The Fragile Families and Child Wellbeing Study

(SURVEY OF PARENTS)

Fathers’ Nine-Year Follow-Up Survey

Public Use Version

October 2011

Surveys were conducted by Westat, Inc. under contract with the Center for Research on Child Wellbeing at Princeton University and the Columbia Population Research Center at Columbia University.
TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION A1: INTRODUCTION FOR CORE FATHER INTERVIEW .................................................. 3
SECTION A: CORE FATHER INTERVIEW: FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS, HH ROSTER, MARITAL, AND FERTILITY HISTORY ............................................................. 9
SECTION B: BIO MOTHER AND BIO FATHER CONTRIBUTIONS AND RESOURCES ...... 24
SECTION C: FATHER’S RELATIONSHIP WITH MOTHER ......................................................... 52
SECTION D: CURRENT PARTNER ...................................................................................... 60
SECTION E: FATHER’S FAMILY BACKGROUND AND SUPPORT ........................................... 71
SECTION F: ENVIRONMENT AND PROGRAMS ................................................................ 79
SECTION G: HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIOR .............................................................. 101
SECTION H: RELIGION ...................................................................................................... 117
SECTION I: EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT ................................................................ 118
SECTION J: INCOME ......................................................................................................... 132
SECTION K: SECONDARY CAREGIVER ........................................................................... 142
INTRO. (As I mentioned,) {This part of the Year 9 Survey, the Father’s Interview/The Year 9 Father Interview} will take about an hour. I will ask you questions about you and {CHILD} and your household. Please be as accurate as possible. {You may recognize some questions from previous interviews in the Survey of Parents, but it is important for us to ask them again.} All fathers participating in the study are asked the very same questions. Occasionally, I may have to ask a question that does not apply to you or may seem sensitive in nature. Although it’s important for us to get answers to all the questions we ask, if you do not want to answer a particular question, just tell me. Please remember that all your answers are confidential.

Do you have any questions before we begin?

First, I’d like to ask you some questions about {CHILD}.

A2. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: HOW MUCH OF THE TIME DOES {CHILD} LIVE WITH THE RESPONDENT?

ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME ............................................................................... 1 ➤ GO TO SECTION A
ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME ................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO A3F
SOME OF THE TIME .................................................................................. 3 ➤ GO TO A2B
NONE OF THE TIME .................................................................................. 4 ➤ GO TO A2B
ONLY ON WEEKENDS ............................................................................... 7 ➤ GO TO A2B
REFUSED ................................................................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO A2A
DON’T KNOW ......................................................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO A2A

A2A. Have you seen {CHILD} in the last year?

YES ............................................................................................... 1
NO ................................................................................................. 2
REFUSED ............................................................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ...................................................................................... -2

A2B. Have you ever lived with {CHILD} {most of the time}?

YES ............................................................................................... 1 ➤ GO TO A3A2
NO ................................................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO A3A2
REFUSED ............................................................................................ -1 ➤ GO TO A3A2
DON’T KNOW ...................................................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO A3A2
A3.  How many months ago did {he/she} stop living with you {most of the time}?  

|___|___|___|
ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS

REFUSED...................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................................. -2

A3A1.  What are the main reasons {he/she} stopped living with you {most of the time}?  
Was it because...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a3a1_1  You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere, ......................... 1
a3a1_2  You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD}, ........... 2
a3a1_3  You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD}, ..................... 3
a3a1_4  Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home, ........ 4
a3a1_5  {He/She} went away to school, ......................... 5
a3a1_6  {He/She} was old enough to leave home, ............. 6
a3a1_7  {CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school, . 7
a3a1_8  You had financial problems, ......................... 8
a3a1_9  You had health problems, ............................. 9
a3a1_10  {CHILD} had health problems, ....................... 10
a3a1_11  There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11
a3a1_12  {CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, .............................................. 12
a3a1_13  Relationship with {MOTHER} ended, or...............13
a3a1_91  Was there another reason? (SPECIFY) ............. 91

________________________________________

a3a1_101  ONE PARENT MOVED AWAY .......................... 101
a3a1_102  FATHER INCARCERATED............................... 102
a3a1_103  WORK/SCHOOL OBLIGATIONS INTERFERED . 103

REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................................... -2
A3A2. CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: WITH WHOM DOES {CHILD} {USUALLY} LIVE?

IF MORE THAN ONE ARRANGEMENT, PROBE FOR PERSON WITH WHOM CHILD SPENDS THE MOST TIME.

CODE ONE

BIOLOGICAL MOTHER .................................................. 1 ➤ GO TO A3C
MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) ........................................ 2 ➤ GO TO A3B1A
PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) ........................................ 3 ➤ GO TO A3B1A
OTHER RELATIVE(S) .................................................. 4 ➤ GO TO A3B1A
FRIEND ........................................................................... 5 ➤ GO TO A3B1A
FOSTER CARE .............................................................. 6 ➤ GO TO A3B
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................... 91 ➤ GO TO A3B1A

REFUSED ........................................................................ -1 ➤ GO TO A3D
DON'T KNOW ................................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO A3D

A3B. Are {CHILD}’s foster parents related to you?

YES ........................................................................... 1
NO ............................................................................. 2
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2

GO TO A3C

A3B1A. Does {PERSON IN A3A2) receive any kind of payment for taking care of {CHILD}?

YES ........................................................................... 1
NO ............................................................................. 2
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2
A3C. About how many months has {CHILD} been living there?

IF LESS THAN ONE MONTH, ENTER ZERO.

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</table>
| ENTER NUMBER OF MONTHS  
OR  
REFUSED ..........................  -1  
DON'T KNOW..........................  -2 |

A3D. Do you expect {CHILD} to live with you (again) during the coming year?

YES ..................................................  1  
NO ..................................................  2  
REFUSED ..........................................  -1  
DON'T KNOW ......................................  -2

BOX A3D1

IF A2A=2 (FATHER HAS NOT SEEN CHILD IN THE LAST YEAR), GO TO SECTION A.
ELSE, GO TO A3E.

A3E. About how many days did you see {CHILD} in the past 30 days?

<p>| | | |</p>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS  
OR  
REFUSED ..........................  -1  
DON'T KNOW .........................  -2 |

GO TO SECTION A
CONFIRM FROM SCREENER: WHO DOES {CHILD} LIVE WITH WHEN {HE/SHE} IS NOT LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT?

IF MORE THAN ONE ARRANGEMENT, PROBE FOR PERSON CHILD SPENDS THE MOST TIME WITH.

CODE ONE

- BIOLOGICAL MOTHER ........................................ 1  ➔ GO TO A3G
- MATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) ................................. 2  ➔ GO TO A3G
- PATERNAL GRANDPARENT(S) ................................. 3  ➔ GO TO A3G
- OTHER RELATIVE(S) ........................................... 4  ➔ GO TO A3G
- FRIEND ............................................................. 5  ➔ GO TO A3G
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................. 91  ➔ GO TO A3G

REFUSED .................................................................. -1  ➔ GO TO A3G
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2  ➔ GO TO A3G

A3G. How many days did {CHILD} live with you out of the past 30 days?

PROBE: By live, we mean that {he/she} slept or stayed overnight in your home.

[    ][    ]
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR
REFUSED ................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .............................................. -2
A3I. What are the **main** reasons {he/she} doesn’t live with you all of the time?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a3i_1</td>
<td>You had a legal custody agreement that {he/she} would live elsewhere, ......................... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_2</td>
<td>You voluntarily gave up custody of {CHILD}, ........ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_3</td>
<td>You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of {CHILD}, .................. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_4</td>
<td>Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed {CHILD} from your home, .... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_5</td>
<td>{He/She} went away to school,.......................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_6</td>
<td>{He/She} was old enough to leave home,............. 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_7</td>
<td>{CHILD} needed to live closer to {his/her} school, . 7</td>
</tr>
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<td>a3i_8</td>
<td>You had financial problems,........................... 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_9</td>
<td>You had health problems, ............................. 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_10</td>
<td>{CHILD} had health problems,.......................... 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_11</td>
<td>There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_12</td>
<td>{CHILD} was taken by {his/her} other parent or kidnapped, or ........................................ 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_13</td>
<td>Relationship with {MOTHER} ended .................... 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_91</td>
<td>Was there another reason? (SPECIFY) ................. 91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a3i_101</td>
<td>SHARED CUSTODY ........................................ 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_102</td>
<td>INCARCERATED ........................................... 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a3i_103</td>
<td>WORK INTERFERENCE .................................... 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSED ................................................. -1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON’T KNOW ............................................. -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION A: CORE FATHER INTERVIEW

Now I’d like to ask some questions about your household and relationships.

**BOX A4**

IF THE PRELOAD SHOWS THAT THE MOTHER IS DECEASED AND THERE IS COMPLETE INFORMATION ABOUT DATE AND CAUSE OF DEATH, GO TO A5.

ELSE GO TO A4.

A4. First, what is your relationship with {CHILD}’s biological mother {MOTHER} now? Are you...

- Married, ......................................... 1 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D
- Separated, ............................................................ 2 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D
- Divorced, ............................................................. 3 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D
- Cohabiting, or living together, .......................... 4 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D
- Romantically involved, but living apart, ............. 5 ➤ GO TO A4M
- Just friends, or ...................................................... 6 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D
- Not in any kind of a relationship? ......................... 7 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D
- MOTHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED ............. -14 ➤ GO TO A4B
- REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO A4C
- DON’T KNOW ................................................. -2 ➤ GO TO BOX A4D

A4B. **OFFER CONDOLENCES.** When did {MOTHER} die?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO A4C
DON’T KNOW ................................................. -2
A4B2. [When did {MOTHER} die?]

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ............................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2

A4C. What was the cause of her death?

