO TO BOX A4D
- Separated, .......................................................... 2 → GO TO BOX A4H
- Divorced, ............................................................ 3 → GO TO BOX A4H
- Cohabiting, or living together, ............................. 4 → GO TO BOX A4F
- Romantically involved, but living apart, ............... 5 → GO TO A4M
- Just friends, or................................................... 6 → GO TO BOX A4I
- Not in any kind of a relationship? ......................... -13 → GO TO BOX A4I
- FATHER NOT KNOWN......................................... -1 → GO TO A4I
- FATHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED ................. -14 → GO TO A4B
- REFUSED .................................................................. -1 → GO TO A4C
- DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 → GO TO A5

A4B. **OFFER CONDOLENCES.** When did {FATHER} die?

- | _ _ _ |
- ENTER MONTH
- OR
- REFUSED .......................................................... -1 → GO TO A4C
- DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

A4B2. When did {FATHER} die?

- | _ _ _ _ |
- ENTER YEAR
- OR
- REFUSED .......................................................... -1
- DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
A4C. What was the cause of his death?

WON’T DISCUSS.................................................. 1 → GO TO A5
ILLNESS .............................................................. 2 → GO TO A5

ACCIDENT .......................................................... 3 → GO TO A5

OTHER .............................................................. 4 → GO TO A5

REFUSED ........................................................... -1 → GO TO A5
DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2 → GO TO A5

BOX A4D

IF THE FATHER IS DECEASED (A4 = -14), GO TO A5.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE UNMARRIED AT THE LAST INTERVIEW (AS INDICATED BY THE PRELOAD), BUT ARE MARRIED NOW (A4=1 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4E1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4F.

A4E1. When did you and {FATHER} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

[    ] [    ]    
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 → GO TO A5
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2

A4E2. When did you and {FATHER} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

[    ] [    ] [    ] [    ] → GO TO A5
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 → GO TO A5
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2 → GO TO A5
A4G1. When did you and {FATHER} start living together?
PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A5
DON’T KNOW .............................................. -2 ➔ GO TO A5

A4G2. When did you and {FATHER} start living together?
PROBE: Do you know the year?

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
➔ GO TO A5
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A5
DON’T KNOW .............................................. -2 ➔ GO TO A5

A4H1. When did you and {FATHER} get {separated/ divorced}?
PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A4M
DON’T KNOW .............................................. -2 ➔ GO TO A4M
A4H2. When did you and {FATHER} get {separated/ divorced}?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|     |     |     |     | ➔ GO TO A4M
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED........................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A4M
DON'T KNOW.................................... -2 ➔ GO TO A4M

BOX A4I

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED (NOT MARRIED) AT LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOADED INFORMATION, BUT ARE NOT IN A RELATIONSHIP NOW (A4=6 OR 7 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4J1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4L.

A4J1. When did your romantic relationship with {FATHER} end?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|     |     |     |     | ➔ GO TO A4K
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ........................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A4K
DON'T KNOW.................................... -2

A4J2. When did your romantic relationship with {FATHER} end?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|     |     |     |     | ➔
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ........................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................... -2
A4K. Please tell me why your romantic relationship ended.

**CODE ONE**

- FINANCIAL REASONS (DON'T HAVE WORK/MONEY) ................................................................. 1
- DISTANCE (DON'T LIVE IN SAME TOWN) ........... 2
- MOTHER'S INCARCERATION ............................. 3
- FATHER'S INCARCERATION .............................. 4
- RELATIONSHIP REASONS (DON'T GET ALONG, TOO YOUNG, NOT IN LOVE, NOT MATURE ENOUGH, TOO DIFFERENT, JUST GREW APART) ................................................. 5
- DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM ....................... 6
- VIOLENT/ABUSIVE ........................................ 7
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ........................................... 91

_INFIDELITY_ .............................................................................................................. 101

_REFUSED_ ................................................................................................................... -1

_DON'T KNOW_ ......................................................................................................... -2

**BOX A4L**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER [(A4 = 1) OR A4=4], GO TO A5.

ELSE, GO TO A4M.
A4M. How often do you and {FATHER} see or talk to each other? Is it . . .

Every day or nearly every day, ......................... 1
A few times a week, ....................................... 2
A few times a month,......................................... 3
Only a few times in the past year, or................. 4
Hardly ever?.................................................. 5
NEVER................................................................ 0
FATHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED.......... -14
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

A5. Not including yourself {and CHILD}, how many people are currently living with you?

{Please do not include {CHILD} in your answer}.

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

RESPONDENT {AND CHILD}, {LIVE/LIVES}
ALONE.............................................................. 0 ➔ GO TO A5F
NUMBER GIVEN.............................................. 1
RESPONDENT LIVES IN JAIL.............................. -10 ➔ GO TO BOX A5K
RESPONDENT LIVES IN A SHELTER OR ON THE STREET ................................ -12 ➔ GO TO BOX A5K
REFUSED ...................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

A51. [Not including yourself {and CHILD}, how many people are currently living with you?]

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

|_____|
ENTER NUMBER OF PEOPLE OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW............................................... -2
**HOUSEHOLD MATRIX**

A5A. So you said that one other person lives with you {and {CHILD}. What is that person’s first name?

I’d like to make a list of these {NUMBER} people who currently live with you. Please tell me the first names of everyone currently living with you, starting with the oldest and ending with the youngest. Please do not include yourself {or {CHILD}}.

What is the {first/next} person’s name? *(not included in data release)*

PROBE: Is there anyone else who usually lives with you?
PROBE: What is the name of the next oldest person who usually lives with you?

*Note: The household matrix includes gender, age, relationship, and current working status for up to 11 members.*

A5B. Is {NAME} male or female?
 *(note: variables named a5b01 through a5b11 in data files)*

ENTER GENDER OF {NAME}.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>FEMALE</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A5C. What is {his/her} age?
 *(note: variables named a5c01 through a5c11 in data files)*

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO “0”.
ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO “1”.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GO TO A5D</td>
<td>ENTER AGE OF {NAME}.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>OR</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>GO TO A5C2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A5C2. Is {NAME} . . .
 *(note: variables named a5c01a through a5c11a in data files)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a newborn to 15 year old</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16 to 21</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22 to 30</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31 to 50</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51 to 65, or . . . . . .</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>older than 65?</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A5D. What is {NAME}'s relationship to you?  
*(note: variables named a5d01 through a5d11 in data files)*

- SPOUSE ............................................................. 1  
- PARTNER/(BOY/GIRLFRIEND) .......................... 2  
- RESPONDENT'S MOTHER ................................ 3  
- RESPONDENT'S FATHER .................................  4  
- PARENT IN-LAW ............................................. 5  
- BIOLOGICAL CHILD ................................. 6  
- STEPCHILD ........................................................ 7  
- FOSTER CHILD ........................................... 8  
- SIBLING (BROTHER/SISTER) ...................... 9  
- GRANDMOTHER OF RESPONDENT ........................... 10  
- GRANDFATHER OF RESPONDENT .......................... 11  
- AUNT/UNCLE ................................................. 12  
- COUSIN ............................................................ 13  
- NOT-RELATED ADULT ...................................... 14  
- NOT-RELATED CHILD ........................................ 15  
- ADOPTED CHILD ............................................. 16  
- NIECE/NEPHEW .............................................. 17  
- GRANDCHILD .................................................... 18  
- REFUSED ...................................................... -1  
- DON'T KNOW .................................................. -2

**BOX A5D2**

FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHOSE AGE IS 16 OR OLDER, ASK A5E.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A5K.

A5E. Is {NAME} currently working?  
*(note: a5e01 through a5e11 in data files)*

- YES ............................................................. 1  
- NO .............................................................. 2  
- REFUSED .................................................... -1  
- DON'T KNOW .................................................. -2
A6. Do you have any biological children that are living apart from you?

YES ......................................................................... 1
NO .......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO A7
REFUSED ................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A7
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO A7

A6A. (Including {CHILD},) How many biological children do you have that are living apart from you?

[___] ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL NON-RESIDENT CHILDREN
OR
REFUSED ............................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A7
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO A7

A6B. What is the first name of the first/second/third/fourth/fifth/sixth/seventh/eighth/ninth/tenth biological child other than {CHILD} who is not living with you? (names not included in data release)

{DO NOT INCLUDE {CHILD}. {CHILD}’S NAME IS LISTED IN ANOTHER PART OF THE INTERVIEW.}

PROBE: You may use your child’s initials if you wish.

IF RESPONDENT RELUCTANT TO PROVIDE NAME: I just need a way to refer to this child for later questions.

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO GIVE NAME: Alright, let’s refer to the child as child (1, 2, ETC…).

CAPI INSTRUCTIONS: IF A2 NE 1 OR 2, PRELOAD THE FOCAL CHILD’S NAME IN A6B AND AGE IN A6C.
A6C.  How old is \{NAME IN A6B}\?  
\textit{(note: variables named a6c01 through a6c10 in data files)}

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO “0”.  
ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO “1”.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER AGE OF {NAME IN A6B}.</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ................................. -1</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW ................................. -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX A6D**

IF THERE IS ONLY ONE CHILD WHO DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT (A6A=1), GO TO A6F. ELSE GO TO A6E.

A6E.  Do your biological children who do not live with you all live in the same place?  
{INCLUDE THE FOCAL CHILD IN THIS ANSWER.}

YES.................................................................1
NO ...............................................................2
REFUSED ...................................................... -1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO A7
DON’T KNOW .............................................. -2

**BOX A6E1**

\textit{LOOP: ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN, OTHER THAN THE PRELOADED FOCAL CHILD IF APPLICABLE, FROM A6B. IF A6E = 1, LOOP ONLY ONCE.}

A6F.  Who \{is \{NAME IN A6B\}/are they\} currently living with?  
\textit{(note: variables named a6f01 through a6f03 in data files)}

BIOLOGICAL FATHER .................................1
GRANDPARENT(S) .....................................2
FOSTER PARENT(S) .................................3
ADOPTIVE PARENTS(S) .........................4
LIVES ALONE OR WITH ROOMMATE ..........5
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................91

OTHER RELATIVE .................................101
PARTNER/SPouse .................................102
INCARCERATED ....................................103
FAMILY FRIEND .................................104
A6G. What is the reason {{NAME IN A6B} is/they are} no longer living with you?  
(note: variables named a6g01_1/a6g02_1/a6g03_1 through a6g01_104/a6g02_104/a6g03_104 in data files)  

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

*a6g0*_1 You had a legal custody agreement that
the {child/children} would live elsewhere,..........1
*a6g0*_2 You voluntarily gave up custody, .................2
*a6g0*_3 You had an informal agreement that someone else
would take care of the {child/children},..............3
*a6g0*_4 Child Protective Services, another agency, or
the court removed the {child/children} from
your home,.........................................................4
*a6g0*_5 The {child/children} went away to school, ........5
*a6g0*_6 The {child was/children were} old enough to
leave home,..........................................................6
*a6g0*_7 The {child/children} needed to live closer to
school,.................................................................7
*a6g0*_8 You had financial problems, .......................8
*a6g0*_9 You had health problems,.............................9
*a6g0*_10 The {child/children} had health problems, ......10
*a6g0*_11 There were problems with neighborhood safety, ...11
*a6g0*_12 The {child was/children were} was taken by
his/her another parent or kidnapped, or.............12
*a6g0*_91 Was there another reason? (SPECIFY)............91

________
*a6g0*_101 INSUFFICIENT HOUSING .........................101
*a6g0*_102 CHILD WANTED TO LIVE ELSEWHERE ............102
*a6g0*_103 COULD NOT HANDLE CHILD ....................103
*a6g0*_104 MOTHER HAD DRUG PROBLEMS ................104

________
REFUSED .....................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ...............................................-2
A7. Did you have any children that have died?

- YES ........................................................................ 1
- NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX A7B
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX A7B
- DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX A7B

A7A. How many of your children have died?

<p>| |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Enter number of children who died
OR
REFUSED ................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .......................................... -2

BOX A7B


ELSE, GO TO A8B.
A8B. {Now, I’d like to ask you for {the first name of {BIO CHILD 1}’s father/the first names of your biological children’s fathers}}. What is {BIO CHILD N}’s father’s name? 
(\textit{note: names not included in data release; variables named a8b01 through a8b10 in data files})

1. {NAME OF FOCAL CHILD’S FATHER FROM PRELOAD}
2. {NAME OF FATHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}

... 
N. {NAME OF FATHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}
91. ADD NEW NAME__________

REFUSED ....................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ......................................................... -2

A8F. What was your relationship with the father of {BIO CHILD N} at the time of that child’s birth? Were you . . . 
(\textit{note: variables named a8f01 through a8f10 in data files})

Married,................................................................. 1
Separated,.......................................................... 2
Divorced, ............................................................. 3
Cohabitating, ....................................................... 4
Romantic, but not living
together, or ....................................................... 5
Not romantic? .................................................... 6
FATHER NOT KNOWN .................................................. -10
VOLUNTEERED, FATHER
DIED ................................................................. -14
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

\textbf{BOX A9}

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED AND/OR LIVING TOGETHER ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (A4=1 OR 4), GO TO SECTION B.

ELSE, GO TO A10.
A10. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?

PROBE: Please count all romantic relationships you have had that lasted for at least one month, including those with a father to your children.

NONE ................................................................................ 0 ➔ GO TO SECTION B
NUMBER GIVEN ........................................................................ 1
ONLY WITH FATHER .................................................................. -10 ➔ GO TO SECTION B
REFUSED ............................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO A10A
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO A10A

A10.1. [{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,}, {How/how} many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?]

PROBE: Please count all romantic relationships you have had that lasted for at least one month, including those with a father to your children.

ENTER NUMBER OF RELATIONSHIPS ➔ GO TO A11
OR
REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2

A10A. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

One or two relationships, ................................................... 1
Three or four relationships, ................................................ 2
Five or six relationships, or ............................................. 3
More than six relationships? .......................................... 4
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2

A11. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Have/have} you lived together with {this partner/any of your partners} in {this relationship/these relationships} for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are fathers to your children.

YES .................................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO SECTION B
REFUSED ........................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO SECTION B
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO SECTION B
A11A. [Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many different partners have you lived with for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are fathers to your children.

| | | |
ENTER NUMBER OF PARTNERS
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW .................................. -2

A11B. Did you marry any of these partners?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................. -2
SECTION B: BIO FATHERS CONTRIBUTIONS AND RESOURCES

BOX B1

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO B2E.
ELSE, GO TO BOX B1A.

BOX B1A

IF THE FATHER IS DECEASED OR UNKNOWN [THE PRELOAD INDICATES THIS OR (A4=-13 OR -14) OR (A4M =-14)], GO TO SECTION C.
ELSE, IF FATHER HAS PRIMARY CUSTODY OF THE CHILD (PCG=BIO FATHER), GO TO B23.
ELSE, GO TO B2.

B2. Now, I’d like to ask you some questions about {FATHER} and his relationship to {CHILD}.

Has {FATHER} seen {CHILD} in the last year?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO B3B
FATHER DOESN’T KNOW ABOUT CHILD........3 ➔ GO TO SECTION C
REFUSED ........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX B5
DON’T KNOW ...............................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX B5

B2A. During the past 30 days, on how many days has {FATHER} seen {CHILD}?

| | |
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
OR
REFUSED.......................... -1
DON’T KNOW............................ -2
B2B. Has {CHILD} stayed overnight with {FATHER} during the last twelve months?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................... 2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX B2D
REFUSED ............................................................. -1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX B2D
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX B2D

B2C. How many nights altogether has {CHILD} spent with {FATHER} during the last twelve months?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

| | | |

ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS \(\rightarrow\) GO TO B2D

OR

REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B2C1. I just need a range. Would you say…

1 - 3 nights, ............................................................ 1
4 - 11 nights, .......................................................... 2
12 - 24 nights, or .................................................... 3
25 or more nights? ................................................. 4
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

BOX B2D

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD IN THE PAST YEAR (B2 = 1), GO TO B2E.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B3A.
B2E. Please think about the kind of father you feel that {FATHER} is to {CHILD}. Would you say that he is . . .

An excellent father, ................................................. 1
A very good father, ................................................. 2
A good father, or ..................................................... 3
Not a good father? .................................................. 4

FATHER DOESN'T KNOW ABOUT CHILD (VOLUNTEERED) .................. -14 → GO TO SECTION C
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B3. In the past month, how often has {FATHER} spent one or more hours a day with {CHILD}? Was it . . .