CODE WITHOUT ASKING IF KNOWN

WON'T DISCUSS .......................................... 1⇒ GO TO A5
ILLNESS (SPECIFY) ...................................... 2⇒ GO TO A5

ACCIDENT (SPECIFY) ................................... 3⇒ GO TO A5

OTHER (SPECIFY) ........................................ 4⇒ GO TO A5

REFUSED .................................................. -1⇒ GO TO A5
DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2⇒ GO TO A5

BOX A4D

IF BIO MOM IS DECEASED (A4=-14) OR INFORMATION FROM PRELOAD INDICATES MOM DIED, GO TO A5.

ELSE, IF A4= 1 OR 4 (THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE LIVING TOGETHER OR MARRIED), GO TO A5L.

ELSE IF A4 NE 1 OR 4 (FATHER AND MOTHER ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER) AND [PCG= "NOT BIO DAD" OR BIO MOM OR NON-PARENT (FATHER IS NOT PRIMARY CAREGIVER)], OR A4 NE 1 OR 4 (FATHER AND MOTHER ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER) AND PCG = BIO DAD (FATHER IS PRIMARY CAREGIVER), GO TO BOX A4H.

BOX A4H

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE MARRIED AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, BUT ARE SEPARATED OR DIVORCED NOW (A4=2 OR 3 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4H1.

ELSE, GO TO BOX A4I.
A4H1. When did you and {MOTHER} get {separated/divorced}?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO A4M
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

A4H2. [When did you and {MOTHER} get {separated/divorced}?]  

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___| ➤ GO TO A4M
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO A4M
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2 ➤ GO TO A4M

BOX A4I

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER WERE ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED (NOT MARRIED) AT LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOADED INFORMATION, BUT ARE NOT IN A RELATIONSHIP NOW AND (A4=6 OR 7 IN CURRENT INTERVIEW), GO TO A4J1.

ELSE, GO TO A4M.

A4J1. When did your romantic relationship with {MOTHER} end?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|____|____|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO A4K
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2
A4J2. [When did your romantic relationship with {MOTHER} end?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

A4K. Please tell me why your romantic relationship ended.

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

a4k_1 FINANCIAL REASONS (DON'T HAVE WORK/MONEY) .............................................. 1
a4k_2 DISTANCE (DON'T LIVE IN SAME TOWN) .............. 2
a4k_3 MOTHER'S INCARCERATION ............................................. 3
a4k_4 FATHER'S INCARCERATION ............................................. 4
a4k_5 RELATIONSHIP REASONS (DON'T GET ALONG, TOO YOUNG, NOT IN LOVE, NOT MATURE ENOUGH, TOO DIFFERENT, JUST GREW APART) ............................................. 5
a4k_6 DRUG OR ALCOHOL PROBLEM ........................................ 6
a4k_7 VIOLENT/ABUSIVE ................................................... 7
a4k_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................... 91

_____________________________________

a4k_101 INFIDELITY ......................................................... 101
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2
A4M. How often do you and {MOTHER} see or talk to each other? Is it . . .

   Every day or nearly every day, ......................... 1
   A few times a week, ..................................... 2
   A few times a month,.................................... 3
   Only a few times in the past year, or ................. 4
   Hardly ever? ............................................... 5
   NEVER .................................................................. 0
   MOTHER DECEASED, VOLUNTEERED .............. -14
   REFUSED.......................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW................................................... -2

A5. Not including yourself {and {CHILD}}, how many people are currently living with you?

{Please do not include {CHILD} in your answer}.

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

   RESPONDENT {AND CHILD}, {LIVE/LIVES}
   LIVES ALONE................................................. 0 ➤ GO TO A5F
   NUMBER GIVEN ........................................... 1
   RESPONDENT LIVES IN JAIL ......................... -10 ➤ GO TO BOX A5P
   RESPONDENT LIVES IN A SHELTER
   OR ON THE STREET ...................................... -12 ➤ GO TO BOX A5P
   REFUSED.................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX A5A
   DON'T KNOW............................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX A5A

A51. [Not including yourself {and {CHILD}}, how many people are currently living with you?]

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include people who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.]

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</table>
ENTER NUMBER OF PEOPLE OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .................................... -2

HOUSEHOLD MATRIX

A5A. So you said that one other person lives with you {and {CHILD}). What is that person’s first name?

I’d like to make a list of these {NUMBER} people who currently live with you. Please tell me the first names of everyone currently living with you, starting with the oldest and ending with the youngest. Please do not include yourself {or {CHILD}}.

What is the {first/next} person’s name? (not included in data release)

PROBE: Is there anyone else who usually lives with you?
PROBE: What is the name of the next oldest person who usually lives with you?

Note: The household matrix includes gender, age, relationship, and current working status for up to 9 members.

A5B. Is {NAME} male or female?

(note: variables named a5b01 through a5b09 in data files)

ENTER GENDER OF {NAME}.

| MALE ............................................. 1 |
| FEMALE ......................................... 2 |
| REFUSED ........................................ -1 |
| DON'T KNOW ................................. -2 |

A5C. What is {his/her} age?

(note: variables named a5c01 through a5c09 in data files)

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO “0”.
ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO “1”.

__ __ __ __ → GO TO A5D
ENTER AGE OF {NAME}.
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1 → GO TO A5C2
DON'T KNOW ............................... -2 → GO TO A5C2

A5C2. Is {NAME} . . .

(note: variables named a5c01a through a5c09a in data files)

a newborn to 15 year old,............................. 11
16 to 21,............................................. 12
22 to 30,.............................................. 13
31 to 50,.............................................. 14
A5D. What is {NAME}’s relationship to you?

(Note: variables named a5d01 through a5d09 in data files)

SPOUSE .............................................................. 1
PARTNER/(BOY/GIRLFRIEND) ................................ 2
RESPONDENT’S MOTHER ..................................... 3
RESPONDENT’S FATHER ...................................... 4
PARENT IN-LAW ................................................. 5
BIOLOGICAL CHILD ........................................... 6
STEPCHILD .......................................................... 7
FOSTER CHILD .................................................... 8
SIBLING (BROTHER/SISTER) ......................... 9
GRANDMOTHER OF RESPONDENT ......................... 10
GRANDFATHER OF RESPONDENT ...................... 11
AUNT/UNCLE .................................................... 12
COUSIN ............................................................... 13
NOT-RELATED ADULT ......................................... 14
NOT-RELATED CHILD .......................................... 15
ADOPTED CHILD ............................................... 16
NIECE/NEPHEW ............................................... 17
GRANDCHILD ..................................................... 18
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................... -2

BOX A5D2

For each household member whose age is 16 or older, ask A5E.

Else, go to box A5K.

A5E. Is {NAME} currently working?

(Note: a5e01 through a5e09 in data files)

YES ......................................................... 1
NO ......................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................ -2
A5L. Now, we’d like to ask some questions about your children. {Other than {CHILD}}, {How/how} many biological children do you have that are living with you in your household?

{Please do not include {CHILD} in your answer}.

IF RESPONDENT NOT IN JAIL, SHELTER, OR HOMELESS, READ: Please include biological children who sleep in (your/this) home most nights.

FOCAL CHILD SHOULD NOT BE INCLUDED.

[___] [___] ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN OR
REFUSED ........................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ...................................... -2

BOX A5P

IF THE FOCAL CHILD LIVES APART FROM THE FATHER (A2 = 3, 4, OR 7), GO TO A6A.

ELSE, ASK A6.

A6. {Now, we’d like to ask some questions about your children.} Do you have any biological children that are living apart from you?

YES .................................................. 1
NO ................................................... 2 ➤ GO TO A7
REFUSED ........................................... -1 ➤ GO TO A7
DON’T KNOW .................................... -2 ➤ GO TO A7

A6A. {Including {CHILD}.} {How/How} many biological children do you have that are living apart from you?

[___] [___] ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL NON-RESIDENT CHILDREN OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1 ➤ GO TO A7
DON’T KNOW ................................... -2 ➤ GO TO A7
A6B. What is the first name of the
{first/second/third/fourth/fifth/sixth/seventh/eighth/ninth/tenth} biological child
{other than {CHILD}./(other than {CHILD})} who is not living with you?

{DO NOT INCLUDE {CHILD}. {CHILD}’S NAME IS LISTED IN ANOTHER PART
OF THE INTERVIEW.}  (names not included in data release)

PROBE: You may use your child’s initials if you wish.

______________________
ENTER NAME
OR
REFUSED …………………………….. -1
DON’T KNOW ………………………… -2

A6C. How old is {NAME IN A6B}?  (note: variables named a6c01 through a6c10 in
data files)

ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN BIRTH AND 5 MONTHS TO “0”.  
ROUND AGE OF CHILDREN BETWEEN 6 MONTHS AND A YEAR TO “1”.

|___|___|
ENTER AGE OF {NAME IN A6B}.
OR
REFUSED …………………………….. -1
DON’T KNOW ………………………… -2

BOX A6D

IF THERE IS ONLY ONE CHILD WHO DOES NOT LIVE WITH THE
RESPONDENT (A6A=1), GO TO A6F. ELSE GO TO A6E.

A6E. Do your biological children who do not live with you all live in the same place?

{INCLUDE THE FOCAL CHILD IN THIS ANSWER.}

YES …………………………………………………. 1
NO …………………………………………………. 2
REFUSED ……………………………………………. -1 ➔GO TO A7
DON’T KNOW ……………………………………. -2

BOX A6E1

LOOP: ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN, OTHER
THAN THE PRELOADED FOCAL CHILD IF APPLICABLE, FROM
A6B. IF A6E = 1, LOOP ONLY ONCE.
A6F. Who {is {NAME IN A6B}/are they} currently living with?
(note: variables named a6f01 through a6f03 in data files)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

THEIR BIOLOGICAL MOTHER .......................... 1
GRANDPARENT(S) .................................... 2
FOSTER PARENT(S) ................................. 3
ADOPTIVE PARENTS(S) .............................. 4
LIVES ALONE OR WITH ROOMMATE............... 5
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................. 91

OTHER RELATIVES .................................. 101
MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER ............. 102
SIBLING ............................................. 103

REFUSED ........................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................... -2
A6G. What is the reason {(NAME IN A6B) is/they are} no longer living with you?

(CODE ALL THAT APPLY)

a6g0*_1 You had a legal custody agreement that the {child/children} would live elsewhere, .............. 1
a6g0*_2 You voluntarily gave up custody,.......................... 2
a6g0*_3 You had an informal agreement that someone else would take care of the {child/children}, ................ 3
a6g0*_4 Child Protective Services, another agency, or the court removed the {child/children} from your home, ............................................................ 4
a6g0*_5 The {child/children} went away to school,............. 5
a6g0*_6 The {child was/children were} old enough to leave home, ......................................................... 6
a6g0*_7 The {child/children} needed to live closer to school, ...................................................................... 7
a6g0*_8 You had financial problems, .............................. 8
a6g0*_9 You had health problems, ................................. 9
a6g0*_10 The {child/children} had health problems, .......... 10
a6g0*_11 There were problems with neighborhood safety, ... 11
a6g0*_12 The {child was/children were} was taken by another parent or kidnapped, or ................................. 12
a6g0*_13 The relationship with the mother of the {child/children} ended, or.......................... ... 13
a6g0*_91 Was there another reason? (SPECIFY) ............. ... 91

a6g0*_101 FATHER BUSY WITH WORK............................ 101
a6g0*_102 FATHER INCARCERATED................................. 102
a6g0*_103 PARENTS MOVED TO DIFFERENT PLACES .... 103
a6g0*_104 FATHER’S LIVING SPACE INADEQUATE........... 104
a6g0*_105 CHILD NEVER LIVED WITH FATHER ............ 105
a6g0*_106 CHILD CHOSE TO LIVE ELSEWHERE............. 106

REFUSED................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW.................................................... -2
A6H

END LOOP: IF (ONLY ONE NAME WAS GIVEN IN A6B) OR [(MORE THAN ONE NAME WAS GIVEN IN A6B) AND THE CHILDREN LIVE TOGETHER ELSEWHERE (A6E = 1)], GO TO A7.
ELSE, ASK A6F AND A6G FOR UP TO THREE CHILDREN FROM A6B, NOT COUNTING THE FOCAL CHILD.

A7. Did you have any children that have died?

| YES ................................................................. 1 |
| NO .............................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO BOX A7B |
| REFUSED ......................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX A7B |
| DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX A7B |

A7A. How many of your children have died?

| ENTER NUMBER OF CHILDREN WHO DIED |
| OR |
| REFUSED ................................................. -1 |
| DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2 |

A7B

IF QUESTIONS ABOUT BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN IN THE HOUSEHOLD IN ONE OF THE TWO HOUSEHOLD MATRIXES WERE REFUSED, NOT KNOWN, OR NOT ASKED AND THE QUESTIONS ABOUT CHILDREN OUT OF THE HOUSEHOLD WERE REFUSED/NOT KNOWN [(A5D = -1, -2, OR NOT ASKED) AND (A5L = -1, -2 OR NOT ASKED)] AND [(A6 = -1 OR -2) OR (A6A = -1 OR -2)], GO TO BOX A9.
ELSE, GO TO A8B.
A8B. {Now, I’d like to ask you for {the first name of {BIO CHILD 1}’s mother/the first names of your biological children’s mothers}}. What is {BIO CHILD N}’s mother’s name? *(note: names not included in data release; variables named a8b01 through a8b10 in data files)*

1. {NAME OF FOCAL CHILD’S MOTHER FROM PRELOAD}
2. {NAME OF MOTHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}

...

N. {NAME OF MOTHER FROM PREVIOUS ASKING OF A8B}
91. ADD NEW NAME____________

REFUSED..........................................................-1
DON’T KNOW....................................................-2

A8F. What was your relationship with the mother of {BIO CHILD N} at the time of that child’s birth? Were you… *(note: variables named a8f01 through a8f10 in data files)*

Married, ............................................................ 1
Separated, ........................................................ 2
Divorced, .......................................................... 3
Cohabitating, ........................................................ 4
Romantic, but not living together, or ....................................................... 5
Not romantic? ................................................... 6
VOLUNTEERED, MOTHER DIED……….… -14
REFUSED ..................................................................-1
DON’T KNOW ...................................................-2

---

**BOX A9**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED AND/OR LIVING TOGETHER ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME (A4=1 OR 4), GO TO SECTION B.

ELSE, GO TO A10.
A10. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Not/not} including anyone we've just talked about, how many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?

- NONE ........................................... ................................ 0 ➞ GO TO SECTION B
- NUMBER GIVEN................................................................. 1
- ONLY WITH MOTHER .......................................................... -10 ➞ GO TO SECTION B
- REFUSED ........................................................................... -1 ➞ GO TO A10A
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................................... -2 ➞ GO TO A10A

A101. [[Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Not/not} including the women we’ve just talked about, how many romantic relationships have you had that lasted for at least one month?]

| ENTER NUMBER OF RELATIONSHIPS ➞ GO TO A11 |
| OR |
| REFUSED ................................................................. -1 |
| DON'T KNOW ............................................................. -2 |

A10A. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

- One or two relationships.................................................. 1
- Three or four relationships............................................... 2
- Five or six relationships, or ............................................. 3
- More than six relationships? ............................................. 4
- REFUSED ........................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................................... -2

A11. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {Have/have} you lived together with {this partner/any of your partners} in {this relationship/these relationships} for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are mothers to your children.

- YES .................................................................................. 1
- NO .................................................................................. 2 ➞ GO TO SECTION B
- REFUSED ........................................................................... -1 ➞ GO TO SECTION B
- DON'T KNOW ....................................................................... -2 ➞ GO TO SECTION B
A11A.  {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW},/During the last four years,} {How/how} many different partners have you lived with for one month or more?

PROBE: Please count all partners you have lived with for one month or more, including any who are mothers to your children.

|   | ENTER NUMBER OF PARTNERS
|---|--------------------------
|   | OR
|   | REFUSED......................... -1
|   | DON'T KNOW......................... -2

A11B. Did you marry any of these women?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................................... -2
SECTION B: BIO MOTHER AND BIO FATHER CONTRIBUTIONS AND RESOURCES

BOX B0
IF MOTHER IS DECEASED FROM PRELOAD OR A4= -14 OR A4M=-14 (MOTHER DECEASED) GO TO BOX B2.
ELSE, GO TO BOX B1.

BOX B1
IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4=1) GO TO BOX B23.
IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE LIVING TOGETHER BUT NOT MARRIED (A4=4) GO TO BOX B5.
IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE NOT MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER (A4 NE 1 OR 4) AND FATHER HAS PRIMARY CUSTODY OF CHILD (PCG= BIO DAD), GO TO B2X.
ELSE, GO TO BOX B2.

B2X. I’d like to ask you some questions about {MOTHER} and her relationship to {CHILD}.

Has {MOTHER} seen {CHILD} during the last year?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B10X
REFUSED.............................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B13X
DON’T KNOW........................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B13X

B3X. Please think about the kind of mother you feel that {MOTHER} is to {CHILD}.
Would you say that she is . . .

An excellent mother, ........................................... 1
A very good mother, ............................................. 2
A good mother, or ................................................. 3
Not a good mother? .............................................. 4
REFUSED.............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW........................................................... -2
B4X. During the past 30 days, on how many days has {MOTHER} seen {CHILD}?  
IF THE ANSWER IS “NONE,” ENTER ZERO.

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| ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS  
OR  
REFUSED ........................................... -1  
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2  

B5X. Has {CHILD} stayed overnight with {MOTHER} during the last twelve months?

YES .......................................................... 1  
NO ............................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7X  
REFUSED.........................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7X  
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7X

B6X. How many nights altogether has {CHILD} spent with {MOTHER} during the last twelve months?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

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| ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS ➔ GO TO BOX B7X  
OR  
REFUSED...................................................... -1  
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2  

B6X1. I just need a range. Would you say…

1 - 3 nights, .............................................. 1  
4 - 11 nights, .............................................. 2  
12 - 24 nights, or ......................................... 3  
25 or more nights? ......................................... 4  
REFUSED........................................................ -1  
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2

BOX B7X

IF THE MOTHER SAW CHILD MORE THAN ONCE DURING THE PAST MONTH  
(B4X=2 OR MORE), GO TO B8X.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B9X.
B8X. In the past month, how often has {MOTHER} spent one or more hours a day with {CHILD}?
Was it . . .

Every day or nearly every day, ......................... 1
A few times a week, .................................... 2
A few times in the past month, ....................... 3
Once or twice, or ..................................... 4
Not at all?.................................................. 5
REFUSED......................................................... 1
DON'T KNOW............................................... -2

BOX B9X

IF THE MOTHER SAW CHILD FREQUENTLY (B8X = 1 OR 2) OR IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN HOW OFTEN THE MOTHER SAW THE CHILD (B8X = -1 OR -2), GO TO B11X.
ELSE, GO TO B10X.
B10X. What is the main reason {MOTHER} doesn’t see {CHILD} more often?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

FATHER DOESN’T WANT MOTHER TO SEE CHILD ..................................................... 1
MOTHER DOES NOT WANT TO SEE/ACKNOWLEDGE CHILD ........................................ 2
CHILD DOESN’T WANT TO SEE MOTHER ............ 3
MOTHER LIVES TOO FAR AWAY ....................... 4
MOTHER DOESN’T HAVE ENOUGH TIME OR HAS TIME CONFLICTS .............................. 5
MOTHER DOESN’T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY ............................................................ 6
PARENTS DON’T GET ALONG ......................... 7
MOTHER’S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS ......................................................... 8
FATHER’S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS ....................... 9
OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................. 91

FATHER IS INCARCERATED ........................................... 101
FATHER IS LEGALLY RESTRICTED FROM SEEING THEM ........................................... 102
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2

B11X. Have you ever asked {MOTHER} to spend more time with {CHILD}?