Every day or nearly every day, ......................... 1
A few times a week, ............................................ 2
A few times this past month, ......................... 3
Once or twice, or .............................................. 4
Not at all? ............................................................ 5
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

BOX B3A

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD FREQUENTLY (B3 = 1 OR 2) OR IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN HOW OFTEN THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD (B3 = -1 OR -2), GO TO B4.

ELSE, GO TO B3B.
B3B. What is the main reason {FATHER} doesn’t see {CHILD} more often?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

MOTHER DOESN’T WANT FATHER TO SEE CHILD ...........................................1
FATHER DOES NOT WANT TO SEE/ACKNOWLEDGE CHILD ..................................2
CHILD DOESN’T WANT TO SEE FATHER ..................................................3
FATHER LIVES TOO FAR AWAY ..................................................................4
FATHER DOESN’T HAVE ENOUGH TIME OR HAS TIME CONFLICTS ...............5
FATHER DOESN’T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY ...............................................6
PARENTS DON’T GET ALONG ......................................................................7
FATHER’S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS ..................................................8
MOTHER’S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS ................................................9
OTHER (SPECIFY) .....................................................................................91

FATHER IS/WAS IN JAIL........................................................................101
LEGAL CONSTRAINTS ON FATHER’S TIME ......102
MOTHER CANNOT FIND/CONTACT FATHER ....103
FATHER’S HEALTH/SUBSTANCE USE ..............104
FATHER HAD INADEQ. HOUSING/TRANS ....105

REFUSED .................................................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................................................... -2
B4. Have you ever asked {FATHER} to spend more time with {CHILD}?

YES.................................................................1
NO ......................................................................2
REFUSED ......................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2

B4A. Have you ever refused to let {FATHER} see {CHILD}?

YES.................................................................1
NO ......................................................................2
REFUSED ......................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2

---

**BOX B5**

IF PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED AT ANY PREVIOUS INTERVIEW, ANY OF THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES EQUAL ONE, GO TO BOX B7.

m1b2 == 1 OR
m2c8a = 1 (has father's legal paternity been established?) OR
f2c6 = 1 (has legal paternity been established?) OR
m3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: HAS PATERNITY BEEN ESTABLISHED?) OR
m3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
m3c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR
f3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
f3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: WAS PATERNITY ESTABLISHED AT LAST INTERVIEW?) OR
f3c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?) OR
m4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
m4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR
m4c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR
f4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR
f4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR
f4c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?)

ELSE, GO TO B6A.
B6A. My next questions are about the legal arrangements you and {FATHER} have regarding {CHILD}. Has {FATHER}'s legal paternity been established? That is, did he sign any document that identifies him as the legal father of {CHILD}? Or, has a court ruled that he is the father?

YES, LEGAL PATERNITY ............................................. 1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
NO ........................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

B6A1. What is the primary reason that legal paternity has not been established?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON

CODE ONE

DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS DIRECTLY ......................... 1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED ........................................... 2 ➔ GO TO B6A2
FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED ..................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
OTHER (SPECIFY) ...................................................... 91

FATHER HAS AVOIDED TESTING ..................... 101
FATHER IS UNAWARE OF/DENIES CHILD ....... 102

REFUSED ............................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
B6A2. Why don’t you want the father involved?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- b6a2_1  FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT ...................... 1
- b6a2_2  MOTHER DOESN’T GET ALONG WITH FATHER .............................................. 2
- b6a2_3  FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE ....................... 3
- b6a2_4  CAN’T LOCATE FATHER ................................................................. 4
- b6a2_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................................................. 91

**BOX B7**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4=1), GO TO B23.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT THE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW (AS INDICATED BY THE PRELOAD), GO TO B11.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER LIVE TOGETHER (A4=4), GO TO B8A.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER SPLIT UP SINCE THE LAST INTERVIEW/DURING LAST FOUR YEARS (IF PRELOAD INDICATES THAT THE RELATIONSHIP IN THE LAST INTERVIEW WAS MARRIED, AND A4 = 2 OR 3 IN THE CURRENT INTERVIEW), OR IF IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN WHETHER LEGAL PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED (B6A = -1 OR -2) OR IF THE FATHER’S LEGAL PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED BASED ON PRELOAD OR B6A=1, GO TO B8A.

ELSE, GO TO B21.

**B8A.** Next I have some questions about financial contributions {FATHER} might make to help support {CHILD}.

Do you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires {FATHER} to provide financial support to {CHILD}?

YES........................................................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO B9

NO ......................................................................................................... 2

REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B8D

DON’T KNOW ..................................................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B8D
B8B. What is the primary reason that you do not have a child support order?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS DIRECTLY ....................... 1 ➔ GO TO B8D

MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED......................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO B8C

THE FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED............................................................ 3 ➔ GO TO B8D

OTHER (SPECIFY)................................................................. 4 ➔ GO TO B8D

-------------------------------------------------------------

FATHER LIVES WITH MOTHER AND CHILD........ 101 ➔ GO TO B8D
FATHER HAS NO INCOME TO SEND.................... 102 ➔ GO TO B8D
MOTHER TRIED BUT WAS UNSUCCESSFUL ..... 103 ➔ GO TO B8D
MOTHER DOES NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD BE EFFECTIVE........................................... 104 ➔ GO TO B8D

-------------------------------------------------------------

REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B8D
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B8D

BOX B8B1

GO TO B8D.
B8C. Why don’t you want the father involved?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- **b8c_1** FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT .................. 1
- **b8c_2** MOTHER DOESN'T GET ALONG WITH FATHER ................................. 2
- **b8c_3** FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE .............. 3
- **b8c_4** CAN'T LOCATE FATHER .................................................. 4
- **b8c_91** OTHER (SPECIFY) ......................................................... 91

REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

B8D. Have you ever contacted a child support enforcement office, a department of social services, welfare office, or any government agency to find out about child support?

- **YES** ................................................................. 1
- **NO** ................................................................. 2
- **REFUSED** ............................................................ -1
- **DON'T KNOW** ................................................... -2

**BOX B8E**

GO TO B21.

B9. When was that legal agreement first reached?

|   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED .................... -1 \( \rightarrow \) GO TO BOX B10
DON'T KNOW .................. -2

B91. When was that legal agreement first reached?

|   |   |   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED .................... -1
DON'T KNOW .................. -2
B10A. Is your legal agreement just for {CHILD} or is it for {your other child/any of your other children} as well?

JUST FOR CHILD .................................................. 1
FOR OTHER CHILDREN AS WELL ....................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B11. {The last time we interviewed you, you told us that you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires {FATHER} to provide financial support for {CHILD}.} Have there been any changes to the original agreement since it was reached?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO B12
REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B12
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B12
B11A. Why was the original agreement changed?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

b11a_1 TO INCLUDE ANOTHER CHILD.................................1
b11a_2 CHANGE IN FATHER'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES.............................2
b11a_3 CHANGE IN MOTHER'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES.............................3
b11a_91 OTHER (SPECIFY)....................................................91

b11a_101 CHANGE IN CUSTODY/VISITATION .................101
b11a_102 SUPPORT DROPPED ...........................................102
b11a_103 FATHER NOT PAYING FULL AMOUNT ..............103
b11a_104 PARENTS GOT BACK TOGETHER ....................104

REFUSED .....................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ............................................................-2

B11B1. When was the original agreement changed?

|   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED .....................................................-1 ➔ GO TO B12
DON'T KNOW ....................................................-2

B11B2. [When was the original agreement changed?]

|   |   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED .....................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................-2
B12. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

GAVE AMOUNT............................1
NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY
TERMINATED.......................0 → GO TO B14
REFUSED .........................-1 → GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW ......................-2 → GO TO B14

B12A. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

IF ZERO ENTERED FOR AMOUNT, GO TO B14.

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT OF PAYMENT
OR
REFUSED ............................ -1 → GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW ......................-2 → GO TO B14

B12B. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

ENTER UNIT.

WEEK .................................................................1 → GO TO B14
EVERY 2 WEEKS .................................2 → GO TO B14
MONTH .................................................................3 → GO TO B14
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................91

NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY
TERMINATED .................................................0 → GO TO B14
REFUSED .............................................-1 → GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW .................................-2 → GO TO B14
B14. Are payments supposed to be received directly from {FATHER}, from the court, from a welfare or child support agency, or from some other source?

FATHER ................................................................. 1 ➔ GO TO B15
COURT ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO B15
WELFARE OR CHILD SUPPORT AGENCY .......... 3 ➔ GO TO B15
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................. 91

GARNISHED FATHER’S WAGES ......................... 101
SOCIAL SECURITY/SSI ....................................... 102

REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B15
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B15

B15. How often does {FATHER} pay on time? Is it . . .

All of the time, ....................................................... 1
More than half of the time, ..................................... 2
About half the time, ............................................... 3
Less than half the time, or ..................................... 4
Never? ................................................................. 5
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B16. How much of this legally agreed upon child support has {FATHER} actually paid {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}? Would you say he has paid…

All of the amount agreed upon ......................... 1 ➔ GO TO B16B
Some of the amount agreed upon, or ............. 2 ➔ GO TO B16B
None of the amount agreed upon ..................... 3 ➔ GO TO B16B
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
B16A. Can you tell me approximately how much he has paid? Was it . . .

Less than $500, ...................................................... 1
$500 to $1,000, ....................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ................................................. 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ................................................. 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ................................................. 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ................................................. 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or .......................................... 7
More than $10,000? ............................................. 8

REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2

B16B. {Since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2},/Since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91,/In the past year,} has {FATHER} given money or other financial support to you directly {instead of/in addition to} paying formal child support?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO B17
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B17
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2 ➔ GO TO B17

B16C. {Not including money that {FATHER} paid as part of the formal child support,}
{How/how} much money did you receive from {FATHER} {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

$ | | | $ | | | OR
ENTER AMOUNT
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW.................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO B17
B16D. I just need a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $500, ...................................................... 1
$500 to $1,000, ...................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ................................................... 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ................................................... 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ................................................... 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ................................................... 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ............................................. 7
More than $10,000? ............................................... 8
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B17. Does {FATHER} have any arrears on the child support that he is supposed to pay to you, or does he owe anything to the welfare department for unpaid monthly support or for reimbursing medical costs?

PROBE: Arrears is unpaid child support that the father owes to the mother or to the child support agency.

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18

B17A. What is the amount of the arrears?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

$ |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  ➔ GO TO B17C
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ................................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
B17B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

Less than $500, ...................................................... 1
$500 to $1,000, ...................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ................................................... 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ................................................... 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ................................................... 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ................................................... 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ............................................. 7
More than $10,000? ............................................... 8
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B17C. Has any action been taken by a welfare office, court, or judge to try to get {FATHER} to pay the child support he owes?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18

B17D. What action has been taken?  

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

b17d_1 GARNISHED FATHER’S WAGES ......................... 1
b17d_2 SEIZED FATHER’S INCOME TAX REFUND ............... 2
b17d_3 SUSPENDED FATHER’S DRIVER’S LICENSE .......... 3
b17d_4 SEIZED FATHER’S LIQUID ASSETS ...................... 4
b17d_5 PUT A LIEN ON FATHER’S PERSONAL PROPERTY ... 5
b17d_6 SUSPENDED FATHER’S BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL OR OCCUPATIONAL LICENSE ........................................... 6
b17d_7 SENT FATHER TO PRISON OR JAIL .................... 7
b17d_8 PUT FATHER ON PROBATION ............................ 8
b17d_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................. 91
IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO BOX B19.

ELSE, GO TO B18A.

B18A. Does the child support agreement specify anything about visits between {CHILD} and {FATHER}?

YES........................................................................1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
REFUSED ................................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B19

B18B. How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {FATHER}?

GAVE NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH ............1 ➔ GO TO B18C
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................91 ➔ GO TO BOX B19

______________________________

NO AMOUNT IS SPECIFIED .......................101 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
PERIODICALLY BUT NOT MONTHLY .............102 ➔ GO TO BOX B19

______________________________

REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B19
B18C. [How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {FATHER}?

IF THE ANSWER IS “NONE” ENTER ZERO.

|_____|_____|
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR
REFUSED ........................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ...................................... -2

BOX B19

IF [MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (A4 = 1)]
OR [MOTHER HAS A FORMAL AGREEMENT WITH FATHER (THE
PRELOAD INDICATES THAT MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL
AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT PREVIOUS
INTERVIEW OR IN CURRENT INTERVIEW B8A = 1)], GO TO BOX
B21C.

ELSE, GO TO B21.

B21. Has {FATHER} paid anything toward {{CHILD}/your children}’s support in the past

YES.................................................................1

NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO BOX B21C

REFUSED ...................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B21C

DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B21C

B21A. How much was paid for {{CHILD}/your children}’s support in the past twelve months?

$ |_____|_____|_____| ➔ GO TO BOX B21C
ENTER AMOUNT OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................ -2
B21B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is ...

Less than $500, ............................................................... 1
$500 to $1,000, ............................................................. 2
$1,001 to $2,000, .......................................................... 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ......................................................... 4
$3,001 to $4,000, .......................................................... 5
$4,001 to $5,000, .......................................................... 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ..................................................... 7
More than $10,000? ....................................................... 8
REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... -2

BOX B21C

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4 = 1), GO TO B23.
ELSE, GO TO B22.
B22. I am going to read you a list of things that children need. Please tell me how often (FATHER) buys or pays for these for (CHILD). How often does (FATHER) buy…

PROBE: Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>RARELY</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B22A. Clothes for (CHILD)? Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never? Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22B. Toys for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22C. Medicine for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22D. Food for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22E. Camp or school tuition for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22F. School supplies for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22G. Entertainment items for (CHILD) such as videos, computer games, music CDs?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22H. Personal items (haircuts, etc)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22I. Anything else? (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_101. CANDY, JUNK FOOD, INCIDENTALS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_102. HEALTH AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_103. ALLOWANCE OR SPENDING MONEY</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_104. SPECIAL EVENTS OR OUTINGS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_105. SPORTS OR EXTRACURRICULAR</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_106. EVERYTHING/WHATEVER S/HE WANTS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_107. BIOFATHER LIVES WITH CHILD</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22_108. TRANSPORTATION COSTS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B23. Has (FATHER) had any children with another woman {since (DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW)/during the last four years}?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO BOX B26
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B26
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B26
B24. How many children did {FATHER} have with other women {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER THE NUMBER OF OTHER CHILDREN OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ............................................................. -1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B24A. Does {FATHER} live with {this child he had with another woman/any of the children he’s had with other women}?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B25. Does he pay child support for {that/any of these} {child/children}?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

BOX B26

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO B29.

ELSE, GO TO B27.

B27. Is {FATHER} living with or married to another woman?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
B28A. Approximately how many miles from your home does {FATHER} live?

IF MOTHER IS IN A JAIL OR SHELTER, DEFINE THE HOME AS THE MOTHER’S RESIDENCE WHERE SHE LIVES MOST OF THE TIME WHEN SHE IS NOT IN JAIL OR IN THE SHELTER. IF THERE IS NO OTHER RESIDENCE, DEFINE THE HOME AS THE JAIL OR SHELTER.

- 0 – 10 MILES ......................................................... 1
- 11 – 30 MILES ....................................................... 2
- 31 – 60 MILES ....................................................... 3
- 61 – 100 MILES ...................................................... 4
- 101 MILES OR MORE ............................................ 5
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1
- DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

B29. What was {FATHER} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

- NOTHING .......................................................................... 0 ➔ GO TO B30
- WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB ...................................... 1 ➔ GO TO B30
- LOOKING FOR WORK ..................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO B30
- IN SCHOOL ...................................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO B30
- UNABLE TO WORK ......................................................... 4 ➔ GO TO B30
- IN JAIL/PRISON ............................................................... 5 ➔ GO TO B30A1
- STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER........................ 6 ➔ GO TO B30
- WORKING AND IN SCHOOL ........................................... 7 ➔ GO TO B30
- OTHER (SPECIFY)........................................................... 91 ➔ GO TO B30
- WORKING PART-TIME OR SIDE JOBS ...................... 101 ➔ GO TO B30
- TAKING TIME OFF WORK ............................................ 102 ➔ GO TO B30
- DOING ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES ....................................... 103 ➔ GO TO B30
- ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY ............................................... 104 ➔ GO TO B30
- DRUG/MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT ..................... 105 ➔ GO TO B30
- RETIRED .......................................................................... 106 ➔ GO TO B30

- REFUSED ...................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B30
- DON’T KNOW ............................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B30
B30. Has {FATHER} spent any time in jail {since [DATE OF 1 YEAR INTERVIEW OR BASELINE INTERVIEW (WHICH EVER IS LATER)]/in the past six years}?