YES .................................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................................... 2
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................................... -2

B12X. Have you ever refused to let {MOTHER} see {CHILD}?

YES .................................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................................... 2
REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................................... -2
B13X. Next I have some questions about financial contributions {MOTHER} might make to help support {CHILD}.

Do you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires {MOTHER} to provide financial support to {CHILD}?

YES .................................................. 1  ➤ GO TO B18X
NO ................................................... 2
REFUSED........................................... -1  ➤ GO TO B17X
DON'T KNOW..................................... -2  ➤ GO TO B17X

B14X. What is the primary reason that {MOTHER} does not have a child support order?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO RECEIVE PAYMENTS DIRECTLY ....................... 1  ➤ GO TO B17X
FATHER DOESN'T WANT THE MOTHER INVOLVED............................. 2  ➤ GO TO B16X
THE MOTHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED............................. 3  ➤ GO TO B17X
OTHER (SPECIFY)........................................... 91  ➤ GO TO B17X

JUDGE HAS NOT ORDERED SUPPORT YET .... 101  ➤ GO TO B17X
MOTHER HAS NO INCOME.................................. 102  ➤ GO TO B17X

REFUSED.................................................. -1  ➤ GO TO B17X
DON'T KNOW.......................................... -2  ➤ GO TO B17X
B16X. Why don’t you want the mother involved?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

FINANCIAL REASONS/MOTHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT .................. 1
FATHER DOESN’T GET ALONG WITH MOTHER ........................................ 2
MOTHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ MOTHER A BAD INFLUENCE .................... 3
CAN’T LOCATE MOTHER ................................................................. 4
OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................................. 91

REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................................. -2

B17X. Have you ever contacted a child support enforcement office, a department of social services, welfare office, or any government agency to find out about child support?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................................. -2

BOX B17X1

GO TO B22X.

B18X. How often does {MOTHER} pay on time? Is it…….

All of the time, ................................................................. 1
More than half of the time, ................................................ 2
About half of the time, ...................................................... 3
Less than half of the time, or ........................................... 4
Never? ................................................................. 5
REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................................. -2
B19X. Does the child support agreement specify anything about visits between {CHILD} and {MOTHER}?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO B22X
REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B22X
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B22X

B20X. How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {MOTHER}?

GAVE NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH .......... 1 ➔ GO TO B21X
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................. 91 ➔ GO TO B22X

_____________________________________________

REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B22X
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B22X

B21X. [How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with {MOTHER}?] IF THE ANSWER IS “NONE” ENTER ZERO.

|___|___|
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

B22X. {Other than formal child support payments}, How often does {MOTHER} give you money for {CHILD} or buy things directly for the child?

OFTEN ................................................................. 1
SOMETIMES .......................................................... 2
RARELY ................................................................. 3
NEVER ................................................................. 4
REFUSED ............................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2
B23X. What was {MOTHER} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

NOTHING................................................................. 0► GO TO B24X
WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB ........................................... 1► GO TO B24X
LOOKING FOR WORK...................................................... 2► GO TO B24X
IN SCHOOL............................................................... 3► GO TO B24X
UNABLE TO WORK....................................................... 4► GO TO B24X
IN JAIL/PRISON......................................................... 5► GO TO B25X
STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER ......................... 6► GO TO B24X
WORKING AND IN SCHOOL........................................... 7► GO TO B24X
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................... 91► GO TO B24X

MATINGERNITY LEAVE.................................................. 101► GO TO B24X
REFUSED............................................................... -1► GO TO B24X
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2► GO TO B24X

B24X. Has {MOTHER} spent any time in jail {since {DATE OF 5 YEAR INTERVIEW}}/in the past four years)?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2► GO TO B31X
MOTHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL.............................. 3
REFUSED .......................................................... -1► GO TO B31X
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2► GO TO B31X
B26X. What {is/was} {MOTHER} in jail for?

IF “ASSAULT,” PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

| AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter) | 1 b26x_1 |
| SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted) | 2 b26x_2 |
| ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) | 3 b26x_3 |
| POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS | 4 b26x_4 |
| MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license) | 5 b26x_5 |
| NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT | 6 b26x_6 |
| PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION | 7 b26x_7 |
| WEAPONS | 8 b26x_8 |
| MINOR INFRACTIONS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) | 9 b26x_9 |
| DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE | 10 b26x_10 |
| OTHER (SPECIFY) | 91 b26x_91 |
| REFUSED | -1 |
| DON’T KNOW | -2 |

**BOX B27X**

IF MOTHER IS CURRENTLY IN JAIL (B23X = 5 OR B24X = 3), GO TO B29X1.
ELSE, GO TO B28X.

B28X. How long did she spend in (jail/prison)?

ACCEPT ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF YEARS, MONTHS, WEEKS, OR DAYS.

ENTER NUMBER ......................
OR
REFUSED ........................ -1 \(\Rightarrow\) GO TO B31X
DON’T KNOW ........................ -2 \(\Rightarrow\) GO TO B31X
B28X1. [How long did she spend in (jail/prison)?]

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S) ...................................................... 1 ➔ GO TO B31X
MONTH(S) .................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO B31X
WEEK(S) ...................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO B31X
DAY(S) ....................................................... 4 ➔ GO TO B31X
REFUSED .................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B29X1
DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2 ➔ GO TO B29X1

B29X1. When did {MOTHER} go to (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month she went?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED .................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B30X1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

B29X2. [When did {MOTHER} go to (jail/prison)?]

PROBE: Do you know the year she went?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED .................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B30X1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

B30X1. When will {MOTHER} be released from (jail/prison)?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED .................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO B31X
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2
B30X2.  [When will {MOTHER} be released from (jail/prison)?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

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ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

B31X.  Does {MOTHER} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work she can do?

YES ..............................................................  1
NO .............................................................  2
REFUSED......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................................. -2

B32X.  Does {MOTHER} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES ..............................................................  1
NO .............................................................  2
REFUSED......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................................. -2

GO TO SECTION C
BOX B2

IF FATHER LIVES WITH THE CHILD NONE OF THE TIME BUT SAW CHILD IN LAST YEAR (A2A=1), OR CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER ONLY SOME OF THE TIME OR ON WEEKENDS (A2=3 OR 7) GO TO B2B.

ELSE IF FATHER DID NOT SEE CHILD IN LAST YEAR (A2A=2), GO TO B3B.

ELSE IF IT IS UNKNOWN OR REFUSED WHETHER FATHER SAW CHILD IN LAST YEAR (A2A=-1 or -2) OR IF THE CHILD LIVES ALL, MOST, OR HALF OF THE TIME WITH THE FATHER (A2 = 1 OR 2), GO TO BOX B5.

B2B. Has {CHILD} stayed overnight with you during the last twelve months?

YES ........................................................................................................ 1

NO ........................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B2D

REFUSED ................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B2D

DON’T KNOW ................................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B2D

B2C. How many nights altogether has {CHILD} spent with you during the last twelve months?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

| [ ] [ ] [ ] |

ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS ➔ GO TO BOX B2D

OR

REFUSED ................................................................... -1

DON’T KNOW ................................................................. -2

B2C1. I just need a range. Would you say…

1 - 3 nights, .............................................................. 1

4 - 11 nights, ........................................................... 2

12 - 24 nights, or ...................................................... 3

25 or more nights? .................................................... 4

REFUSED ................................................................... -1

DON’T KNOW ................................................................. -2
BOX B2D

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD MORE THAN ONCE DURING THE PAST MONTH (A3E = 2 OR MORE), GO TO B3.
ELSE, GO TO BOX B3A.

B3. In the past month, how often have you spent one or more hours a day with {CHILD}?

Was it . . .

Every day or nearly every day, .................. 1
A few times a week, ............................ 2
A few times this past month, .................... 3
Once or twice, or .................................. 4
Not at all? ......................................... 5
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................... -2

BOX B3A

IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD FREQUENTLY (B3 = 1 OR 2) OR IT WAS REFUSED/NOT KNOWN HOW OFTEN THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD (B3 = -1 OR -2), GO TO B4.
ELSE, GO TO B3B.
B3B. {You said before that you have not seen {CHILD} in the last year.} What is the main reason you don’t see {CHILD} more often?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

MOTHER DOESN’T WANT FATHER TO SEE CHILD..................................................... 1
FATHER DOES NOT WANT TO SEE/ACKNOWLEDGE CHILD......................................... 2
CHILD DOESN’T WANT TO SEE FATHER......... 3
FATHER LIVES TOO FAR AWAY ....................... 4
FATHER DOESN’T HAVE ENOUGH TIME OR HAS TIME CONFLICTS.............................. 5
FATHER DOESN’T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY ......................................................... 6
PARENTS DON’T GET ALONG ......................... 7
FATHER’S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS ...................................................... 8
MOTHER’S CURRENT PARTNER OBJECTS ....................................................... 9
OTHER (SPECIFY).............................................................. 91

INCARCERATED.............................................................. 101
FATHER NEEDS TO STRAIGHTEN SELF OUT .. 102
DIFFICULT TO LOCATE/CONTACT CHILD .... 103
LEGALLY RESTRICTED .................................................. 104
TRANSPORTATION DIFFICULTIES ............ 105
REFUSED............................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW...................................................... -2

B4. Has {MOTHER} ever asked you to spend more time with {CHILD}?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW...................................................... -2
B4A. Has {MOTHER} ever refused to let you see {CHILD}?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2

BOX B5

IF PATERNITY WAS ESTABLISHED AT ANY PREVIOUS INTERVIEW, ANY OF THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES EQUAL ONE, GO TO BOX B7.
m1b2 = 1 OR 
m2c8a = 1 (has father’s legal paternity been established?) OR 
f2c6 = 1 (has legal paternity been established?) OR 
m3c9 = 1 (INT CHK: HAS PATERNITY BEEN ESTABLISHED?) OR 
m3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR 
m3c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR 
f3c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR 
f3c9 = 1 ( INT CHK: WAS PATERNITY ESTABLISHED AT LAST INTERVIEW?) OR 
f3c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?) OR 
m4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR 
m4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR 
m4c10a = 1 (Has father's legal paternity been established?) OR 
f4c8 = 1 (parent's married at last interview) OR 
f4c9 = 1 (Was paternity established at last interview?) OR 
f4c10a = 1 (Has your legal paternity been established?)

ELSE, GO TO B6A.

B6A. My next questions are about the legal arrangements you and {MOTHER} have regarding {CHILD}. Has your legal paternity been established? That is, did you sign any document that identifies you as the legal father of {CHILD}? Or, has a court ruled that you are the father?

YES, LEGAL PATERNITY ...................................... 1 ➤ GO TO BOX B7
NO ........................................................................... 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX B7
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2 ➤ GO TO BOX B7
B6A1. What is the primary reason that legal paternity has not been established?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON

**CODE ONE**

DON'T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO SEND PAYMENTS DIRECTLY........................................ 1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

MOTHER DOESN'T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED........................................ 2 ➔ GO TO B6A2

FATHER DOESN'T WANT TO BE INVOLVED................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

OTHER (SPECIFY)........................................................................ 91 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

IMPLICIT UNDERSTANDING/NOT NECESSARY 101 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

HAVEN'T HAD A CHANCE TO YET ........................................ 102 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

REFUSED........................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

DON'T KNOW........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

B6A2. Why doesn't {MOTHER} want you involved?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

b6a2_1 FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT......................... 1

b6a2_2 MOTHER DOESN'T GET ALONG WITH FATHER........................................... 2

b6a2_3 FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/ FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE.......................... 3

b6a2_91 OTHER (SPECIFY)........................................................................ 91

REFUSED........................................................................ 1 ➔ GO TO BOX B7

DON'T KNOW........................................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B7
BOX B7

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4 = 1), GO TO BOX B23.

ELSE IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT THE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW (AS INDICATED BY THE PRELOAD), GO TO B11.

ELSE IF FATHER’S PATERNITY IS ESTABLISHED (B6A = 1), GO TO B8A.

ELSE, GO TO BOX B21.

B8A. Next I have some questions about financial contributions you might make to help support {CHILD}.

Do you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires you to provide financial support to {CHILD}?

YES .............................................................................. 1 ➔ GO TO B9
NO ................................................................................. 2
REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B8D
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B8D

B8B. What is the primary reason that you do not have a child support order?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

YOU DON’T WANT THE STATE/LEGAL SYSTEM INVOLVED/PREFER TO SEND PAYMENTS DIRECTLY............................................. 1 ➔ GO TO B8D
MOTHER DOESN’T WANT THE FATHER INVOLVED.............................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO B8C
THE FATHER DOESN’T WANT TO BE INVOLVED......................................................................... 3 ➔ GO TO B8D
OTHER (SPECIFY)............................................................. 91 ➔ GO TO B8D

FATHER IS PRIMARY CAREGIVER .................. 101 ➔ GO TO B8D
PARENTS ARE STILL TOGETHER ................. 102 ➔ GO TO B8D
FATHER DOES NOT HAVE INCOME FROM JOB. ➤ GO TO B8D
TEMPORARY SITUATION .................. 104 ➤ GO TO B8D
REFUSED .................................... -1 ➤ GO TO B8D
DON'T KNOW .................................. -2 ➤ GO TO B8D

B8C. Why doesn’t {MOTHER} want you involved?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

b8c_1 FINANCIAL REASONS/FATHER NOT
ABLE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT ......................... 1
b8c_2 MOTHER DOESN'T
GET ALONG WITH FATHER ............................ 2
b8c_3 FATHER NOT A GOOD PARENT/
FATHER A BAD INFLUENCE ......................... 3
b8c_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................... 91

REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................... -2

B8D. Have you ever been contacted by a child support enforcement office, a department of social services, welfare office, or any government agency about child support?

YES ........................................... 1
NO ............................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................... -2

BOX B8E

GO TO B21.

B9. When was that legal agreement first reached?

ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ................................... -1 ➤ GO TO B9A
DON'T KNOW .................................. -2
B91. When was that legal agreement first reached?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER YEAR OR REFUSED</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX B10**

IF FATHER HAS ANY CHILDREN (OTHER THAN THE FOCAL CHILD) BY THE MOTHER (ANY A8B = 1), GO TO B10A.
ELSE, GO TO B11.

B10A. Is your legal agreement just for {CHILD} or is it for {your other child/any of your other children} as well?

JUST FOR CHILD ..................................  1
FOR OTHER CHILDREN AS WELL ..................  2
REFUSED .......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................... -2

B11. {The last time we interviewed you, you told us that you have a legal agreement or child support order that requires you to provide financial support for {CHILD}.} Have there been any changes to the original agreement since it was reached?

YES ......................................................  1
NO .......................................................  2 ➔ GO TO B12
REFUSED ............................................. -1 ➔ GO TO B12
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2 ➔ GO TO B12
B11A. Why was the original agreement changed?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

| b11a_1  | TO INCLUDE ANOTHER CHILD ........................ .. 1 |
| b11a_2  | CHANGE IN FATHER'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES..........................2 |
| b11a_3  | CHANGE IN MOTHER'S ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES..........................3 |
| b11a_4  | OTHER (SPECIFY)...........................................91 |

| b11a_101 | MOTHER VIOLATED ORIGINAL AGREEMENT ... 101 |
| b11a_102 | AGREEMENT WAS DROPPED............................102 |
| b11a_103 | PARENTS NOW LIVE TOGETHER.......................103 |
| b11a_104 | FATHER WAS INCARCERATED..........................104 |
| b11a_105 | CHILD CUSTODY CHANGED............................105 |
| b11a_106 | NO LEGAL AGREEMENT EVER EXISTED..............106 |
|         | REFUSED............................................ -1 |
|         | DON'T KNOW.......................................... -2 |

B11B1. When was the original agreement changed?

|         | ENTER MONTH |
|         | OR |
|         | REFUSED ............................................ -1 ➔ GO TO B11C |
|         | DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2 |

B11B2. When was the original agreement changed?

|         | ENTER YEAR |
|         | OR |
|         | REFUSED ............................................ -1 |
|         | DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2 |
B12. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

GAVE AMOUNT ............................ 1
NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY
TERMINATED ............................ 0 ➤ GO TO B14
REFUSED ................................. -1 ➤ GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW ............................. -2 ➤ GO TO B14

B12A. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

$ |___|,|___|,|___|,|___|
ENTER AMOUNT OF PAYMENT
OR
REFUSED ................................. -1 ➤ GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW ............................. -2 ➤ GO TO B14

B12B. How much are the payments supposed to be per month?

ENTER UNIT.

WEEK ............................................. 1 ➤ GO TO B14
EVERY 2 WEEKS ............................. 2 ➤ GO TO B14
MONTH ......................................... 3 ➤ GO TO B14
OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................. 91

NONE/PAYMENTS LEGALLY
TERMINATED .................................. 0 ➤ GO TO B14
REFUSED ..................................... -1 ➤ GO TO B14
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2 ➤ GO TO B14
**B14.** Are payments supposed to be given directly to [MOTHER], to the court, to a welfare or child support agency, or to somewhere else?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MOTHER</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COURT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELFARE OR CHILD SUPPORT AGENCY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAKEN DIRECTLY FROM PAYCHECK</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GO TO B15**

**B15.** How often do you pay on time? Is it . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than half of the time</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About half the time</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than half the time, or</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GO TO B15**

**B16.** How much of this legally agreed upon child support have you actually paid [since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year]? Would you say you have paid . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Paid</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the amount agreed upon</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the amount agreed upon, or</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the amount agreed upon</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GO TO B16B**
B16A. Can you tell me approximately how much you have paid? Was it . . .

Less than $500, ............................................................ 1
$500 to $1,000, ........................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ......................................................... 3
$2,001 to $3,000, .......................................................... 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ......................................................... 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ......................................................... 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ..................................................... 7
More than $10,000? ..................................................... 8
REFUSED ....................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW ...........................................................-2

B16B. {Since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/Since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/In the past year,} have you given money or other financial support directly to {MOTHER} {instead of/in addition to} paying formal child support?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO ........................................................................ 2  ➤ GO TO B17
REFUSED ....................................................................-1 ➤ GO TO B17
DON'T KNOW ...........................................................-2 ➤ GO TO B17

B16C. {Not including money that you gave to {MOTHER} as part of the formal child support,} {How/how} much money did you give to {MOTHER} {since {MONTH IN B11B1} {YEAR IN B11B2}/since {MONTH IN B9} {YEAR IN B91}/in the past year}?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

$ |___|___|___|___|___|___| ___|___|___|___|___| ➤ GO TO B17
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................................-2
B16D. I just need a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $500, ................................................. 1
$500 to $1,000, ................................................. 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ............................................. 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ............................................. 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ............................................. 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ............................................. 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ....................................... 7
More than $10,000? ....................................... 8
REFUSED ...................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2

B17. Do you have any arrears on the child support that you are supposed to pay to {MOTHER}, or do you owe anything to the welfare department for unpaid monthly support or for reimbursing medical costs?