CAPI INSTRUCTION: IF THE RESPONDENT WAS INTERVIEWED IN THE THREE YEAR ROUND OF DATA COLLECTION, DISPLAY "in the past six years". ELSE, IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED IN THE 1 YEAR INTERVIEW OR BASELINE INTERVIEW, DISPLAY "{since {DATE OF 1 YEAR INTERVIEW or BASELINE INTERVIEW}}" WHICH EVER IS LATER, USING THE INTERVIEW DATE SHOWN IN THE PRELOAD. ELSE, USE A NULL DISPLAY.

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO B31
FATHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL ......................... 3
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B31
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B31

B30A1. [What {is/was} {FATHER} in jail for?]

IF “ASSAULT,” PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)</td>
<td>1 b30a1_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted)</td>
<td>2 b30a1_2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting)</td>
<td>3 b30a1_3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILICIT DRUGS</td>
<td>4 b30a1_4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license)</td>
<td>5 b30a1_5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT</td>
<td>6 b30a1_6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION</td>
<td>7 b30a1_7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEAPONS</td>
<td>8 b30a1_8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MINOR INFRINGEMENTS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors)</td>
<td>9 b30a1_9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE</td>
<td>10 b30a1_10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>11 b30a1_91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B30C. How long did he spend in (jail/prison)?

ACCEPT ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF YEARS, MONTHS, WEEKS, OR DAYS.

| | | | ENTER NUMBER OR REFUSED...............................................-1 ➔ GO TO B31 DON'T KNOW…………………………………………………….-2 ➔ GO TO B31

B30C1. How long did he spend in (jail/prison)?

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S) ........................................... 1 ➔ GO TO B31
MONTH(S) ........................................ 2 ➔ GO TO B31
WEEK(S) ........................................... 3 ➔ GO TO B31
DAY(S) ............................................... 4 ➔ GO TO B31
REFUSED ........................................ -1 ➔ GO TO B31 DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2 ➔ GO TO B31

B30D1. When did {FATHER} go to (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month he went?

| | | | ENTER MONTH OR REFUSED ............................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B30E1 DON'T KNOW ........................................... -2

B30D2. When did {FATHER} go to (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the year he went?

| | | | | | ENTER YEAR OR REFUSED ............................................... -1 DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2
B30E1. When will {FATHER} be released from (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |   |
ENTER MONTH

OR

REFUSED ................................................. -1 → GO TO B31
D DON'T KNOW ........................................... -2

B30E2. When will {FATHER} be released from (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED ............................................... -1
D DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2

B31. Does {FATHER} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work he can do?

YES..............................................................1
NO ..............................................................2
REFUSED ...................................................... -1
D DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2

B31A. Has a doctor or other health professional ever told {FATHER} that he has or had asthma?

YES..............................................................1
NO ..............................................................2
REFUSED ...................................................... -1
D DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2

B32. Does {FATHER} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES..............................................................1
NO ..............................................................2
REFUSED ...................................................... -1
D DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2
SECTION C: MOTHER’S RELATIONSHIP WITH FATHER
(For Mothers Who Are or Were in a Relationship)

BOX C0

IF THE FATHER IS DEAD OR UNKNOWN [(THE PRELOAD
INDICATES THAT HE IS DECEASED) OR (A4 = -13 OR -14) OR
(A4M = -14)], GO TO SECTION D.
ELSE, GO TO C1.

C1. Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your relationship with {FATHER}. In
general, would you say that your relationship with him is excellent, very good, good,
fair, or poor?

EXCELLENT .......................................................... 1
VERY GOOD ......................................................... 2
GOOD .................................................................... 3
FAIR...................................................................... 4
POOR ................................................................. 5
NEVER SEE HIM ............................................... -10
REFUSED ........................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ...................................................... -2

C1A-F. The next question is about things fathers may do with their children. For each activity
that fathers may do, please tell me how important this activity is to you.

PROBE: Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not
Important?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. Provide regular financial support?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Would you say that is Very Important?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Important?</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B. Teach children about life?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C. Provide direct care, such as child care, transportation, tending basic needs?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>D. Show love and affection?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>E. Provide protection?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>F. Serve as an authority figure?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

49
C2. The following questions are about how parents work together in raising a child. Please tell me how often the following statements are true for you and {FATHER}.

PROBE: Would you say it’s always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?

CAPI INSTRUCTION: DISPLAY “The…{FATHER}.” AND “PROBE:…true?” IN SQUARE BRACKETS FOR C2B – C2H.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Always True</th>
<th>Sometimes True</th>
<th>Rarely True</th>
<th>Never True</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C2A.</td>
<td>When {FATHER} is with {CHILD}, he acts like the father you want for your child. Would you say it’s always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2B.</td>
<td>You can trust {FATHER} to take good care of {CHILD}..</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2C.</td>
<td>He respects the schedules and rules you make for {CHILD}.........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2D.</td>
<td>He supports you in the way you want to raise {CHILD}............................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2E.</td>
<td>You and {FATHER} talk about problems that come up with raising {CHILD}......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2F.</td>
<td>You can count on {FATHER} for help when you need someone to look after {CHILD} for a few hours.................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2G.</td>
<td>You respect {FATHER}’s wishes about how {CHILD} should be raised................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2H.</td>
<td>You are critical of the things {FATHER} does with {CHILD} .........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C3. Fathers can help in many different ways. Please tell me how often {FATHER} helps you with the following:

**PROBE:** Would you say he helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>RARELY</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C3A. How often does he look after {CHILD} when you need to do things? Would you say he helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never? ..</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C3B. How often does he run errands for you like picking things up from the store? .......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C3C. How often does he fix things around your home, paint, or other ways? .........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C3D. How often does he take {CHILD} places {he/she} needs to go, such as to school or the doctor? ............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX C4**

**IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP (A4 = 7), GO TO SECTION D.**

**ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING TOGETHER, OR ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED WITH EACH OTHER (A4 = 1, 4, 5, -1, OR -2), GO TO C5.**

**ELSE, GO TO C7.**

C5. Sometimes couples have serious problems in their relationship and have thoughts of breaking up. Even people who get along well with their partner sometimes wonder whether their relationship is working out. For the next set of statements, please tell me how often each is true about your relationship with {FATHER} over the past year. First, how often have you ...

**PROBE:** Would you say that over the past year this was often, sometimes, or never true?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C5A. Thought your relationship with {FATHER} might be in trouble? Would often, sometimes, or never true? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C5B. You and {FATHER} discussed ending your relationship? ..................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C5C. Talked to a close friend or relative about</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C6. Now, think about how {FATHER} behaves towards you. For each statement I read, please tell me how often he behaves this way.

PROBE: Does {FATHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C6A. First, he is fair and willing to compromise when you have a disagreement. Does {FATHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6B. He expresses affection or love for you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6C. He insults or criticizes you or your ideas...</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6D. He encourages or helps you to do things that are important to you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6E. He tries to keep you from seeing or talking with your friends or family.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6F. He tries to prevent you from going to work or school.................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6G. He withholds money, makes you ask for money, or takes your money ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6H. He slaps or kicks you ........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6I. He hits you with a fist or an object that could hurt you..........................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6J. He tries to make you have sex or do sexual things you don’t want to do...........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6K. He withholds sex to try to control your behavior .........................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6L. He insults or criticizes you for not taking good enough care of the child or your home..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6M. He throws something at you .......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6N. He pushes, grabs, or shoves you ...............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6O. He listens to you when you need someone to talk to...............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6P. He really understands your hurts and joys ..............................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C7. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

Have you and {FATHER} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

YES........................................................................1
NO .........................................................................2

NO CONTACT WITH FATHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) .....................................-14 ➔ GO TO SECTION D
REFUSED ....................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO C9
DON’T KNOW ...........................................................-2 ➔ GO TO C9

C8A. Have you been seriously hurt in a fight with {FATHER} {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

YES........................................................................1
NO .........................................................................2

NO CONTACT WITH FATHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) .....................................-14
REFUSED ....................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...........................................................-2

BOX C8A1

IF [(C7=1) AND (C8A = 2, -1, OR -2)], GO TO C8C. ELSE, IF C7=2 AND C8A = 2, GO TO C9. ELSE, IF C8A = -14, GO TO SECTION D. ELSE, GO TO C8B.

C8B. Did you go to the hospital for any of these injuries?

YES........................................................................1
NO .........................................................................2
REFUSED ....................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...........................................................-2
C8C. Did you report the incident to the police?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

C8D. Did you tell anyone else about this, such as a friend, a minister, a social worker, or someone else?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

C8E. Did {FATHER} hurt you in front of {CHILD}?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

C9. Sometimes couples have problems because one of the partners has cheated on the other by getting involved sexually with someone else. {During the time you were together as a couple,} Do you think {FATHER} ever cheated on you with another person after {CHILD}’s birth?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

C9A. Did you ever cheat on {FATHER} with another person after {CHILD}’s birth?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
**SECTION D: CURRENT PARTNER**

**BOX D1**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO SECTION E.
ELSE, GO TO D2.

D2. Are you currently involved in a romantic relationship with someone {other than {FATHER}}?

YES...........................................................................1
NO .........................................................................2 ➔ GO TO SECTION E
REFUSED..............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO SECTION E
DON’T KNOW.......................................................-2 ➔ GO TO SECTION E

D2A2. Is {CURRENT PARTNER} male or female?

MALE .....................................................................1
FEMALE................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO D2D
REFUSED..............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO D2D
DON’T KNOW.......................................................-2 ➔ GO TO D2D

D2B. Are you married to {CURRENT PARTNER}?

YES...........................................................................1
NO .........................................................................2 ➔ GO TO D2D
REFUSED..............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO D2D
DON’T KNOW.......................................................-2 ➔ GO TO D2D
D2C1.  When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ........................................... -1 → GO TO D2D
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2

D2C2.  [When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} get married?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ........................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2

D2D.  Do you and {CURRENT PARTNER} live together most of the time?

YES ........................................................... 1
NO ............................................................. 2 → GO TO D2F
REFUSED .................................................. -1 → GO TO D2F
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2 → GO TO D2F

D2E1.  When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ............................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................... -2
D2E2. [When did you and {CURRENT PARTNER} start living together?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|   |   |   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR

OR

REFUSED................................. -1

DON'T KNOW ................................ -2

D2F. And, how long have you and {CURRENT PARTNER} been romantically involved?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS ...................... 1 → GO TO D2F1

GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS .................... 2 → GO TO D2F2

REFUSED...................................... -1 → GO TO BOX D2G

DON'T KNOW .................................. -2 → GO TO BOX D2G

D2F1. [And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?]

|   |   |   |   |   |
ENTER YEARS

OR

REFUSED................................. -1

DON'T KNOW ................................ -2

D2F2. [And, how long have you and {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?]

|   |   |   |   |   |
ENTER MONTHS

OR

REFUSED................................. -1

DON'T KNOW ................................ -2

BOX D2G

IF THE RESPONDENT HAD A PARTNER AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, GO TO D2H.

ELSE, GO TO BOX D2I.
D2H. Is this partner the same partner that you reported {at {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}}/four years ago? 

YES ........................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO D7
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2

BOX D2I

IF MOTHER IS LIVING WITH CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER (ANY A5D ANSWER =1 OR 2), THEN GO TO D4.
ELSE, ASK D3.

D3. Now I’d like to ask you some questions about {CURRENT PARTNER}.

First, how old is {CURRENT PARTNER}? 

PROBE: Your best estimate is fine.

| | | |
ENTER THE NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2

D4. NOT FOR PUBLIC RELEASE
D5. Which of the following best describes {CURRENT PARTNER}'s race? Is {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} . . .

White, ................................................................. 1 → GO TO D5A
Black or African American, ...................................... 2 → GO TO D5A
Asian or Pacific Islander, or .................................... 3 → GO TO D5A
Native American or Alaskan Native? ...................... 4 → GO TO D5A
OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................... 91 → GO TO D5A

HISPANIC ........................................................... 101 → GO TO D5A
MULTIRACIAL ..................................................... 102 → GO TO D5A

REFUSED ........................................................... -1 → GO TO D5A
DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2 → GO TO D5A

D5A. Is {CURRENT PARTNER} of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

YES ....................................................................... 1
NO ....................................................................... 2 → GO TO D6
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 → GO TO D6
DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2 → GO TO D6

D5B. Is {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Other Hispanic?

MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN ............................. 1 → GO TO D6
PUERTO RICAN .................................................... 2 → GO TO D6
CUBAN ............................................................... 3 → GO TO D6
OTHER HISPANIC/LATINO (SPECIFY) ................. 91 → GO TO D6

REFUSED ........................................................... -1 → GO TO D6
DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2 → GO TO D6
D6. What is the highest grade of school {CURRENT PARTNER} has completed, or the highest degree {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} has received?

NONE ............................................................... 1 ➔ GO TO D7
ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL................................. 2 ➔ GO TO D7
SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ................................................. 3 ➔ GO TO D6B
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ......................................................... 4 ➔ GO TO D7
GED .................................................................. 5 ➔ GO TO D7
ABE PROGRAM ............................................................... 6 ➔ GO TO D7
NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) ........................................... 7 ➔ GO TO D7
BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL ........................................... 8 ➔ GO TO D7
VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL ........................................... 9 ➔ GO TO D7
JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR) ........................................ 10 ➔ GO TO D7
SOME COLLEGE ........................................................................ 11 ➔ GO TO D7
COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE .................................................. 12 ➔ GO TO D7
GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL ........................................... 13 ➔ GO TO D7
OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ........................................... 91 ➔ GO TO D7

REFUSED ........................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO D7
DON’T KNOW .................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO D7

D6B. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

ENTER GRADE OR
REFUSED ......................................................... 1
DON’T KNOW ...................................................... 2
D7. What was {CURRENT PARTNER} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB ..................................... 1 ➔ GO TO D8
LOOKING FOR WORK.................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO D7A
IN SCHOOL ..................................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO D7A
UNABLE TO WORK ....................................................... 4 ➔ GO TO D7A
IN JAIL/PRISON ............................................................ 5 ➔ GO TO D7A
STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER........................ 6 ➔ GO TO D7A
WORKING AND IN SCHOOL .......................................... 7 ➔ GO TO D8
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................... 91 ➔ GO TO D7A

SIDE JOBS .................................................................... 101 ➔ GO TO D7A
RETIRED .................................................................... 102 ➔ GO TO D7A
TEMPORARILY OFF WORK ........................................... 103 ➔ GO TO D7A

NOTHING .................................................................... 0 ➔ GO TO D7A
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO D8
DON'T KNOW .................................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO D8

D7A. In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} received a regular paycheck?

GAVE DATE.................................................................... 1
NEVER WORKED FOR TWO CONSECUTIVE WEEKS.......................... -10 ➔ GO TO D8
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO D8
DON'T KNOW .................................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO D8

D7B. [In what month and year did {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER} received a regular paycheck?]

|   | ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO D8
DON'T KNOW...................................................... -2

---
D7C.  [In what month and year did {he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER)} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER) received a regular paycheck?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER YEAR</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D8.  Does {CURRENT PARTNER} engage in any activities {other than regular paid employment} in order to generate income, or in exchange for meals, clothing, a place to live or other basic necessities?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

D9.  Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work {he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER) can do?}

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

D10.  Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 0
REFUSED .................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

D11.  Does {CURRENT PARTNER} have any biological children?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX D16
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX D16
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX D16
D11A. How many biological children does (he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER) have?

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</table>
| ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN OR REFUSED | -1 DON’T KNOW | -2

**BOX D11A1**

IF D11A = 1, GO TO BOX D11C.
ELSE, GO TO D11B.

D11B. With how many different partners has (CURRENT PARTNER) had biological children?

<p>| |</p>
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</thead>
</table>
| ENTER NUMBER OF WOMEN OR REFUSED | -1 DON’T KNOW | -2

**BOX D11C**

IF THE MOTHER HAS BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN WITH SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE FATHER (ANY A&B CATEGORY GE 2), AND THE CURRENT PARTNER IS MALE (D2A2 = 1), GO TO D11D.
ELSE, GO TO BOX D12.

D11D. Are you the biological mother to (this child/any of these children?)

YES.................................................................1
NO ...............................................................2
REFUSED ......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...............................................-2
BOX D12

IF THE MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D=1), GO TO D13.
ELSE, GO TO BOX D16.

D13. Does this child/Do any of these children live with you?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO D13C
REFUSED ...........................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .....................................................-2

BOX D13

IF THE PARTNER HAS ONE CHILD (D11A = 1), GO TO BOX D16.
ELSE, GO TO D13B.

D13B. Does CURRENT PARTNER have any biological children who do not reside with you?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX D16
REFUSED ...........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX D16
DON’T KNOW .....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX D16

D13C. Are any of these non-resident children under 18 years old?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO D13E
REFUSED ...........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO D13E
DON’T KNOW .....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO D13E
D13D. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} pay child support to any of these non-resident children?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED .......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .............................................-2

D13E. Does {CURRENT PARTNER} visit {his/her/the} nonresident children?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED .......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .............................................-2

BOX D13E1

IF PARTNER HAS A BIOLOGICAL CHILD OR CHILDREN WITH ONE PARTNER (D11B=1) AND THE RESPONDENT IS THE BIOLOGICAL MOTHER TO THIS CHILD OR THE CHILDREN (D11D=1), GO TO BOX D16.

ELSE, GO TO D13F.

D13F. How well do you get along with the biological mother of {CURRENT PARTNER}’s other children? Would you say that you and she ....

Get along well, ...............................................1
Don’t get along, or ..........................................2
Don’t have any contact with each other? ..........3
REFUSED ......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ............................................-2
D18. Partners can help in many different ways. Please tell me how often {CURRENT PARTNER} helps you with the following . . .

PROBE: Would you say {he/she/{CURRENT PARTNER}} helps you with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>RARELY</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>D18A.</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often does</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td><strong>D18B.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>How often does</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>D18C.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>How often does</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>D18D.</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How often does</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**BOX D16**

IF MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D = 1), AND THE CHILD LIVES WITH HIS/HER MOTHER (A2 NE 4, -1, OR -2), GO TO D18.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER DO NOT LIVE TOGETHER OR IT IS NOT KNOWN/REFUSED WHETHER THEY LIVE TOGETHER (D2D = 2, -1, OR -2), GO TO D19.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D = 1) AND THE CHILD LIVES AWAY FROM HIS/HER MOTHER OR IT IS NOT KNOWN/REFUSED IF THE CHILD LIVES WITH HIS/HER MOTHER (A2 = 4, -1, OR -2), GO TO D20.
D19. The following questions are about the ways in which partners work together in raising a child. Please tell me how often the following statements are true for you and \{CURRENT PARTNER\}.

PROBE: Would you say it’s always true, sometimes true, or rarely true?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ALWAYS TRUE</th>
<th>SOMETIMES TRUE</th>
<th>RARELY TRUE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D19A. When {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner is with {CHILD}, {he/she} acts like the kind of parent you want for your child. Would you say it’s always true, sometimes true, or rarely true?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D19B. You can trust (him/her/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner) to take good care of {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D19C. {He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} respects for {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D19D. {He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} supports you in the way you want to raise {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D19E. You and {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner) talk raising {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D19F. You can count on {CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner) for help when you need someone to look after {CHILD} for a few hours</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now, think about how {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behaves towards you. For each statement I read, please tell me how often {he/she/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behaves this way.

**PROBE:** Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D20A.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} is fair and willing to compromise when you have a disagreement.} Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20B.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} expresses affection or love for you}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20C.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} insults or criticizes you or your ideas}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20D.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} encourages or helps you to do things that are important to you}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20E.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} tries to keep you from seeing or talking with your friends or family}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20F.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} tries to prevent you from going to work or school}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20G.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} withholds money, makes you ask for money, or takes your money}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20H.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} slaps or kicks you}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20I.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} hits you with a fist or an object that could hurt you}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20J.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} tries to make you have sex or do sexual things you don't want to do}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20K.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} withholds sex to try to control your behavior}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20L.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} insults or criticizes you for not taking good enough care of the child or your home}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D20M.</td>
<td>{He/She/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D20N. {He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} pushes, grabs, or shoves you ..
   1 2 3 -1 -2
D20O. {He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} listens to you when you need someone to talk to..
   1 2 3 -1 -2
D20P. {He/She/{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} really understands your hurts and joys..
   1 2 3 -1 -2

D21. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened in the last 12 months.

Have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} in the last year?

   YES ................................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED ...................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2

D22. Have you been seriously hurt in a fight with {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} in the last 12 months?

   YES ................................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO D23
   REFUSED ...................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO D23
   DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2 ➔ GO TO D23

D22A. Did you go to the hospital for these injuries?

   YES ................................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED ...................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2

D22B. Did you report the incident to the police?

   YES ................................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED ...................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2
D22C. Did you tell anyone else about this, such as a friend, a minister, a social worker, or someone else?

YES.............................................................................1
NO ...........................................................................2
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................-2

D22D. Did {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} ever hurt you in front of {CHILD}?

YES...............................................................................1
NO ...........................................................................2
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................-2

D23. Has {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} spent any time in jail or prison?

YES...............................................................................1
NO ...........................................................................2
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................-2
Next, I have a few questions about your parents, your background, and the help you can get from other people.

**SECTION E: MOTHER’S FAMILY BACKGROUND AND SUPPORT**

Box E1

IF THE MOTHER WAS INTERVIEWED AT ANY FOLLOW UP (1 YR, 3YR OR 5 YR) (INFORMATION FROM PRELOAD), GO TO E1G.

ELSE, GO TO E1A.

---

**BOX E1**

**E1A** In what country or territory was your father born?

- UNITED STATES ....................................................... 1
- AFRICA - SUBSAHARA ............................................. 102
- EUROPE - WEST ...................................................... 107
- LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO ...................................... 108
- LATIN AMERICA - OTHER ........................................ 109
- NON-LATIN AMERICA .............................................. 110
- REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW ............................................................ -2

**E1B** In what country or territory was your mother born?

- UNITED STATES ....................................................... 1
- EUROPE - WEST ...................................................... 107
- LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO ...................................... 108
- LATIN AMERICA - OTHER ........................................ 109
- NON-LATIN AMERICA .............................................. 110
- REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW ............................................................ -2

---

**BOX E1C**

IF BOTH OF THE MOTHER’S PARENTS WERE BORN IN THE UNITED STATES OR A U.S. TERRITORY, GO TO E1E.

ELSE, GO TO E1D.
E1D. Are you a United States citizen?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

E1E. What is the highest grade of school that your biological mother completed?

NONE ........................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO E1F
ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 2 ➔ GO TO E1F
SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL 3 ➔ GO TO E1E1
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA 4 ➔ GO TO E1F
GED 5 ➔ GO TO E1F
ABE PROGRAM 6 ➔ GO TO E1F
NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) 7 ➔ GO TO E1F
BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL 8 ➔ GO TO E1F
VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL 9 ➔ GO TO E1F
JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR) 10 ➔ GO TO E1F
SOME COLLEGE 11 ➔ GO TO E1F
COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE 12 ➔ GO TO E1F
GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL 13 ➔ GO TO E1F
OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) 91 ➔ GO TO E1F

REFUSED......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO E1F
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO E1F

E1E1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

ENTER GRADE
OR
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2
E1F. What is the highest grade of school that your biological father completed?

NONE .......................................................... 1  ➔  GO TO E1G
ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL ......................... 2  ➔  GO TO E1G
SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ............... 3 ➔  GO TO E1F1
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ............................ 4 ➔  GO TO E1G
GED .......................................................... 5 ➔  GO TO E1G
ABE PROGRAM ........................................... 6 ➔  GO TO E1G
NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) .............. 7 ➔  GO TO E1G
BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL
SCHOOL..................................................... 8 ➔  GO TO E1G
VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR
TRADE SCHOOL......................................... 9 ➔  GO TO E1G
JUNIOR/COMMUNITY
COLLEGE (2-YEAR) ................................. 10 ➔  GO TO E1G
SOME COLLEGE.......................................... 11 ➔  GO TO E1G
COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE .................... 12 ➔  GO TO E1G
GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL
SCHOOL.................................................... 13 ➔  GO TO E1G
OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ....... 91 ➔  GO TO E1G

REFUSED ............................................. -1 ➔  GO TO E1G
DON'T KNOW ........................................... -2 ➔  GO TO E1G

E1F1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

 ENTER GRADE
OR
REFUSED .......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................... -2
E1G. {Now I have a few questions about your parents.} Are both of your parents living?

YES, BOTH LIVING ............................................... 1
NO, FATHER DECEASED ....................................... ➔ GO TO E1I
NO, MOTHER DECEASED ....................................... ➔ GO TO E1I
NO, BOTH PARENTS DECEASED ........................ 4 ➔ GO TO BOX E1L
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX E1L
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO BOX E1L

E1H. Are your parents currently living together?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2

E1I. How far away from you {is/are} {the closest /your} {mother/father/parent/parents} living?

Within two miles, .................................................... 1
More than two miles but less than 30 miles away, . 2
More than 30 miles but less than 100 miles away,  3
More than 100 miles away? ................................. 4
REFUSED .................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2

E1J. How often does {CHILD} see your {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD
SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST
FREQUENT ONE.

Once a week or more, ........................................... 1
A few times a month, .............................................. 2
A few times a year, ............................................... 3
Less often than that, or .......................................... 4
Never? ..................................................................... 5
REFUSED .................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2
E1K. How often does {CHILD} spend the night with your {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

Once a week or more, ............................................ 1
A few times a month, .............................................. 2
A few times a year, ................................................. 3
Less often than that, or ........................................... 4
Never? ................................................................... 5

REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

BOX E1L

IF MOTHER HAS ANY TYPE OF RELATIONSHIP WITH CHILD’S FATHER (A4=1, 2, 3, 4, 5, OR 6), GO TO E1M.
ELSE, GO TO E2.

E1M. Now I have a few questions about {FATHER’S} parents. Are both of his parents living?

YES, BOTH LIVING ................................................. 1
NO, FATHER DECEASED ........................................ 2 → GO TO E1O
NO, MOTHER DECEASED ..................................... 3 → GO TO E1O
NO, BOTH PARENTS DECEASED ........................ 4 → GO TO E2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1 → GO TO E2
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 → GO TO E2

E1N. Are {FATHER}’s parents currently living together?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
E1O. How far away from you {is/are} the closest /{(FATHER)’s} {mother/father/parent/parents} living?

Within two miles ..................................................... 1
More than two miles but less than 30 miles away, . 2
More than 30 miles but less than 100 miles away... 3
More than 100 miles away.................................4
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .........................................................-2

E1P. How often does {CHILD} see {FATHER}’s {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

Once a week or more, ............................................ 1
A few times a month, .............................................. 2
A few times a year, ................................................. 3
Less often than that, or.......................................... 4
Never? ...............................................................5
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .........................................................-2

E1Q. How often does {CHILD} spend the night with {FATHER}’s {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . .

IF ONLY ONE GRANDPARENT LIVING, CODE FOR THE LIVING ONE. IF CHILD SEES ONE GRANDPARENT MORE THAN THE OTHER, CODE FOR THE MOST FREQUENT ONE.

Once a week or more, ............................................ 1
A few times a month, .............................................. 2
A few times a year, ................................................. 3
Less often than that, or.......................................... 4
Never? ...............................................................5
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .........................................................-2
E2. In the past twelve months, have you received any financial help or money from anyone other than {FATHER}? Please include your relatives and friends, and his relatives and friends, but don’t include help from any government or private agency.

YES.....................................................................................1
NO ..................................................................................2 ➔ GO TO E3
REFUSED ........................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO E3
DON’T KNOW .....................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO E3

E2A. Who gave you financial help or money?

PROBE: Anyone else? CODE ALL THAT APPLY

e2a_1 RESPONDENT’S PARENTS.................................1
e2a_2 OTHER RELATIVES OF MOTHER .......................2
e2a_3 FATHER’S PARENTS...........................................3
e2a_4 OTHER RELATIVES OF FATHER .........................4
e2a_5 FRIEND(S)..........................................................5
e2a_6 BOYFRIEND/PARTNER .......................................6
e2a_7 PARTNER’S FAMILY ...........................................7
e2a_91 OTHER (SPECIFY)..................................................91

________________________________________________________

e2a_101 FATHERS OF OTHER CHILDREN .....................101
e2a_102 CHURCH MEMBERS..........................................102

E2B. About how much financial help or money were you given in the past twelve months?

$ | | | | | | ENTER AMOUNT ➔ GO TO E3

REFUSED .............................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .....................................................................-2
E2C. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- Less than $500, ...................................................... 1
- $501 to $1,000, ...................................................... 2
- $1,001 to $2,000, ................................................... 3
- $2,001 to $3,000, ................................................... 4
- $3,001 to $4,000, ................................................... 5
- $4,001 to $5,000, ................................................... 6
- $5,001 to $10,000, or ............................................. 7
- More than $10,000? ............................................... 8
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

E3. Next, I want to ask you about help you could get during this next year if you needed it.

If you needed help during the next year, could you count on someone to . . .

Loan you $200?

- YES ........................................................................ 1  
- NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO E4
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO E4
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO E4

E3A. What about $1,000?

- YES ........................................................................ 1
- NO ......................................................................... 2
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

E4. Is there someone you could count on to provide you with a place to live?

- YES ........................................................................ 1
- NO ......................................................................... 2
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2
E5. Is there someone you could count on to help you with emergency child care?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
NO CHILD(REN)/NO NEED FOR CARE ............... -10
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

E6. Is there someone you could count on to co-sign for a bank loan with you for $1,000?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO E6B
REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO E6B
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO E6B

E6A. What about co-signing for $5,000?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

E6B. If {CHILD} wanted to take lessons, join a sport, or do some other extracurricular activity that you couldn’t afford, is there someone who would pay for this?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

E7. The next question is about emotional support you may get from friends and family {but not including {FATHER}}. Is there any special person you know that you feel very close with—someone you share confidences and feelings with; someone you can depend on?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
E8. Suppose you had a problem, and you were feeling depressed or confused about what to do. Who could you ask for help or advice? Could you ask…

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>e8_0</td>
<td>No one ......................................................0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_1</td>
<td>Your parents, .............................................1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_2</td>
<td>{{CHILD}'s father, .........................................2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_3</td>
<td>{{CHILD}'s father's {parents or} relatives, ........3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_4</td>
<td>Other relatives, ...........................................4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_5</td>
<td>Friends, neighbors, co-workers, .......................5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_6</td>
<td>{Your {partner/spouse}, or ................................6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e8_7</td>
<td>{Your {partner/spouse}'s parents or relatives? ........7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E9. Suppose {CHILD} had a problem. Whom might {he/she} ask for help or advice other than you? Could {he/she} ask…

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>e9_0</td>
<td>No one ......................................................0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_1</td>
<td>Your parents, .............................................1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_2</td>
<td>{{CHILD}'s father, .........................................2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_3</td>
<td>{{CHILD}'s father's {parents or} relatives, ........3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_4</td>
<td>Other relatives, ...........................................4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_5</td>
<td>Friends, neighbors, co-workers, .......................5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_6</td>
<td>{Your {partner/spouse}, or ................................6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e9_7</td>
<td>{Your {partner/spouse}'s parents or relatives? ........7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION F: ENVIRONMENT AND PROGRAMS

F1. Now I would like to ask you some questions about your housing situation. Have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

YES.................................................................................................1
NO ...............................................................................................2 ➔ GO TO F7
REFUSED .....................................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F7
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F7

F1A. How many times have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?

| ______ |
ENTER NUMBER OF MOVES
OR
REFUSED ............................................. -1
DON’T KNOW.................................... -2

F2. What is your current housing situation? Please stop me when I read the statement that describes your situation. Do you . . .