PROBE: Arrears is unpaid child support that the father owes to the mother or to the child support agency.

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18

B17A. What is the amount of the arrears?

PROBE: You can just give us an estimate.

$ ______,________ | ➔ GO TO B17C
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2
B17B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

Less than $500, ......................................................... 1
$500 to $1,000, ......................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ......................................................... 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ......................................................... 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ......................................................... 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ......................................................... 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or .................................................... 7
More than $10,000? .................................................... 8
REFUSED .............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

B17C. Has any action been taken by a welfare office, court, or judge to try to get you to pay the child support you owe?

YES ............................................................................. 1
NO .............................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
REFUSED ...................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX B18
B17D. What action has been taken?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

- **b17d_1** GARNISHED FATHER’S WAGES 
- **b17d_2** SEIZED FATHER’S INCOME TAX REFUND 
- **b17d_3** SUSPENDED FATHER’S DRIVER’S LICENSE 
- **b17d_4** SEIZED FATHER’S LIQUID ASSETS 
- **b17d_5** PUT A LIEN ON FATHER’S PERSONAL PROPERTY 
- **b17d_6** SUSPENDED FATHER’S BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL OR OCCUPATIONAL LICENSE 
- **b17d_7** SENT FATHER TO PRISON OR JAIL 
- **b17d_8** PUT FATHER ON PROBATION 
- **b17d_91** OTHER (SPECIFY) 

---

- **b17d_101** NO ACTUAL PUNISHMENT SO FAR 
- **b17d_102** LETTERS ONLY 
- **b17d_103** INCREASED FATHERS PAYMENTS 
  - REFUSED 
  - DON’T KNOW

---

**BOX B18**

IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVE TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4), GO TO BOX B19.

ELSE, GO TO B18A.

---

B18A. Does the child support agreement specify anything about visits between you and {CHILD}?

- **YES** 
- **NO** ➔ GO TO BOX B19 
- **REFUSED** ➔ GO TO BOX B19 
- **DON’T KNOW** ➔ GO TO BOX B19
B18B. How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with you?

GAVE NUMBER OF DAYS PER MONTH...........1 ➡️ GO TO B18C
OTHER (SPECIFY)...........................................91 ➡️ GO TO BOX B19

TIME FRAME IS FLEXIBLE..............................101 ➡️ GO TO BOX B19
FATHER ONLY SEES CHILD ON HOLIDAYS........102 ➡️ GO TO BOX B19
REFUSED..................................................-1 ➡️ GO TO BOX B19
DON'T KNOW...........................................-2 ➡️ GO TO BOX B19

B18C. [How many days per month is {CHILD} supposed to spend with you?] IF THE ANSWER IS “NONE” ENTER ZERO.

|___|___|
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR
REFUSED...............................................-1
DON'T KNOW...........................................-2

BOX B19

IF [MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED (A4 = 1)] OR [MOTHER HAS A FORMAL AGREEMENT WITH FATHER (THE PRELOAD INDICATES THAT MOTHER AND FATHER HAD A LEGAL AGREEMENT OR CHILD SUPPORT ORDER AT PREVIOUS INTERVIEW OR IN CURRENT INTERVIEW B8A = 1)], GO TO BOX B21C.
ELSE, GO TO B21.

B21. Have you paid anything toward {{CHILD}/your children}'s support in the past twelve months?

YES ........................................................................1
NO ....................................................................2 ➡️ GO TO BOX B21C
REFUSED..................................................-1 ➡️ GO TO BOX B21C
DON'T KNOW...........................................-2 ➡️ GO TO BOX B21C
B21A. How much have you paid for \{CHILD\}/your children’s support in the past twelve months?

$\underline{_______},\underline{_______}$ ➤ GO TO BOX B21C
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED …………………………………………………… -1
DON’T KNOW……………………………………… -2

B21B. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it is . . .

Less than $500, ……………………………………….. 1
$500 to $1,000, ………………………………………….. 2
$1,001 to $2,000, …………………………………………. 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ………………………………………….. 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ………………………………………….. 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ………………………………………….. 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ……………………………………….. 7
More than $10,000? ……………………………………….. 8
REFUSED……………………………………………….. -1
DON’T KNOW……………………………………… -2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BOX B21C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IF MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED (A4 = 1), GO TO BOX B23.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELSE, GO TO B22.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

51
I am going to read you a list of things that children need. Please tell me how often you buy or pay for these for (CHILD). How often do you buy or pay for…

PROBE: Is it often, sometimes, rarely or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>RARELY</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B22A.</td>
<td>Clothes for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22B.</td>
<td>Toys for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22C.</td>
<td>Medicine for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22D.</td>
<td>Food for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22E.</td>
<td>Camp or school tuition for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22F.</td>
<td>School supplies for (CHILD)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22G.</td>
<td>Entertainment items for (CHILD) such as videos, computer games, music CDs?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22H.</td>
<td>Personal items (haircuts, etc)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B22I.</td>
<td>Anything else? (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX B23**

IF THE FATHER HAS ANY CHILDREN BY SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE MOTHER (ANY A8B>1), GO TO B24.

ELSE, GO TO SECTION C.
B24. You mentioned before that you have {a child/some children} with someone other than {MOTHER}. Do you have a legal obligation to pay child support for {that child/those children}?

YES .................................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................................. 2  ➔ GO TO SECTION C
REFUSED............................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO SECTION C
DON’T KNOW........................................................................ -2 ➔ GO TO SECTION C

B25. About how much child support did you pay for {that child/all those children} in the past twelve months?

$ |__|__|__|__|__|__|__|__| ➔ GO TO SECTION C

REFUSED............................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW........................................................................ -2

B25A. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $500, .................................................. 1
$500 to $1,000,................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000,............................................. 3
$2,001 to $3,000,............................................. 4
$3,001 to $4,000,............................................. 5
$4,001 to $5,000,............................................. 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ........................................ 7
More than $10,000?............................................. 8
REFUSED............................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW.......................................................... -2
SECTION C: FATHER’S RELATIONSHIP WITH MOTHER

BOX C0

IF THE MOTHER IS DEAD [(THE PRELOAD INDICATES THAT THE MOTHER IS NOT LIVING) OR (A4 = -14) OR (A4M = -14)], GO TO C1A.
ELSE, GO TO C1.

C1. Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your relationship with (MOTHER). In general, would you say that your relationship with her is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

- EXCELLENT .............................................. 1
- VERY GOOD ............................................. 2
- GOOD .................................................. 3
- FAIR .................................................... 4
- POOR .................................................... 5
- NEVER SEE HER ...................................... -10
- REFUSED .............................................. -1
- DON’T KNOW .......................................... -2

C1A. The next question is about things fathers may do with their children. For each activity that fathers may do, please tell me how important this activity is to you.

PROBE: Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>VERY IMPORTANT</th>
<th>SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT</th>
<th>NOT IMPORTANT</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Provide regular financial support? Would you say that is Very Important, Somewhat Important, or Not Important?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Teach children about life?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Provide direct care, such as child care, transportation, tending basic needs?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Show love and affection?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Provide protection?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Serve as an authority figure?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IF THE MOTHER IS DEAD [(THE PRELOAD INDICATES THAT THE MOTHER IS NOT LIVING) OR (A4 = -14) OR (A4M = -14)], GO TO SECTION D.

ELSE, IF THE FATHER SAW CHILD IN THE LAST YEAR (A2A = 1) OR THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER AT LEAST SOME OF THE TIME (A2 = 1, 2, 3 OR 7), GO TO C2.

ELSE, GO TO BOX C4.

C2. The following questions are about how parents work together in raising a child. Please tell me how often the following statements are true for you and {MOTHER}.

PROBE: Would you say it’s always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ALWAYS TRUE</th>
<th>SOMETIMES TRUE</th>
<th>RARELY TRUE</th>
<th>NEVER TRUE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C2A. You can trust {MOTHER} to take good care of {CHILD} Would you say it’s always true, sometimes true, rarely true, or never true?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2B. She supports you in the way you want to raise {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2C. You and {MOTHER} talk about problems that come up with raising {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2D. You respect {MOTHER}’s wishes about how {CHILD} should be raised</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C2E. You are critical of the things {MOTHER} does with {CHILD}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C3. Fathers can help in many different ways. Please tell me how often you help with the following:

PROBE: Would you say you help with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>RARELY</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>C3A.</strong> How often do you look after {CHILD} when {MOTHER} needs to do things? Would you say you help with this often, sometimes, rarely, or never?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C3B.</strong> How often do you run errands for {MOTHER} like picking things up from the store?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C3C.</strong> How often do you fix things around {CHILD}’s home, paint, or help make it look nicer in other ways?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>C3D.</strong> How often do you take {CHILD} places {he/she} needs to go, such as to school or the doctor?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX C4**

IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER HAVE NO RELATIONSHIP (A4 = 7), GO TO SECTION D.

ELSE, IF THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED, LIVING TOGETHER, OR ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED WITH EACH OTHER (A4 = 1, 4, 5, -1, OR -2), GO TO C5.

ELSE, GO TO C7.
C5. Sometimes couples have serious problems in their relationship and have thoughts of breaking up. Even people who get along well with their partner sometimes wonder whether their relationship is working out. For the next set of statements, please tell me how often each is true about your relationship with {MOTHER} over the past year. First, how often have you ...