CODE ONE
Rent your own apartment or house, ....................... 1 ➔ GO TO F4
Live with family or friends who rent and you contribute part of the rent, .....................................................2 ➔ GO TO F4
Live with family or friends who rent but you do not pay rent, .................................................................3 ➔ GO TO F5
Own your own home, .............................................. 4 ➔ GO TO F3
Live in a house or condo owned by another family member, .................................................................5 ➔ GO TO F3
Live in temporary housing or a group shelter, or .................................................................6 ➔ GO TO F7
Do you live in some other housing arrangement? (SPECIFY) .................................................................91 ➔ GO TO F3

HALFWAY HOUSE/TREATMENT FACILITY .............................................................8 ➔ GO TO F7
JAIL/PRISON .................................................................9 ➔ GO TO F7
ON THE STREET, HOMELESS ........................................10 ➔ GO TO F7
REFUSED .....................................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F4
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F4
F3. Approximately, how much do you think {you/they} could sell this home for today?

$ | | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ..........................................................-2

F3A. Approximately, how much do {you/they} owe on this house?

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ..........................................................-2

F3B. What are {your/their} monthly mortgage payments? Please include taxes and any insurance payments that are included in the monthly payments.

$| | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ..........................................................-2

*Note: If monthly mortgage payments, equal $0, F3B1 is not asked.
F3B1. Whose name is on the mortgage for this house?

**CODE ONE**

MOTHER’S NAME ONLY.................................1
FATHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S NAME ONLY.................................2
BOTH MOTHER’S NAME AND FATHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S NAMES...........3
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE MOTHER’S SIDE .........................................4
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S SIDE .........5
OTHER (SPECIFY).........................................................91

MOTHER AND HER RELATIVES .........................101
PARTNER AND HIS RELATIVES .........................102

REFUSED .............................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .......................................................-2

**BOX F3C**

IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN A HOUSE OR CONDO OWNED BY ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER (F2=5), GO TO F4.
ELSE, GO TO F7.

F4. How much rent do you pay each month?

IF NO RENT IS PAID, ENTER ZERO.

$ | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT PER MONTH OR \nREFUSED .............................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .......................................................-2
F4A. Whose name is on the lease for this (apartment/house/condo)?

MOTHER’S NAME ONLY.............................................1
FATHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S NAME ONLY.................................2
BOTH MOTHER’S NAME AND FATHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S NAMES........3
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE MOTHER’S SIDE .........................................4
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S SIDE...........5
OTHER (SPECIFY) ........................................................................91

MOTHER AND HER RELATIVES ........................................101

NOT APPLICABLE—DOES NOT HAVE A LEASE......................................-10
REFUSED ..................................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...........................................................................-2

F4B. Are you required to report your income and assets to your landlord on an annual basis?

YES.....................................................................................1
NO ......................................................................................2
REFUSED ...............................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .........................................................................-2
F5. Is this home in a public housing project?

   YES ................................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED ...................................................... -1
   DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2

BOX F5A

IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS, BUT PAYS NO RENT
[(F2=3) OR (F2=5 AND F4=0)], GO TO F7.
ELSE, GO TO F6.

F6. Is the federal, state, or local government helping to pay for your rent?

   YES ................................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED ...................................................... -1
   DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2

   PROBE: This help can be in the form of additional money added to your benefits, as
   a voucher that you give your landlord, or as assistance from Section 8.

My next questions are about help you may have received from some agencies and
   government programs.

F7. In the past twelve months, have you received help from any of the following agencies
   or programs?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F7A. An Employment Office? ...............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F7B. A welfare office or welfare job placement?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F7C. Any other agency assistance?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_101 Food Stamps/WIC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_102 Social Security/SSI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_103 Church</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_104 Child Care Assistance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_105 Health Insurance Assistance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_106 Utility Assistance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f7_107 Housing Assistance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**F8.** In the last twelve months, have you or anyone else in your household received income from …

a1. Welfare or TANF? {PROBE: By welfare or TANF, we mean temporary assistance to needy families, AFDC, or cash welfare.}

b1. How many months did you receive help from welfare or TANF in the last twelve months?

c1. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received welfare or TANF?

a2. Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

b2. How many months did you receive help from Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the last twelve months?

c2. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

a3. Other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker’s Compensation?

b3. How many months did you receive help from other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker’s Compensation in the last twelve months?

c3. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker’s Compensation?

---

**BOX F9**

IF THE MOTHER OR SOMEONE IN HER HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED WELFARE OR TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F10.

ELSE, GO TO F12.

---

**F10.** Are you currently receiving welfare or TANF?

YES.................................................................1

NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO F13

REFUSED ......................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F13

DON’T KNOW ...............................................-2 ➔ GO TO F13
F11. For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?

- GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS ........................................ 1 ➔ GO TO F11A
- GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS .................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F11B
- DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- REFUSED ............................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

F11A. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

|   |   |   |
ENTER YEARS
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................... -2

F11B. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

|   |   |   |
ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................... -2

GO TO BOX F15

F12. Have you received welfare or TANF at any time over the last four years?

- YES ...................................................................... 1
- NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
- DON’T KNOW .................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
F13. When did you last receive welfare or TANF?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|__|__|__|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................. -2

F13A. When did you last receive welfare or TANF?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|__|__|__|__|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................. -2

F14. When you stopped receiving welfare or TANF benefits, was it your decision to leave welfare or did the welfare department stop your cash grant?

OWN DECISION .............................................. 1
CUT BY WELFARE DEPT................................. 2 ➔ GO TO F14B
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
DON'T KNOW .................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
F14A. Why did you decide to stop receiving cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON GIVEN, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

GOT A JOB ........................................................... 1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
GOT A DIFFERENT OR BETTER JOB ................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WORKED MORE HOURS OR GOT A
RAISE OR GOT MORE EARNINGS ............... 3 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MARRIED/REMARRIED ....................................... 4 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MOVED IN WITH PARTNER WHO
HELPED SUPPORT FAMILY ......................... 5 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MOVED IN WITH FAMILY ............................... 6 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY
OR STATE ............................................................ 7 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WANTED TO SAVE UP SOME MONTHS
ON THE TIME CLOCK ...................................... 8 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WANTED TO AVOID THE WORK OR
OTHER PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS ........ 9 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
COULDN'T STAND THE HASSLES ..................... 10 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................... 91 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

______________________________________________

WENT BACK TO SCHOOL .............................. 101 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WENT BACK TO SCHOOL .............................. 102 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
STARTED RECEIVING CHILD SUPPORT .......... 103 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

______________________________________________

REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
F14B. Why did the welfare office stop or cut off your cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

EARNINGS INCREASED AND MADE
FAMILY INELIGIBLE ............................................. 1
ASSETS WERE TOO HIGH ....................................... 2
REACHED END OF WELFARE TIME LIMIT .................. 3
DID NOT FOLLOW PROGRAM RULES
AND WAS CUT OFF/SANCTIONED .............................. 4
MARRIED/REMARIED/
MOVED IN WITH PARTNER .................................... 5
MOVED IN WITH FAMILY ....................................... 6
MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY
OR STATE ................................................................ 7
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................. 91

NO LONGER HAS DEPENDENT CHILDREN .... 101

REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2

 BOX F15

IF THE MOTHER OR SOMEONE IN HER HOUSEHOLD WAS ON
WELFARE/TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F16.
ELSE, GO TO F18.

F16. Were you required to do anything, such as work, go to school, look for a job, or name
the father of your child in return for your welfare benefits?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F18D
REFUSED .............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO F18D
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO F18D
F16A. What were you required to do?

PROBE: Anything else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

f16A_1 LOOK FOR A JOB .....................................................1
f16A_2 WORK IN A PAID JOB ............................................2
f16A_3 WORK IN AN UNPAID JOB .................................3
f16A_4 ATTEND SCHOOL OR TRAINING .........................4
f16A_5 NAME THE FATHER OF CHILD ............................5
f16A_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) ..............................................91
f16A_101 HAD TO GET CHILD SUPPORT ORDER ..........101

F17. Were your welfare benefits reduced or cut at any time in the past twelve months because you did not fulfill these requirements?

YES ...........................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED .....................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2

GO TO F18D

F18. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for welfare?

YES ...........................................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO F18D
REFUSED .....................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F18D
DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F18D

F18A. Did you apply for welfare in the past twelve months?

YES, APPLIED ............................................................1
NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING) ...........2 ➔ GO TO F18C
REFUSED .....................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F18D
DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F18D
F18B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the benefits, or are you still waiting to hear?

**CODE ONE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>TURNED DOWN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>RECEIVED BENEFITS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>STILL WAITING TO HEAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GO TO F18D**

F18C. Why didn’t you apply for welfare? Was it because you didn’t know how to apply, you did not want to go on welfare, or some other reason?

**CODE ONE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>DIDN’T KNOW HOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>DON’T WANT WELFARE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>NEVER GOT AROUND TO IT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>HAD ANOTHER SOURCE OF MONEY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>DID NOT EXPECT APPLICATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>MORE TROUBLE THAN ITS WORTH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F18D. Have you or {CHILD} received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past twelve months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO → <strong>GO TO BOX F19</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED → <strong>GO TO BOX F19</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW → <strong>GO TO BOX F19</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F18E. Who has received SSI in the past twelve months?

CODE ONE

RESPONDENT ........................................................1
CHILD .................................................................2
BOTH RESPONDENT AND CHILD .........................3
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................91

OTHER CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD ....................101

REFUSED ............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW .....................................................-2

F18F. How many months did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive SSI in the past twelve months?

|   |   |
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS
OR
REFUSED ..................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................... -2

F18G. Approximately how much did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive each month?

$ |   |   |   |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ..................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................... -2

**BOX F19**

IF THE MOTHER OR SOMEONE IN HER HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS OR EBT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (F8A2=1), GO TO F21.

ELSE, GO TO F20.
F20. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F21
REFUSED ...................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO F21
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO F21

F20A. Did you apply for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the past twelve months?

YES, APPLIED ....................................................... 1
NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING) ....................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F21
REFUSED ...................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO F21
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO F21

F20B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer), or are you still waiting to hear?

CODE ONE

TURNED DOWN ................................................... 1
RECEIVED BENEFITS .......................................... 2
STILL WAITING TO HEAR .................................... 3
OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................... 91

----------------------------------------

REFUSED ...................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2

F21. Did you fill out a federal tax return for 2005 or 2006*?
*years updated throughout interviewing to indicate previous tax years

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
NOT YET, BUT WILL ................................................. 3
REFUSED ...................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .............................................................. -2
As part of filling out your federal tax return the last time, did you fill out a special form to claim the Earned Income Credit, called Schedule EIC?

PROBE IF DON’T KNOW WHAT EIC IS: The federal government has a special rule that allows working people who make less than about $29,000 a year to get a tax refund. It’s called the Earned Income Credit or EIC. Sometimes, if the IRS thinks that someone is eligible for the EIC they send out a letter asking that person to fill out a special form so that they can claim the EIC.

YES........................................................................1
NO ........................................................................2
REFUSED ............................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................-2

F23. We are also interested in some of the problems that families face making ends meet. In the past twelve months, did you do any of the following because there wasn’t enough money?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>F23A.</th>
<th>In the past twelve months, did you receive free food or meals? ..........................................................</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>-1</th>
<th>-2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F23B.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Were you ever hungry, but didn’t eat because you couldn’t afford enough food)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23C.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of rent or mortgage payments? ....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23D.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23E.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of a gas, oil, or electricity bill? ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23F.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Was your gas or electric service ever turned off, or the heating oil company did not deliver oil, because there wasn’t enough money to pay the bills ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23G.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Did you borrow money from friends or family to help pay bills? ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23H.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems .............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23I.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Did you stay at a shelter, in an abandoned building, an automobile or any other place not meant for regular housing, even for one night? .......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23J.</td>
<td>(In the past twelve months,) Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn’t go because of the cost? ..............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F23K. In the past twelve months, was your telephone service ever disconnected by the telephone company because there wasn’t enough money to pay the bill?

YES.................................................................................................1
NO .................................................................................................2 ➔ GO TO F24
REFUSED .....................................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F24
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F24

F23L. About how many days in the past twelve months were you without any phone service?

BOTH CELL PHONE AND LANDLINE SERVICE COUNT AS PHONE SERVICE.

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR
REFUSED ...................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW.................................................. -2

F24. My next questions are about some experiences you may have had {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, other than for a minor traffic violation, have you been stopped by the police, but not picked up or arrested?

YES.................................................................................................1
NO .................................................................................................2
REFUSED .....................................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................-2

F25. And, {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/During the last four years}, not counting minor traffic offenses, have you ever been booked or charged with breaking a law, either by the police or by someone connected with the courts? Please include juvenile offenses.

YES.................................................................................................1
NO .................................................................................................2 ➔ GO TO SECTION G
REFUSED .....................................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO SECTION G
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO SECTION G
F26. Do you currently have any charges pending against you?

YES ................................................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO F27
REFUSED .................................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO F27
DON’T KNOW ............................................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO F27

F26A. How many charges do you currently have pending?

| || |
ENTER NUMBER OF PENDING CHARGES OR
REFUSED ............................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ............................................................................... -2

F26B2. What charges do you currently have pending?

IF “ASSAULT,” PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter) ........</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted) .................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) .........................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILICIT DRUGS ........................................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license) ..................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT ..................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION ..................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEAPONS ........................................................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MINOR INFRINGEMENTS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) ..................................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE ...........................................</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY) ...........................................................................</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F27. And, {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}, have you been convicted of any charges? Do not count minor traffic violations.

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO F29
REFUSED .........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW .................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F29

F27A. How many times have you been convicted of something {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}?

| | |
ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES
OR
REFUSED .............................................. -1
DON'T KNOW................................. -2

F28A. Please tell me the charges you were convicted of {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}.

IF “ASSAULT,” PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHARGE</th>
<th>CODE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)</td>
<td>f28a_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted)</td>
<td>f28a_2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting)</td>
<td>f28a_3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILICIT DRUGS</td>
<td>f28a_4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license)</td>
<td>f28a_5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT</td>
<td>f28a_6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION</td>
<td>f28a_7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEAPONS</td>
<td>f28a_8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors)</td>
<td>f28a_9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE</td>
<td>f28a_10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>f28a_91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

98
F28B. Have you ever spent time in a correctional institution, like a county jail, a state or federal prison, or a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school?

YES, JAIL ...............................................................  1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F29
HOUSE ARREST ................................................... 3
REFUSED ............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW .....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F29

F28C. Did you ever spend time in a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school? Include boot camps that are set up for youth offenders.

YES, YOUTH INSTITUTION .................................. 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F28E
HOUSE ARREST ................................................... 3
REFUSED ............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO F28E
DON'T KNOW .....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO F28E

F28D. Altogether, how much time did you serve in youth institutions?

| | | |
ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2

F28E. Did you ever spend time in an adult correctional institution like a county, state or federal jail or prison?

YES, ADULT INSTITUTION ................................. 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
HOUSE ARREST ................................................... 3
REFUSED ............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW .....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
F28F. Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?

|   |   |
ENTER NUMBER
OR
REFUSED..............................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW........................-.2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G

F28F1. Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S)............................................. 1 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
MONTH(S)......................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
REFUSED.................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW..............................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G

BOX F28G

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS SERVED TIME IN A JUVENILE OR ADULT INSTITUTION (F28C = 1) OR (F28E = 1), GO TO F28H.
ELSE, GO TO F29.

F28H. How old were you {the first time/when} you were sent to a correctional institution?

|   |   |
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED.............................. -1
DON'T KNOW............................ -2

F28I1. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED.............................. -1 ➔ GO TO F28J1
DON'T KNOW............................ -.2
F28I2. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|   |   |   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED .............................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2

F28J1. When were you released {the most recent time}?  

GAVE DATE .................................................. 1
REFUSED .................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW ........................................... -2 ➔ GO TO F29

F28J2. When were you released {the most recent time}?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|   |   |
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2

F28J3. When were you released {the most recent time}?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|   |   |   |   |   |
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED .............................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2

F29. Were you ever required to perform community service or have you been on probation?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2
SECTION G: HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIOR

G0. My next question is about how satisfied you are with your life overall. In general, would you say you are . . .

Very satisfied with your life overall, .............................. 1
Somewhat satisfied, ................................................... 2
Somewhat dissatisfied, or .......................................... 3
Very dissatisfied? ......................................................... 4
REFUSED ................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... -2

G1. Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your health and how you’ve been feeling in the past twelve months.

In general, how is your health? Would you say it is . . .

Excellent, ................................................................. 1
Very good, ............................................................... 2
Good, ...................................................................... 3
Fair, or .................................................................... 4
Poor? ..................................................................... 5
REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... -2

G2. Do you have a serious health problem that limits the amount or kind of work you can do?

YES ............................................................................ 1
NO ............................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO G2A3
REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO G2A3
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G2A3
G2A. What is this health problem?  

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Health Problem</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>g2a_1</td>
<td>DIABETES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_2</td>
<td>ASTHMA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_3</td>
<td>HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_4</td>
<td>PAIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_5</td>
<td>SEIZURES/EPILEPSY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_6</td>
<td>HEART DISEASE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_7</td>
<td>BACK PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_8</td>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_101</td>
<td>MENTAL HEALTH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_102</td>
<td>ARTHRITIS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_103</td>
<td>RECOVERING FROM INJURY/SURGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_104</td>
<td>OVERWEIGHT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_105</td>
<td>JOINT PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_106</td>
<td>PREGNANT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_107</td>
<td>CHRONIC DISEASE OR ILLNESS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_108</td>
<td>MUSCLE PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_109</td>
<td>NEUROLOGICAL PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_110</td>
<td>GASTROINTESTINAL/URINARY PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g2a_111</td>
<td>HEART AND BLOOD PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX G2A2**

IF G2A_2 = 1, GO TO G2B.
ELSE, GO TO G2A3.

G2A3. Has a doctor or other health professional ever told you that you have or had asthma?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED ................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
G2B. Do you regularly take any prescribed medication for physical or mental health problems?

INCLUDE OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUGS IF THEY WERE PRESCRIBED BY A DOCTOR.

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 → GO TO G2C
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1 → GO TO G2C
DON’T KNOW ..................................................................... -2 → GO TO G2C

G2B1. For which of the following conditions do you take prescribed medication? Do you take them for . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Diabetes?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Asthma?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. High Blood Pressure?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Depression?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Anxiety?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Attention Deficit?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Pain?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Seizures or Epilepsy?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Anything else? (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101. THYROID</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102. ALLERGIES</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103. GASTROINTESTINAL</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104. NERVOUS SYSTEMS AND MIGRAINES</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>105. CHOLESTEROL</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>106. HEART AND BLOOD</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G2C. In the past twelve months, have you stayed overnight in a hospital or gone to the emergency room? (Please do not include hospital stays related to giving birth.)

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 → GO TO G2E
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1 → GO TO G2E
DON’T KNOW ..................................................................... -2 → GO TO G2E
G2D. How many times have you stayed overnight in a hospital in the past twelve months, not including stays related to giving birth?

IF ANSWER IS “NONE,” ENTER ZERO.

PROBE: Count each stay—even if it lasted more than one overnight—as just one stay.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ................. -1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW .............. -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G2D1. How many times have you gone to the emergency room because of your own injury or illness in the past twelve months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ................. -1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW .............. -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G2E. Are you currently covered by any type of health insurance, including private insurance, Medicaid, or another public, federal or state assistance program which pays for medical care, or do you belong to a Medicaid HMO?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .................................................................. -2

G3. During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time when you felt sad, blue, or depressed for two or more weeks in a row?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO G7
NO, ON MEDICATION/ ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED) ..........-14 ➔ GO TO G7
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO G7
DON'T KNOW .................................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO G7
G4. For the next two questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when these feelings were worst. During that time, did the feelings of being sad, blue, or depressed usually last . . .

All day long.................................................................1
Most of the day..........................................................2
About half of the day, or .............................................3
Less than half the day? .............................................4 ➔ GO TO G7
REFUSED ...............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G7
DON’T KNOW .........................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G7

G5. During those two weeks, did you feel this way . . .

Every day, ..............................................................1
Almost every day, or ..............................................2
Less often? .............................................................3 ➔ GO TO G7
REFUSED ...............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G7
DON’T KNOW .........................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G7

G6. During those two weeks did you lose interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you pleasure?

YES .................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED ..........................................................-1
DON’T KNOW .....................................................-2

GO TO G10

G7. During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time lasting two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you pleasure?

YES .................................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO G16
NO, ON MEDICATION/ ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED) ........................................14 ➔ GO TO G16
REFUSED ..........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G16
DON’T KNOW .....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G16
G8. For the next few questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when you had the most complete loss of interest in things. During that two-week period, did the loss of interest usually last . . .

   All day long, ............................................................ 1
   Most of the day, ........................................................ 2
   About half of the day, or ......................................... 3
   Less than half the day? ............................................ 4 ➔ GO TO G16
   REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO G16
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G16

G9. Did you feel this way every day, almost every day, or less often during the two weeks?

   EVERY DAY ........................................................... 1
   ALMOST EVERY DAY ............................................. 2
   LESS OFTEN ......................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO G16
   REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO G16
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G16

G10. Thinking about those same two weeks, did you feel more tired out or low on energy than is usual for you?

   YES ........................................................................ 1
   NO ......................................................................... 2
   REFUSED .................................................................. -1
   DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2
G11. During these two weeks, did you gain or lose weight without trying, or did you stay about the same?

PROBE: We are still talking about the same two weeks.

GAIN .................................................................1
LOSE .................................................................2
IF VOLUNTEERED: BOTH
GAINED AND LOST WEIGHT..............................3
STAYED ABOUT THE SAME.............................4 ➔ GO TO G12
IF VOLUNTEERED: WAS ON A DIET..................5 ➔ GO TO G12
REFUSED ..........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G12
DON'T KNOW ....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G12

G11A. About how much did {you gain/you lose/your weight change} during these two weeks?

| | | |
Enter number of pounds
or
DON'T KNOW ....................................................-2

G12. Did you have more trouble falling asleep than you usually do during those two weeks?

YES ...............................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO G13
REFUSED ..........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G13
DON'T KNOW ....................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G13

G12A. Did that happen every night, nearly every night, or less often during those two weeks?

EVERY NIGHT ......................................................1
NEARLY EVERY NIGHT ........................................2
LESS OFTEN ......................................................3
REFUSED .........................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................-2
G13. During those two weeks, did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than usual?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................ -2

G14. People sometimes feel down on themselves, no good, or worthless. During that two week period, did you feel this way?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................ -2

G15. Did you think a lot about death—either your own, someone else’s, or death in general during those two weeks?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................ -2
G16. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

PROBE: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>SOMEWHAT AGREE</th>
<th>SOMEWHAT DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I have little control over the things that happen to me. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. I often feel helpless in dealing with problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G17. In the past month, did you smoke cigarettes?

YES........................................................................1
NO ........................................................................2 ➔ GO TO G19
REFUSED ....................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G19
DON'T KNOW .......................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G19
G18. How many packs per day do you usually smoke?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LESS THAN HALF A PACK A DAY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABOUT A PACK</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A PACK AND A HALF</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABOUT 2 PACKS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORE THAN TWO PACKS</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G19. The next questions are about how frequently you drink alcoholic beverages. By a “drink” we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink. With these definitions in mind, what is the largest number of drinks you had in any single day during the past twelve months—none, between one to three, four to ten, eleven to twenty, or more than twenty drinks in a single day?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-10</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORE THAN 20</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
G19A. In the past twelve months, how often did you have four or more drinks in one day? Was it . . .

**HELP TEXT USED FOR ALCOHOL EQUIVALENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beer</th>
<th>Hard Liquor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 12 or 16 oz bottle = 1 drink</td>
<td>1 highball = 1 drink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 case of beer = 24 drinks</td>
<td>1 shot glass = 1 drink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine</td>
<td>½ pint of liquor = 6 drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 4 oz. glass of wine = 1 drink</td>
<td>1 pint of liquor = 12 drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 liter or quart bottle = 6 drinks</td>
<td>1 fifth of liquor = 20 drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 wine cooler = 1 drink</td>
<td>1 quart of liquor = 24 drinks</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Every day or almost every day, ......................1
A few times a week, ..................................2
A few times a month, .................................3
About once a month, or .............................4
Less than once a month? .........................5
REFUSED ..............................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...........................................-2

G20. In the past twelve months, was there ever a time when your drinking or being hung over interfered with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

YES .......................................................1
NO .......................................................2
I AM A CASUAL/SOCIAL DRINKER (VOLUNTEERED) ..3
REFUSED ..............................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...........................................-2
G21. The next questions are about your use of drugs on your own. By “on your own,” we mean either without a doctor’s prescription, in larger amounts than prescribed, or for a longer period than prescribed. With this definition in mind, did you use any of these drugs on your own during the past twelve months? During the past twelve months did you use . . .

**HELP TEXT USED FOR DRUG NAMES**

**Sedatives**: Sedatives include Seconal, Halcion, Methaqualone, and other barbiturates or sleeping pills.

**Tranquilizers or “nerve pills”**: Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” include Librium, Valium, Ativan, Meprobamate, and Xanax.

**Amphetamines or other stimulants**: Amphetamines or other stimulants include Methamphetamine, Preludin, Dexedrine, Ritalin, and “Speed.”

**Analgesics or other prescription painkillers**: Analgesics or other prescription painkillers include the use of Tylenol with codeine and other prescription painkillers like Demerol, Darvon, Percodan, Codeine, Morphine, and Methadone.

**Inhalants**: Inhalants include Amylnitrate, Freon, Nitrous Oxide (“Whippets”), Gasoline, and spray paint.

**LSD or other hallucinogens**: LSD or other hallucinogens include PCP, angel dust, peyote, ecstasy (MDMA), and mescaline.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G21A.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21B.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21C.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21D.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21E.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<td>G21F.</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>G21G.</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
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<td>G21H.</td>
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<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21I.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**BOX G21J**

IF RESPONDENT USED ONE OR MORE DRUGS (ANY G21A-G21I = 1), GO TO G21K.

ELSE, GO TO G23.
G21K. In the past twelve months, how often did you use {{NAME OF DRUG}/any of those drugs}? Was it . . .

Every day or almost every day, ................1
A few times a week, ..................................2
A few times a month, .............................3
About once a month, or .........................4
Less than once a month? .........................5
REFUSED ..................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ...........................................-2

G22K. In the past twelve months, did your use of {NAME OF DRUG/any of these substances} ever interfere with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

YES ................................................................1
NO ..................................................................2
REFUSED ..................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ...........................................-2

G23. In the past twelve months, have you received counseling, therapy, or other treatment for personal problems, for example, feelings of depression, worry, alcohol, or drug use problems?

YES...................................................................1
NO ..................................................................2 ➔ GO TO G24
REFUSED ..................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G24
DON'T KNOW ...........................................-2 ➔ GO TO G24
G23A. Was this counseling or therapy for . . .

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- g23a_1 Depression? ................................................................. 1
- g23a_2 Anxiety? ......................................................................... 2
- g23a_3 Attention problems? ...................................................... 3
- g23a_4 Alcohol problems? .......................................................... 4
- g23a_5 Drug use problems? .......................................................... 5
- g23a_91 Anything else? (SPECIFY) ............................................. 91
- g23a_101 FAMILY OR RELATIONSHIP PROBLEMS ................. 101
- g23a_102 BIOPOLAR DISORDER .................................................. 102
- g23a_103 GRIEF ........................................................................ 103
- g23a_104 ABUSE ....................................................................... 104
- g23a_105 STRESS ...................................................................... 105

G24. Now we want to ask a few questions about feelings you may have ever felt in your life. Have you ever in your life had a spell or attack when all of a sudden you felt frightened, anxious or very uneasy in situations when most people would not be afraid or anxious?

- YES .......................................................................................... 1
- NO .......................................................................................... 2
- REFUSED ................................................................. -1
- DON’T KNOW ............................................................... -2

G25. Have you ever had a period of one month or more when most of the time you felt worried or anxious?

- YES .......................................................................................... 1
- NO .......................................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX G26
- REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX G26
- DON’T KNOW ............................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX G26

G25A. What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?

- GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS ........................................... 1 ➔ GO TO G25B
- GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS ............................................ 2 ➔ GO TO G25C
- REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX G26
- DON’T KNOW ............................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX G26
G25B. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER YEARS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED .................................................. .. -1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BOX G25B1

GO TO BOX G26.

G25C. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER MONTHS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED .................................................. .. -1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BOX G26

IF LONGEST PERIOD OF TIME FOR FEELING WORRIED OR ANXIOUS WAS 6 MONTHS OR LONGER (G25B GE 1) OR (G25C GE 6), GO TO G27.

ELSE, GO TO BOX G27A.

G27. Have you ever had a continuous period lasting two years or more when you felt depressed or sad most days, even if you felt O.K. sometimes?

YES.................................................................1

NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO G28

REFUSED ..........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO G28

DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2 ➔ GO TO G28

G27A. Did a period like that ever last two years without being interrupted by your feeling O.K. for two months?

YES.................................................................1

NO .................................................................2

REFUSED ..........................................................-1

DON'T KNOW ..................................................-2
IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT FELT DEPRESSED FOR 2 OR MORE WEEKS IN A ROW (G3 = 1), GO TO BOX G29A.
ELSE, GO TO G28.

G28. In your lifetime, have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED .....................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ............................................-2

G29. Have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt down in the dumps, low, or gloomy?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED .....................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ............................................-2

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT LOST INTEREST IN THINGS FOR 2 WEEKS OR MORE (G7 = 1), GO TO G32.
ELSE, GO TO G30.

G30. Has there ever been two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2
REFUSED .....................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ............................................-2
G31. Did you ever completely lose all interest in things like work or hobbies or things you usually liked to do for fun?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

G32. Has there ever been a period of at least two days when you were so happy or excited that you got into trouble, or your friends or family worried about it, or a doctor said you were manic?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

G33. Has there ever been a period of several days when you were so irritable that you threw or broke things, started arguments, shouted at people, or hit someone?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

G34. Now we would like to ask two more questions about your health history. How old were you when you first got your period?

| | ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED ............................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2

G35. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

| | ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED ............................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2
### SECTION H: RELIGION

Now I’d like to ask you about your religious beliefs and practices.

**H1.** My religious faith is an important guide for my daily life. Do you . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agreement Level</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree?</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**H2.** How often do you attend religious services? Do you attend services . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less often than that, or</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never?</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**H3.** {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/ During the last four years}, have you had any religious experiences that transformed your life?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I1. Now I’d like to ask you a few questions about your education and employment.

Are you currently attending any school or participating in any training programs or taking any classes? Please include regular high school, GED classes, vocational or trade school, Job Corps, college or other types of school as well as training programs to learn job skills.

YES .................................................................1
NO ...............................................................2 → GO TO I3
REFUSED .........................................................-1 → GO TO I3
DON’T KNOW ....................................................-2 → GO TO I3

I2. What kind of school or program are you attending?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

i2_1 REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ................................................1
i2_2 GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM ........2
i2_3 ESL PROGRAM ............................................................3
i2_4 NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) .................................4
i2_5 BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL ......................5
i2_6 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING .........................6
i2_7 VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL .......7
i2_8 JOB CORPS ...............................................................8
i2_9 JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR) ...............9
i2_10 COLLEGE (4-YEAR) ..................................................10
i2_11 OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) .......................11
i2_12 OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY) .......................12
i2_13 PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS .........................13
i2_14 PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB ..............................14
i2_15 GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL ....................15
i2_101 ONLINE EDUCATION CLASSES ............................101
i2_102 CHILD CARE COURSES ........................................102
I2A. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

   GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) ............ 1
   ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) .................... 2
   REFUSED .................................................. -1
   DON’T KNOW ............................................. -2

I3. Have you completed any training programs or any years of schooling {since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/during the last four years}?

   YES ...................................................................... 1
   NO ..................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO I3B
   REFUSED ........................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO I3B
   DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO I3B

I3A. What program or schooling have you completed?