PROBE: Would you say that over the past year this was often, sometimes, or never true?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C5A. Thought your relationship with {MOTHER} might be in trouble?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C5B. You and {MOTHER} discussed ending your relationship?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C5C. Talked to a close friend or relative about breaking up with {MOTHER}?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C6. Now, think about how {MOTHER} behaves towards you. For each statement I read, please tell me how often she behaves this way.

PROBE: Does {MOTHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C6A. First, she is fair and willing to compromise when you have a disagreement. Does {MOTHER} behave this way often, sometimes, or never?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6B. She expresses affection or love for you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6C. She insults or criticizes you or your ideas</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6D. She encourages or helps you to do things that are important to you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6E. She tries to keep you from seeing or talking with your friends or family</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6F. She tries to prevent you from going to work or school</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6G. She withholds money, makes you ask for money, or takes your money</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6H. She slaps or kicks you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C6I. She hits you with a fist or an object that could hurt you</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C6J. She tries to make you have sex or do sexual things you don’t want to do ....... 1 2 3 -1 -2
C6K. She withholds sex to try to control your behavior ........................................ 1 2 3 -1 -2
C6L. She insults or criticizes you for not taking good enough care of the child or your home............................... 1 2 3 -1 -2
C6M. She throws something at you ........................................... 1 2 3 -1 -2
C6N. She pushes, grabs, or shoves you ............ 1 2 3 -1 -2
C6O. She listens to you when you need someone to talk to................................. 1 2 3 -1 -2
C6P. She really understands your hurts and joys ........................................ 1 2 3 -1 -2

C7. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened (since DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW)/in the last four years.

Have you and {MOTHER} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} (since DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW)/in the last four years?

YES ........................................................................... 1
NO ........................................................................... 2
NO CONTACT WITH MOTHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) ......................... -14 ➔GO TO SECT. D
REFUSED...................................................................... -1 ➔GO TO C9
DON’T KNOW................................................................ -2 ➔GO TO C9

C8A. Have you or {MOTHER} been seriously hurt in a physical fight with each other (since DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW)/in the last four years.

YES ........................................................................... 1
NO ........................................................................... 2
NO CONTACT WITH MOTHER DURING PERIOD (VOLUNTEERED) ......................... -14
REFUSED...................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW................................................................ -2

BOX C8A1

IF C8A = -14, GO TO SECTION D. ELSE, GO TO C9.
C9. Sometimes couples have problems because one of the partners has cheated on the other by getting involved sexually with someone else. {During the time you were together as a couple,} Do you think {MOTHER} ever cheated on you with another person after {CHILD}'s birth?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................... 2
REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2

C9A. Did you ever cheat on {MOTHER} with another person after {CHILD}'s birth?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................... 2
REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2
SECTION D: CURRENT PARTNER

BOX D1
IF [THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER LESS THAN HALF OF THE TIME (A2 NE 1 OR 2)] OR [THE MOTHER AND FATHER ARE MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER (A4 = 1 OR 4)], GO TO SECTION E.
ELSE, GO TO D2.

D2. Are you currently involved in a romantic relationship with someone {other than {MOTHER}}?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➪ GO TO SECTION E
REFUSED................................................................... -1 ➪ GO TO SECTION E
DON'T KNOW............................................................... -2 ➪ GO TO SECTION E

D2A2. Is {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} male or female?

MALE............................................................................. 1 ➪ GO TO D2D
FEMALE ........................................................................... 2
REFUSED....................................................................... -1 ➪ GO TO D2D
DON'T KNOW............................................................... -2 ➪ GO TO D2D

D2B. Are you married to {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}?

YES .................................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................................... 2 ➪ GO TO D2D
REFUSED....................................................................... -1 ➪ GO TO D2D
DON'T KNOW............................................................... -2 ➪ GO TO D2D
D2C1. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D2D
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

D2C2. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} get married?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

D2D. Do you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} live together most of the time?

YES .........................................................  1
NO .........................................................  2 ➤ GO TO D2F
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D2F
DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2 ➤ GO TO D2F

D2E1. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D2F
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

D2E2. When did you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} start living together?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2
D2F. And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS................................. 1 ➤ GO TO D2F1
GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS ......................... 2 ➤ GO TO D2F2
REFUSED.................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX D2G
DON'T KNOW............................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX D2G

D2F1. [And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?]

[   ] [   ]
ENTER YEARS
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

D2F2. And, how long have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been romantically involved?

[   ] [   ]
ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED .................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

BOX D2G

IF THE RESPONDENT HAD A PARTNER AT THE LAST INTERVIEW ACCORDING TO THE PRELOAD, GO TO D2H.
ELSE, GO TO BOX D2I.

D2H. Is this partner the same partner that you reported {at {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}}/four years ago?  

YES .............................................................. 1 ➤ GO TO D7
NO ............................................................... 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
D3. Now I’d like to ask you some questions about {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}.

First, how old is {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}?

**PROBE:** Your best estimate is fine.

Enter the number of years old

OR

Refused

Don’t know

D4. **NOT FOR PUBLIC RELEASE.**

D5. Which of the following best describes {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}’s race? Is {he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner} . . .

White, ................................................................. 1 → GO TO D5A
Black or African American, ....................................... 2 → GO TO D5A
Asian or Pacific Islander, or ...................................... 3 → GO TO D5A
Native American or Alaskan Native? ......................... 4 → GO TO D5A
Other (specify) .......................................................... 91 → GO TO D5A

Hispanic ........................................................................ 101 → GO TO D5A
Refused ........................................................................ -1 → GO TO D5A
Don’t know ................................................................... -2 → GO TO D5A

D5A. Is {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → GO TO D6
Refused .......................................................... -1 → GO TO D6
Don’t know ...................................................... -2 → GO TO D6
D5B. Is (he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Other Hispanic?

MEXICAN, MEXICAN AMERICAN........................... 1 → GO TO D6
PUERTO RICAN........................................ 2 → GO TO D6
CUBAN ..................................................... 3 → GO TO D6
OTHER HISPANIC/LATINO (SPECIFY) ............... 91

REFUSED....................................................... -1 → GO TO D6
DON'T KNOW............................................. -2 → GO TO D6

D6. What is the highest grade of school (CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner has completed, or the highest degree (he/she/(CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner) has received?

NONE .... .................................................. 1 → GO TO D7
ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL .................................. 2 → GO TO D7
SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ......................... 3 → GO TO D6B
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA............................... 4 → GO TO D6B
GED........ .................................................. 5 → GO TO D7
ABE PROGRAM ............................................ 6 → GO TO D7
NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) ..................... 7 → GO TO D7
BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL .......................... 8 → GO TO D7
VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL ................................ 9 → GO TO D7
JUNIOR/COLLEGE (2-YEAR) ............................. 10 → GO TO D7
SOME COLLEGE ...................................... 11 → GO TO D7
COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE ......................... 12 → GO TO D7
GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL .................. 13 → GO TO D7
OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY)............. 91 → GO TO D7

REFUSED ....................................................... -1 → GO TO D7
DON'T KNOW............................................. -2 → GO TO D7

64
D6B. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

| | |
ENTER GRADE
OR
REFUSED .........................................  -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................  -2

D7. What was {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} doing most of last week—working at a regular job, going to school, or something else?

WORKING AT A REGULAR JOB ........................................ 1 ➤ GO TO D8
LOOKING FOR WORK ................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO D7A
IN SCHOOL ............................................................. 3 ➤ GO TO D7A
UNABLE TO WORK ..................................................... 4 ➤ GO TO D7A
IN JAIL/PRISON ......................................................... 5 ➤ GO TO D7A
STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER ...................... 6 ➤ GO TO D7A
WORKING AND IN SCHOOL ........................................ 7 ➤ GO TO D8
OTHER (SPECIFY) ...................................................... 91 ➤ GO TO D7A

NOTHING .................................................................... 0 ➤ GO TO D7A
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D7A
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO D7A

D7A. In what month and year did {he/she/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} received a regular paycheck?

GAVE DATE ............................................................. 1
NEVER WORKED FOR TWO CONSECUTIVE WEEKS .......... -10 ➤ GO TO D8
REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D8
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO D8
D7B. [In what month and year did {he/she/({CURRENT PARTNER})/your partner} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/({CURRENT PARTNER})/your partner} received a regular paycheck?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ENTER MONTH</th>
<th>OR</th>
<th>REFUSED</th>
<th>-1 ➔ GO TO D8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D7C. [In what month and year did {he/she/({CURRENT PARTNER})/your partner} last work at a job lasting two consecutive weeks or more, either full or part-time, for which {he/she/({CURRENT PARTNER})/your partner} received a regular paycheck?]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ENTER YEAR</th>
<th>OR</th>
<th>REFUSED</th>
<th>-1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D8. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} engage in any activities (other than regular paid employment) in order to generate income, or in exchange for meals, clothing, a place to live or other basic necessities?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2

D9. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have any physical or mental health conditions that limit the kind or amount of work {he/she/({CURRENT PARTNER})/your partner} can do?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................................... -2
D10. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have problems such as keeping a job or getting along with family and friends because of alcohol or drug use?

YES .................................................................  1
NO .....................................................................  0
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2

D11. Does {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have any biological children?

YES .................................................................  1
NO .....................................................................  2
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2

D11A. How many biological children does {he/she/{{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} have?

|__|__|
ENTER NUMBER OF BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN
OR
REFUSED ............................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................ -2

BOX D11A1

IF D11A = 1, GO TO BOX D11C.
ELSE, GO TO D11B.

D11B. With how many different partners has {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} had biological children?

|__|
ENTER NUMBER OF MEN
OR
REFUSED ............................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................ -2
BOX D11C

IF THE FATHER HAS BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN WITH SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE MOTHER (ANY A8B CATEGORY GE 2), AND THE CURRENT PARTNER IS FEMALE (D2A2 = 2), GO TO D11D.
ELSE, GO TO BOX D12.