   CODE ALL THAT APPLY

   i3a_1 REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ........................................ 1
   i3a_2 GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM ........ 2
   i3a_3 ESL PROGRAM .................................................. 3
   i3a_4 NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) .......................... 4
   i3a_5 BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL ................... 5
   i3a_6 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING ......................... 6
   i3a_7 VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL ...... 7
   i3a_8 JOB CORPS .................................................... 8
   i3a_9 JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE DEGREE (2-YEAR) ................. 9
   i3a_10 COLLEGE DEGREE (4-YEAR) ............................. 10
   i3a_11 OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) .................... 11
i3a_12 OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY) .......................................................... 12

i3a_13 PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS.................................................. 13
i3a_14 PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB...................................................... 14
i3a_15 SOME COLLEGE..................................................................................... 15
i3a_16 GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL............................................. 16

i3a_102 CHILD CARE COURSES..................................................................... 102

**BOX I3A**

IF I3A_1 = 1, GO TO I3A1. ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A1.

**I3A1.** ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

|___|  
OR
  REFUSED ................................................. -1
  DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2

**BOX I3A1**

IF I3A_2 = 1, GO TO I3A2. ELSE, GO TO I3B.

**I3A2.** IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

  GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) .......... 1
  ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) ................... 2
  REFUSED ..................................................... -1
  DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2

**I3B.** {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW] / During the last four years}, have you taken any classes to improve your job skills, such as computer training or literacy classes?

  YES ................................................................. 1
  NO ................................................................. 2
  REFUSED ..................................................... -1
  DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2
I3C. {Since [DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW]/During the last four years}, have you received any kind of employment counseling?

YES ........................................................ ......................... 1
NO ........................................................ ......................... 2
REFUSED ........................................................ ............. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ ......... -2

I4. Now I’d like to ask you about your current work status. Last week, did you do any regular work for pay? Include any work you might have done in your own business or military service where you got a regular paycheck.

IF RESPONDENT WAS ON VACATION IN LAST WEEK, ASK FOR THE WEEK BEFORE VACATION.

YES ........................................................ ......................... 1 ➔ GO TO I10
NO ........................................................ ......................... 2
REFUSED ........................................................ ............. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ ......... -2

I5. Are you currently looking for a regular job?

YES ........................................................ ......................... 1
NO ........................................................ ......................... 2 ➔ GO TO I7
REFUSED ........................................................ ............. -1 ➔ GO TO I7
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ ......... -2 ➔ GO TO I7

I6. How long have you been looking for a regular job? Would you say . . .

Less than a week, ........................................................ ..................... 1
More than a week, but less than a month, .................................................. 2
Between a month and six months, ............................................................ 3
Between six months and a year, or ........................................................... 4
More than a year? ........................................................ ......................... 5
REFUSED ................................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ............................................................................. -2
I7. Why aren't you looking for a regular job?

OWN BUSINESS .............................................................. 1 → GO TO I9
ALREADY HAVE A JOB (ON VACATION, ILL OR ON TEMPORARY LAYOFF) ................................. 2 → GO TO I9
IN SCHOOL OR TRAINING PROGRAM ..................................... 3 → GO TO I9
DISABLED ........................................................................ 4 → GO TO I9
DON'T WANT/NEED TO WORK ........................................ 5 → GO TO I8
PERSONAL/FAMILY REASONS ........................................... 6 → GO TO I8
BELIEVE NO WORK AVAILABLE .......................................... 7 → GO TO I8
STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER ........................ 8 → GO TO I8
OTHER (SPECIFY) .......................................................... 91 → GO TO I8

MATERNITY LEAVE/PREGNANT .............................. 101 → GO TO I8
POOR HEALTH .................................................................. 102 → GO TO I8
WAITING ON A JOB .......................................................... 103 → GO TO I8
NEED TO CARE FOR CHILD/RELATIVES ......................... 104 → GO TO I8

REFUSED ........................................................................ -1 → GO TO I8
DON'T KNOW ..................................................................... -2 → GO TO I8

I8. What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?

GAVE WAGE AMOUNT .................................................... 1
WOULD NOT TAKE A JOB AT ANY WAGE RIGHT NOW .................. -10 → GO TO I9
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1 → GO TO I9
DON'T KNOW ..................................................................... -2 → GO TO I9
I8A. What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?

$ [__ __] . [__ __]
ENTER AMOUNT PER HOUR
OR
REFUSED ..................................... -1
DON'T KNOW............................... -2

I9. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

GAVE DATE ........................................................................ 1
NEVER WORKED FOR TWO
CONSECUTIVE WEEKS .................................................. -10 ➔ GO TO I24
REFUSED ................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO I24
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO I24

I9A. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

[__ __]
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................... -1
DON'T KNOW............................... -2

I9B. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

[__ __] [__ __]
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................... -1
DON'T KNOW............................... -2
I10. My next few questions are about your {current/most recent} job.

How many hours {do/did} you usually work per week at {this/that} job? Include regular overtime hours.

IF RESPONDENT WORKS/WORKED MORE THAN ONE JOB AT A TIME, ASK ABOUT THE ONE AT WHICH SHE USUALLY WORKS/WORKED THE MOST HOURS.

| | | |
| ENTER HOURS PER WEEK

OR

REFUSED ............................................. -1

DON'T KNOW......................................... -2

I11. {Do/Did} you work for yourself or for someone else in this job?

SELF ...................................................................... 1

SOMEONE ELSE .................................................. 2

REFUSED ................................................................... -1

DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

I12./ I12A. What {do/did} you do at {this/that} job?

What {is/was} your job title?

REFUSED .................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

I13. About how much {do/did} you usually earn in {this/that} job, before taxes and deductions?

$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

ENTER AMOUNT

OR

REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO I14A

DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO I14A
I13P. [About how much {do/did} you usually earn in {this/that} job, before taxes and deductions?]

ENTER UNIT.

PER HOUR ........................................................... 1 ➔ GO TO I14A
PER DAY ............................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO I14A
PER WEEK ........................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO I14A
PER EVERY 2 WEEKS
(26 CHECKS PER YEAR) ......................................... 4 ➔ GO TO I14A
PER TWICE A MONTH
(24 CHECKS PER YEAR) ......................................... 5 ➔ GO TO I14A
PER MONTH ......................................................... 6 ➔ GO TO I14A
PER YEAR ............................................................ 7 ➔ GO TO I14A
OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................... 91

REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO I14A
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO I14A

I14A. {At your primary job,} {do/Did} you regularly work . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Weekdays? .......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Evenings (6 pm-11 pm)? ......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Nights (11 pm-7 am)?.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Different times each week? .</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I14B. In addition to your regular working shift, {do/did} you sometimes also work . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Any {additional} weekdays? .....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Any {additional} evenings? ......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Any {additional} nights?.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Any {additional} weekends? .....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I14C.  {Do/Did} you belong to a labor union?

YES.................................................................1
NO .................................................................2 ➔ GO TO BOX I15
REFUSED .......................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX I15
DON’T KNOW ...............................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX I15

I14D.  For how many years did you belong to a labor union?

IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, CODE AS ZERO.

______
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS ➔ GO TO BOX I14E
OR
REFUSED ...................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX I15
DON’T KNOW ..............................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX I15

 BOX I14E

IF THE NUMBER OF YEARS = 0 IN I14D, GO TO I14F.
ELSE, GO TO BOX I15.

I14F.  [For how many months did you belong to a labor union?]?

IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, CODE AS ZERO.

______ MONTHS
OR
REFUSED ....................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ..............................................-2

 BOX I15

IF MOTHER WORKED SINCE CHILD WAS BORN (I4=1, OR DATE IN I9A AND I9B ARE MORE RECENT THAN DATE OF CHILD’S BIRTH), GO TO I16.
ELSE, GO TO I24.
I16. Please tell me how true the following statements are.

PROBE: {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ALWAYS</th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

My shift and work schedule {cause/caused} extra stress for me and my child. {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?..........................

|          | 1      | 2     | 3         | 4     | -1  | -2 |

Where I {work/worked}, it {is/was} difficult to deal with child care problems during working hours..............................

|          | 1      | 2     | 3         | 4     | -1  | -2 |

In my work schedule I {have/had} enough flexibility to handle family needs ................

|          | 1      | 2     | 3         | 4     | -1  | -2 |

I17. Some people work more than one regular job. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you worked more than one regular job at the same time?

YES.................................................................1

NO ................................................................. 2 → GO TO I19

REFUSED...........................................................-1 → GO TO I19

DON'T KNOW........................................................-2 → GO TO I19

I18. When you were working more than one regular job at the same time, about how many hours per week did you usually work altogether?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER HOURS PER WEEK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED .................-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW...............-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I19. About how much did you earn from {all of} your regular {job/jobs} in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.

AMOUNT GIVEN..........................................................................................1 ➔ GO TO I19A
NOTHING/DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS................-10 ➔ GO TO I24
REFUSED.....................................................................................................-1 ➔ GO TO I20
DON'T KNOW.............................................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO I20

I19A. [About how much did you earn from {all of} your regular {job/jobs} in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.]

$ | | | | | | ➔ GO TO I21
ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED ..........................................................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW.................................................................................................-2

I20. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $5,000, .................................................................1
$5,001 to $10,000, .................................................................2
$10,001 to $15,000, .................................................................3
$15,001 to $20,000, .................................................................4
$20,001 to $25,000, .................................................................5
$25,001 to $30,000, .................................................................6
$30,001 to $40,000, .................................................................7
$40,001 to $60,000, or ............................................................8
More than $60,000? .................................................................9
REFUSED .....................................................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW.................................................................................................-2
I21. In the past twelve months, how many weeks did you work {at your job/at all of your regular jobs}? If you worked the entire year, but used paid vacation time or sick time, you worked 52 weeks.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................. -2

I22. In the past twelve months, how many regular jobs have you had that lasted two weeks or more?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
ENTER NUMBER OF JOBS ➔ GO TO I24
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON’T KNOW................................. -2

I23. All I need is a range. Would you say it was . . .

1 to 2 jobs, ......................................................................... 1
3 to 5 jobs, ......................................................................... 2
5 to 10 jobs, ........................................................................ 3
10 to 20 jobs, or ................................................................. 4
More than 20 jobs? ............................................................ 5
REFUSED.........................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW.................................................................... -2
I24-I26. We are interested in finding out about some ways, other than regular work, in which people make money. This kind of activity may be paid for in cash, or done in exchange for meals, or clothing, a place to live, or something else. Please tell me if you have done any of the following in the past twelve months.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I24</th>
<th>I25</th>
<th>I26</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Work in your own business? Please do not include work you already told me about.</td>
<td>Sell or deliver drugs, engage in prostitution, or do other kinds of hustles? Do not include work you already told me about.</td>
<td>Do anything else to earn money?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROBE: This could include things such as doing other people’s hair, either in your home or theirs.</td>
<td>YES 1 ➔ GO TO I25B</td>
<td>YES 1 ➔ GO TO I26AOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NO 2 ➔ GO TO I25A</td>
<td>NO 2 ➔ GO TO I26A</td>
<td>NO 2 ➔ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I25A</td>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I26A</td>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO I25A</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO I26A</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A. O.S.**

[What type of business?] Specify: _____i24aos_code

In the last twelve months, how many weeks did you {ACTIVITY}?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I—I—I WEEKS</th>
<th>I—I—I WEEKS</th>
<th>I—I—I WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td>OR</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I24D</td>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I25D</td>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I26D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO I24D</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO I25D</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2 ➔ GO TO I26D</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And, during those {NUMBER FROM B} weeks, how many hours per week did you {ACTIVITY}?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I—I—I HOURS PER WEEK</th>
<th>I—I—I HOURS PER WEEK</th>
<th>I—I—I HOURS PER WEEK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td>OR</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1</td>
<td>REFUSED -1</td>
<td>REFUSED -1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When you did this, were you paid in cash, or did you receive something else such as meals, clothing, or a place to live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CASH RECEIVED ....................... 1 ➔ GO TO I24E</th>
<th>CASH RECEIVED ....................... 1 ➔ GO TO I25E</th>
<th>CASH RECEIVED ....................... 1 ➔ GO TO I26E</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OTHER ........................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX I24F</td>
<td>OTHER ........................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX I25F</td>
<td>OTHER ........................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX I26F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTH CASH AND OTHER ........3 ➔ GO TO I24E</td>
<td>BOTH CASH AND OTHER ........3 ➔ GO TO I25E</td>
<td>BOTH CASH AND OTHER ........3 ➔ GO TO I26E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I25A</td>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO I26A</td>
<td>REFUSED -1 ➔ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO I25A</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO I26A</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2 ➔ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**E.** How much did you receive in the last twelve months for this activity?

- ENTER AMOUNT
  - Under $500, ................. 1
  - $501 to $1,000,.......... 2
  - $1,001 to $3,000, .......... 3
  - $3,001 to $5,000, .......... 4
  - $5,001 to $10,000, ....... 5
  - $10,001 to $15,000, ........ 6
  - $15,001 to $20,000, ........ 7
  - $20,001 to $25,000, ........ 8
  - $25,001 to $30,000, ....... 9
  - $30,001 to $40,000, or .... 10
  - More than $40,000........... 11

  - REFUSED.................... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ................ -2

**I24**

- ENTER AMOUNT
  - Under $500, ................. 1
  - $501 to $1,000,.......... 2
  - $1,001 to $3,000, .......... 3
  - $3,001 to $5,000, .......... 4
  - $5,001 to $10,000, ....... 5
  - $10,001 to $15,000, ........ 6
  - $15,001 to $20,000, ........ 7
  - $20,001 to $25,000, ........ 8
  - $25,001 to $30,000, ....... 9
  - $30,001 to $40,000, or .... 10
  - More than $40,000........... 11

  - REFUSED.................... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ................ -2

**I25**

- ENTER AMOUNT
  - Under $500, ................. 1
  - $501 to $1,000,.......... 2
  - $1,001 to $3,000, .......... 3
  - $3,001 to $5,000, .......... 4
  - $5,001 to $10,000, ....... 5
  - $10,001 to $15,000, ........ 6
  - $15,001 to $20,000, ........ 7
  - $20,001 to $25,000, ........ 8
  - $25,001 to $30,000, ....... 9
  - $30,001 to $40,000, or .... 10
  - More than $40,000........... 11

  - REFUSED.................... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ................ -2

**I26**

- ENTER AMOUNT
  - Under $500, ................. 1
  - $501 to $1,000,.......... 2
  - $1,001 to $3,000, .......... 3
  - $3,001 to $5,000, .......... 4
  - $5,001 to $10,000, ....... 5
  - $10,001 to $15,000, ........ 6
  - $15,001 to $20,000, ........ 7
  - $20,001 to $25,000, ........ 8
  - $25,001 to $30,000, ....... 9
  - $30,001 to $40,000, or .... 10
  - More than $40,000........... 11

  - REFUSED.................... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ................ -2

**F.** I just need to know a range. Please tell me if it was . . .

- UNDER $500, ...................... 1
- $501 TO $1,000, ................. 2
- $1,001 TO $3,000, .............. 3
- $3,001 TO $5,000, .............. 4
- $5,001 TO $10,000, ............ 5
- $10,001 TO $15,000, .......... 6
- $15,001 TO $20,000, ............ 7
- $20,001 TO $25,000, ............ 8
- $25,001 TO $30,000, .......... 9
- $30,001 TO $40,000, or ....... 10
- More than $40,000............. 11

  - REFUSED.................... -1
  - DON'T KNOW ................ -2

**G.** What (else) did you get in exchange for this?

- MEALS .......................... 1
- CLOTHING .................... 2
- PLACE TO LIVE ............. 3
- CHILD CARE ................. 4
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ....... 91

  - NO COMPENSATION101

  - REFUSED.................... -1

  - DON'T KNOW ................ -2

  - (I24g_1 through i24g_101)

**I24**

**I25**

**I26**

**IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I24D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I24G.**

**ELSE, GO TO I25A.**

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

**IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I25D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I25G.**

**ELSE, GO TO I26A.**

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

**IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED (I26D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I26G.**

**ELSE, GO TO SECTION J.**

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**
SECTION J: INCOME

J1. In the past twelve months, what was the total income of your household from all sources before taxes and other deductions? Please include your own income and the income of everyone living with you. Please include the money you have told me about from jobs and public assistance programs, as well as any sources we haven’t discussed, such as rent, interest, and dividends.

$ | | | | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT ➔ GO TO J2

REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................... -2

J1A. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $5,000, .............................................................. 1
$5,001 to $10,000, ............................................................. 2
$10,001 to $15,000, ........................................................... 3
$15,001 to $20,000, ........................................................... 4
$20,001 to $25,000, ........................................................... 5
$25,001 to $30,000, ........................................................... 6
$30,001 to $40,000, ........................................................... 7
$40,001 to $60,000, or ....................................................... 8
More than $60,000? ........................................................... 9
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................... -2

J2. In the past twelve months, have you given or loaned any money to friends or relatives?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX J3
REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX J3
DON’T KNOW ........................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX J3
J2A. All together, during the past twelve months, how much money did you give or loan to friends or relatives?

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED .................................................................-1

DON'T KNOW .........................................................-2

BOX J3

IF THE MOTHER IS MARRIED OR LIVING WITH THE FATHER, OR LIVING WITH A CURRENT PARTNER (A4=1 or 4) OR (D2D=1), GO TO J4.

ELSE, GO TO J7.

J4. Do you or your {husband/partner} have a bank account?

YES ...................................................................................1

NO .............................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO J5

MULTIPLE ACCOUNTS ....................................................3

REFUSED........................................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO J5

DON'T KNOW ................................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO J5

J4A. {Is the account/Are the accounts} in your name, {his/her/your partner’s} name, or both?

CODE ONE

MOTHER’S NAME ......................................................... 1

HUSBAND/PARTNER’S NAME ................................. 2

BOTH NAMES (JOINT ACCOUNT) ....................... 3

BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE ACCOUNTS ............... 4

SEPARATE ACCOUNTS ............................................ 5

REFUSED.............................................................. -1

DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2
J5. Do you or your {husband/partner} have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO J5B
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO J5B
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO J5B

J5A. Is the card in your name, {his/her/your partner’s} name, or both?

CODE ONE
MOTHER’S NAME ............................................. 1
HUSBAND/PARTNER’S NAME ......................... 2
BOTH NAMES (JOINT CARD) ......................... 3
BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE
CARDS .............................................................. 4
SEPARATE CARDS ........................................... 5
REFUSED ...................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................ -2

J5B. Couples handle money differently. Which of the following do you do? Do you . . .

CODE ONE
Keep your own money separate, ..................... 1
Put some of your money together but keep the rest separate, or ................. 2
Put all of your money together? ..................... 3
REFUSED .................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................. -2
J5C1. [Couples also make different arrangements for handling financial responsibilities, such as paying the rent, mortgage, or other household bills. In your household, who is usually responsible for making sure the bills get paid?]

**CODE ONE**

- MOTHER USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS .......... 1
- HUSBAND OR PARTNER USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS .................... 2
- MOTHER AND HUSBAND OR PARTNER PAY BILLS TOGETHER OR TAKE TURNS/ALTERNATE MONTHS .......................... 3
- MOTHER AND HUSBAND OR PARTNER HAVE SPECIFIC BILLS EACH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING EACH MONTH .......................................................... 4
- OTHER (E.G., SOMEONE ELSE IN THE HOUSEHOLD IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING THE BILLS) .................................. 5

- REFUSED .................................................................. -1
- DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2

J5D. Who would you say controls the money in this household?

**CODE ONE**

- MOTHER .......................................................... 1
- HUSBAND/PARTNER ........................................... 2
- BOTH EQUALLY ................................................. 3
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................. 91

- FOCAL CHILD’S GRANDPARENTS ............. 101

- REFUSED ................................................................ -1
- DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2
J6. Do you or your {husband/partner} own a car, truck or van?

YES ................................................................................... 1
NO ............................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO J6D
LEASE ........................................................................... -10
REFUSED ....................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO J6D
DON’T KNOW .................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO J6D

J6A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school or work, or other places?

IF MORE THAN ONE CAR/TRUCK/VAN, ASK ABOUT THE ONE THAT WORKS THE BEST.

YES ............................................................................... 1
NO ............................................................................. 2
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................................-2

BOX J6A1

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J6 = -10), GO TO J6D.
ELSE, GO TO J6B.

J6B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING “NOTHING” .................. 1 ➔ GO TO J6B1
LEASE ........................................................................... -10 ➔ GO TO J6D
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO J6D
DON’T KNOW .................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO J6D

J6B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

| | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ...................... -2
J6C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

$ | | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................... -2

J6D. Do you or your {husband/partner} have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

YES..........................................................1
NO ............................................................2 → GO TO J6F
REFUSED ....................................................-1 → GO TO J6F
DON'T KNOW...........................................-2 → GO TO J6F

J6E. How much do you or your {husband/partner} owe in credit card debt?

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................... -2

J6F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you or your {husband/partner} have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

YES..........................................................1
NO ............................................................2 → GO TO J6H
REFUSED ....................................................-1 → GO TO J6H
DON'T KNOW...........................................-2 → GO TO J6H

J6G. How much do you or your {husband/partner} owe in loans?

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................... -2
J6H. Do you or your {husband/partner} have any savings?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW ................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1

J6I. Do you or your {husband/partner} have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

YES ........................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW ................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1

J7. Do you have a bank account?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................................-2

J8. Do you have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................................-2

J9. Do you own a car, truck, or van?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO J9D
LEASE ........................................................................ -10
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO J9D
DON'T KNOW ................................................................-2 ➔ GO TO J9D
J9A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school, work or other places?

IF MORE THAN ONE CAR/TRUCK/VAN, ASK ABOUT THE ONE THAT WORKS THE BEST.

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ......................................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2

BOX J9A1

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J9 = -10), GO TO J9D.
ELSE, GO TO J9B.

J9B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING “NOTHING” ................. 1 ➔ GO TO J9B1
LEASE .............................................................................. -10 ➔ GO TO J9D
DON’T KNOW ................................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO J9D
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO J9D

J9B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON’T KNOW.................................... -2

J9C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

$ | | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON’T KNOW.................................... -2
J9D. Do you have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2GO TO J9F
REFUSED ............................................................. -1GO TO J9F
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2GO TO J9F

J9E. How much do you owe in credit card debt?

ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

J9F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2GO TO J9H
REFUSED ............................................................. -1GO TO J9H
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2GO TO J9H

J9G. How much do you owe in loans?

ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

J9H. Do you have any savings?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED ............................................................. -1GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2GO TO BOX K1
J91. Do you have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2
SECTION K: SECONDARY CAREGIVER MODULE: MOTHER

BOX K1

IF THE MOTHER IS THE PRIMARY CAREGIVER [(THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE MOTHER HALF OR MORE OF THE TIME (A2 = 1 OR 2)], OR IF THE CHILD DOES NOT LIVE WITH A BIOLOGICAL PARENT (PCG= NON-PARENT), OR IF THE AMOUNT THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE BIO MOTHER IS ANSWERED REFUSED OR DON'T KNOW (A2 = -1 OR -2), END SURVEY.

ELSE, GO TO K1.

K1. The next questions are about your experience being a mother to {CHILD}. First, please think about how you feel about yourself as a mother to {CHILD}. Would you say you are . . .

An excellent mother, ............................................... 1
A very good mother, ............................................... 2
A good mother, or ................................................... 3
Not a very good mother? ........................................ 4
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

K2. How close do you feel to {CHILD}? Would you say...

Extremely close, ..................................................... 1
Quite close, ............................................................ 2
Fairly close, or ........................................................ 3
Not very close? ...................................................... 4
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

BOX K2

IF FATHER IS THE PRIMARY CAREGIVER [(PCG= BIO FATHER)] AND THE MOTHER SAW THE CHILD IN THE PAST YEAR [(A3 LT 12) OR (A3E GE = 1) OR (A3E2 = 1)], GO TO K2A.

ELSE, GO TO K17.
Now I'm going to read some statements about being a parent to {CHILD}. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Being a parent is harder than I thought it would be. Do you . . .

Strongly agree, ...................................................... 1
Somewhat agree, .................................................. 2
Somewhat disagree, or ......................................... 3
Strongly disagree? ................................................ 4
REFUSED........................................................--1
DON'T KNOW....................................................-2

I feel trapped by my responsibilities as a parent. Do you . . .

Strongly agree, ...................................................... 1
Somewhat agree, .................................................. 2
Somewhat disagree, or ......................................... 3
Strongly disagree? ................................................ 4
REFUSED........................................................--1
DON'T KNOW....................................................-2

I find that taking care of my child{ren} is much more work than pleasure. Do you . . .

Strongly agree, ...................................................... 1
Somewhat agree, .................................................. 2
Somewhat disagree, or ......................................... 3
Strongly disagree? ................................................ 4
REFUSED........................................................--1
DON'T KNOW....................................................-2
K2D. I often feel tired, worn out, or exhausted from raising a family. Do you . . .

| Strongly agree, ...................................................... 1 |
| Somewhat agree, ....................................................... 2 |
| Somewhat disagree, or ............................................... 3 |
| Strongly disagree? ................................................... 4 |
| REFUSED .......................................................................... -1 |
| DON’T KNOW ................................................................... -2 |

K3. Now I’d like to ask you how much influence you feel you have in making major decisions about some areas of {CHILD}’s life. For each item I read please tell me if you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of influence. How about….

PROBE: Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of influence in making decisions about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NO INFLUENCE</th>
<th>SOME INFLUENCE</th>
<th>GREAT DEAL OF INFLUENCE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K3A. {CHILD}’s school? Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of influence in making decisions about this? ..............</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K3B. {CHILD}’s religion?..</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K3C. {CHILD}’s health</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K4. Now, I would like to ask you about some school-related activities that you may or may not have done in the last year. Since the beginning of {this/the last} school year have you…

PROBE: Would you say you have done this once in {this/the last} school year, done this more than once in {this/the last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/the last} school year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR</th>
<th>MORE THAN ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR</th>
<th>NOT IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K4a. Attended an open house or back-to-school night? Would you say you have done this once in {this/the last} school year, done this more than once in the {this/last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/the last} school year?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4b. Attended a meeting of a PTA, PTO or parent-teacher organization?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4c. Gone to a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference with {CHILD}'s teacher?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4d. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child participated?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4e. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child did not participate?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4f. Volunteered at the school or served on a committee?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4g. Met with a school counselor?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4h. Visited or sat in on {CHILD}'s classroom?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4i. Had a conference with {CHILD}'s school principal?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4j. Gone to a workshop or meeting at school about health, nutrition, or safety issues?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K5. {This school year, have/During the last school year, did} the following reasons {made/make} it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? Please answer yes or no for each reason that I read. How about…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K5A. Inconvenient meeting times. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school? ..........................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5B. No child care. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}'s school?..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5C. Can’t get time off from work ...........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5D. Problems with safety going to the school ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5E. The school does not make your family feel welcome ..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5F. Problems with transportation .............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5G. Problems because you and teacher don’t speak the same language ................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5H. You don’t hear about things going on at school that you might want to be involved in ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K6. In a typical week, do you talk to any parents of children in {CHILD}'s class, either in person or on the phone?

YES....................................................................................1
NO .....................................................................................2
REFUSED.............................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW.........................................................................-2

K7. How many of {CHILD}'s close friends do you know by sight and by first and last name?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER NUMBER OF FRIENDS</th>
<th>OR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED.................................................................-1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW.............................................................-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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K8. In the last year, have you talked to {CHILD}’s doctor about how {he/she} is doing? This could be as part of a visit or a separate call.

YES..............................................................................................1 → GO TO K9

NO .........................................................................................2

CHILD DOESN’T HAVE DOCTOR.................................-10 → GO TO K9

REFUSED.................................................................-1

DON’T KNOW...........................................................-2

K8A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}’s doctor if you wanted to?

YES..............................................................................................1

NO .........................................................................................2

REFUSED.................................................................-1

DON’T KNOW...........................................................-2

K9. In the last year, have you ever talked to any of {CHILD}’s teachers about how {he/she} was doing?

YES..............................................................................................1 → GO TO K10

NO .........................................................................................2

REFUSED.................................................................-1

DON’T KNOW...........................................................-2

K9A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}’s teacher if you wanted to?

YES..............................................................................................1

NO .........................................................................................2

REFUSED.................................................................-1

DON’T KNOW...........................................................-2
**K10.** Children often do things that are wrong, disobey, or make their parents angry. We would like to know what you have done when {CHILD} did something wrong or made you upset or angry.

I'm going to read a list of things you might have done in the past year. For each item please tell me whether you have done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or whether it happened but not in the past year, or whether it never happened?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ONCE</th>
<th>TWICE</th>
<th>3-5 TIMES</th>
<th>6-10 TIMES</th>
<th>11-20 TIMES</th>
<th>MORE THAN 20 TIMES</th>
<th>YES BUT NOT IN PAST YEAR</th>
<th>THIS HAS NEVER HAPPENED</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K10A.</td>
<td>Explain to {CHILD} why something {he/she} did was wrong. Have you done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or have you done it but not in the past year, or has it never happened?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10B.</td>
<td>Put {CHILD} in &quot;time out&quot; (or sent {CHILD} to (his/her) room).</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10C.</td>
<td>Shook {CHILD}.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10D.</td>
<td>Hit {him/her} on the bottom with something like a belt, hairbrush, a stick or some other hard object</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10E.</td>
<td>Gave {him/her} something else to do instead of what {he/she} was doing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10F.</td>
<td>Shouted, yelled, or screamed at {CHILD}.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10G.</td>
<td>Spanked {him/her} on the bottom with your bare hand</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K10H. Swore or cursed at {him/her} .................. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

K10I. Said you would send {him/her} away or would kick {him/her} out of the house ...... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

K10J. Threatened to spank or hit {him/her} but did not actually do it ............................... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

K10K. Slapped {him/her} on the hand, arm, or leg .......................................................... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

K10L. Took away privileges from {him/her} ................................................................. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

K10M. Pinched {him/her} .................................. 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

K10N. Called {him/her} dumb or lazy or some other name like that .......................... 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 -1 -2

BOX K11

IF A3E = 2 OR MORE IN THE BIO MOM INTERVIEW (THE MOTHER SAW THE CHILD MORE THAN ONCE IN THE LAST 30 DAYS), GO TO K13

ELSE, GO TO K17.

K13. In a typical day, do you eat …

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about things you may do with {CHILD}.

Please tell me how often you did this with {CHILD} in the past month. These things might be done together anywhere, they don’t have to be done at home. In the past month, how often did you:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>NOT ONCE IN PAST MONTH</th>
<th>1-2 TIMES PAST MONTH</th>
<th>ONCE A WEEK</th>
<th>SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK</th>
<th>EVERY DAY</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K14A. Do dishes, prepare food, or do other household chores together?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14B. Play sports or do outdoor activities together?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14C. Watch TV or videos together?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14D. Play video or computer games together?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14E. Read books with {CHILD} or talk with {him/her} about books {he/she} reads?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14F. Participate in indoor activities together such as arts and crafts or board games?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14G. Talk with {CHILD} about current events, like things going on in the news?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14H. Talk with {CHILD} about {his/her} day?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14I. Check to make sure {CHILD} has completed {his/her} homework?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14J. Help {CHILD} with homework or school assignments?</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K15. In the past month, have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

YES........................................................................................................1
NO ........................................................................................................ 2 → GO TO K17
REFUSED...............................................................................................-1 → GO TO K17
DON’T KNOW..........................................................................................-2 → GO TO K17
K15A. On average, about how many times per month have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED .................. -1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW.................. -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K17. {Now I have a few questions about being a mother to {CHILD}.} Some mothers are unable to spend as much time as they want with their children. I’m going to read you a list of reasons some parents have given us. For each one, please tell me how much you agree that this is a reason you cannot spend more time with {CHILD}.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I live too far away to see {CHILD}.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17A. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?.......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17B. I don't have enough time .............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17C. I'm not good with children ............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17D. I don't get along well with {CHILD}'s father.................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17F. {CHILD}'s father won't let me see</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17G. I do not get along well with members of {CHILD}'s father's family.................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17H. I cannot afford to provide financial</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17I. I want to avoid {CHILD}'s father’s requests for financial support..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17J. I am afraid of child support</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17K. I have other family obligations .......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17L. My work hours prevent me from</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K18. How many nights per month would you ideally like {CHILD} to stay with you…

|   | |
ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS

OR

REFUSED...............................................................-1
DON’T KNOW.....................................................-2

K19. How often do you and {CHILD} talk on the telephone?

Every day or nearly every day, .........................1
A few times a week, ...........................................2
A few times this past month..............................3
Only once or twice, or.................................4
Never? ...........................................................5
REFUSED...........................................................-1
DON’T KNOW....................................................-2