D11D. Are you the biological father to {this child/any of these children}?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW..................................................... -2

BOX D12

IF THE FATHER AND CURRENT PARTNER LIVE TOGETHER (D2D=1), GO TO D13.
ELSE, GO TO D21.

D13. {Does this child/Do any of these children} live with you?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➪ GO TO D13C
REFUSED.......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW..................................................... -2

BOX D13

IF THE PARTNER HAS ONE CHILD (D11A = 1), GO TO D21.
ELSE, GO TO D13B.
D13B. Does {(CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner} have any biological children who do not reside with you?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO D21
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D21
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO D21

D13C. Are any of these non-resident children under 18 years old?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO D13E
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO D13E
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO D13E

D13D. Does {(CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner} pay child support to any of these non-resident children?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2

D13E. Does {(CURRENT PARTNER)/your partner} visit {his/her/the} nonresident children?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................... -2

BOX D13E1

IF PARTNER HAS A BIOLOGICAL CHILD OR CHILDREN WITH ONE PARTNER (D11B=1) AND THE RESPONDENT IS THE BIOLOGICAL FATHER TO THIS CHILD OR THE CHILDREN (D11D=1), GO TO D21.

ELSE, GO TO D13F.
D13F. How well does {MOTHER} get along with {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner}?
Would you say that they ....

Get along well, .................................................. 1
Don’t get along, or .................................................. 2
Don’t have any contact with each other? ............... 3
REFUSED ................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2

D21. Now I have some questions about events that may have happened in the last 12 months.

Have you and {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} had a physical fight in front of {CHILD} in the last year?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2

D22. Have you or {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} been seriously hurt in a physical fight with each other in the last 12 months?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2

D23. Has {{CURRENT PARTNER}/your partner} spent any time in jail or prison?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2
Next, I have a few questions about your parents, your background, and the help you can get from other people.

**BOX E1**

IF THE FATHER WAS INTERVIEWED AT ANY FOLLOW UP (1 YR, 3 YR OR 5 YR) (INFORMATION FROM PRELOAD), GO TO E1G.

ELSE, GO TO E1A.

**E1A.** In what country or territory was your father born?

- UNITED STATES .......................................................... 1
- ASIA - EAST .................................................................. 104
- EUROPE - EAST ............................................................. 106
- EUROPE - WEST ............................................................ 107
- LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO ....................................... 108
- LATIN AMERICA - OTHER ........................................... 109
- NON-LATIN AMERICA ......................................................... 110
- REFUSED .......................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..................................................................... -2

**E1B.** In what country or territory was your mother born?

- UNITED STATES .......................................................... 1
- LATIN AMERICA - MEXICO ....................................... 108
- LATIN AMERICA - OTHER ........................................... 109
- NON-LATIN AMERICA ......................................................... 110
- REFUSED .......................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW ..................................................................... -2

**BOX E1C**

IF BOTH OF THE FATHER'S PARENTS WERE BORN IN THE UNITED STATES OR A U.S. TERRITORY, GO TO E1E.

ELSE, GO TO E1D.
E1D. Are you a United States citizen?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ........................................................................... 2
REFUSED ................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ......................................................... -2

E1E. What is the highest grade of school that your biological mother completed?

NONE ................................................................. 1
ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL ............. 2
SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ........................................ 3
HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ........................................ 4
GED ........................................................................... 5
ABE PROGRAM ......................................................... 6
NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) .................................. 7
BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL ......................... 8
VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL ............ 9
JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR) ................. 10
SOME COLLEGE ................................................... 11
COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE ................................... 12
GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL .................. 13
OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ....................... 91

REFUSED ................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ......................................................... -2

E1E1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

|   |   |
ENTER GRADE OR REFUSED ....................................... 1
DON’T KNOW ......................................................... -2
E1F. What is the highest grade of school that your biological father completed?

NONE ................................................. 1 ➤ GO TO E1G

ELEMENTARY, MIDDLE, OR
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL ......................... 2 ➤ GO TO E1G

SOME REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ............... 3 ➤ GO TO E1F1

HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA ....................... 4 ➤ GO TO E1G

GED ......................................................... 5 ➤ GO TO E1G

ABE PROGRAM ........................................ 6 ➤ GO TO E1G

NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) ............. 7 ➤ GO TO E1G

BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL
SCHOOL .................................................. 8 ➤ GO TO E1G

VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR
TRADE SCHOOL ..................................... 9 ➤ GO TO E1G

JUNIOR/COMMUNITY
COLLEGE (2-YEAR) .............................. 10 ➤ GO TO E1G

SOME COLLEGE ....................................... 11 ➤ GO TO E1G

COLLEGE (4-YEAR) DEGREE .................... 12 ➤ GO TO E1G

GRADUATE OR PROFESSIONAL
SCHOOL .................................................. 13 ➤ GO TO E1G

OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ........ 91 ➤ GO TO E1G

REFUSED .................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO E1G

DON’T KNOW .......................................... -2 ➤ GO TO E1G

E1F1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

ENTER GRADE OR
REFUSED ................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ................................. -2
E1G. {Now I have a few questions about your parents.} Are both of your parents living?

YES, BOTH LIVING .................................................. 1
NO, FATHER DECEASED ............................................ 2 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E1I
NO, MOTHER DECEASED ............................................ 3 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E1I
NO, BOTH PARENTS DECEASED ................................. 4 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E2
REFUSED ....................................................................... -1 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E2
DON'T KNOW ............................................................. -2 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E2

E1H. Are your parents currently living together?

YES ...................................................................... 1
NO ....................................................................... 2
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

E1I. How far away from you {is/are} {the closest /your} {mother/father/parent/parents} living?

Within two miles, ......................................................... ...... 1
More than two miles but less than 30 miles away, ...... 2
More than 30 miles but less than 100 miles away, or .... 3
More than 100 miles away? .......................................... ...... 4
REFUSED ..................................................................... ...... -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................................. ...... -2

E1J. How often does {CHILD} see your {parents/mother/father}? Would you say . . .

Once a week or more, ................................................. 1
A few times a month, .................................................. 2
A few times a year, ....................................................... 3
Less often than that, or ................................................. 4
Never? ........................................................................ 5 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E2
REFUSED ..................................................................... -1 \( \Rightarrow \) GO TO E2
DON'T KNOW ............................................................. -2
E1K. How often does {CHILD} spend the night with your {parents/mother/father}?
Would you say . . .

Once a week or more, ........................................... 1
A few times a month, ......................................... 2
A few times a year, ........................................... 3
Less often than that, or ..................................... 4
Never? ......................................................... 5

REFUSED ...................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2

E2. In the past twelve months, have you received any financial help or money from anyone? Please include your relatives and friends, and {MOTHER}’s relatives and friends, but don’t include help from any government or private agency.

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 → GO TO E3
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 → GO TO E3
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2 → GO TO E3

E2A. Who gave you financial help or money?

PROBE: Anyone else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

e2a_1 RESPONDENT’S PARENTS ................................ 1
e2a_2 OTHER RELATIVES OF FATHER ....................... 2
e2a_3 MOTHER .................................................... 3
e2a_4 MOTHER’S PARENTS ..................................... 4
e2a_5 OTHER RELATIVES OF MOTHER ....................... 5
e2a_6 FRIEND(S) .................................................. 6
e2a_7 GIRLFRIEND/PARTNER .................................. 7
e2a_8 PARTNER’S FAMILY ...................................... 8
e2a_91 OTHER (SPECIFY) ....................................... 91

_____________________________________________________________

REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW .................................................. -2
E2B. About how much financial help or money were you given in the past twelve months?

$ |___|___|___|___|___|
ENTER AMOUNT ➔ GO TO E3

REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2

E2C. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $500, ................................................... 1
$501 to $1,000, .................................................... 2
$1,001 to $2,000, ................................................... 3
$2,001 to $3,000, ................................................... 4
$3,001 to $4,000, ................................................... 5
$4,001 to $5,000, ................................................... 6
$5,001 to $10,000, or ........................................... 7
More than $10,000? ......................................... 8
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2

E3. Next, I want to ask you about help you could get during this next year if you needed it.

If you needed help during the next year, could you count on someone to . . .

Loan you $200?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO E4
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO E4
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO E4

E3A. What about $1,000?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2
E4. Is there someone you could count on to provide you with a place to live?

   YES ............................................................... 1
   NO ..................................................................... 2
   REFUSED ......................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2

E5. Is there someone you could count on to help you with emergency child care?

   YES ............................................................... 1
   NO ..................................................................... 2
   NO CHILD(REN)/NO NEED FOR CARE............... -10
   REFUSED ......................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2

E6. Is there someone you could count on to co-sign for a bank loan with you for $1,000?

   YES ............................................................... 1
   NO ..................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO E6B
   REFUSED ......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO E6B
   DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO E6B

E6A. What about co-signing for $5,000?

   YES ............................................................... 1
   NO ..................................................................... 2
   REFUSED ......................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2

E6B. If {CHILD} wanted to take lessons, join a sport, or do some other extracurricular activity that you couldn't afford, is there someone who would pay for this?

   YES ............................................................... 1
   NO ..................................................................... 2
   REFUSED ......................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2
E7. The next question is about emotional support you may get from friends and family. Is there any special person you know that you feel very close with—someone you share confidences and feelings with; someone you can depend on?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ........................................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... -2

E8. Suppose you had a problem, and you were feeling depressed or confused about what to do. Who could you ask for help or advice? Could you ask...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

e8_0 No one .............................................................. 0
e8_1 Your parents, ................................................... 1
e8_2 {{CHILD}’s mother, .......................................... 2}
e8_3 {{CHILD}’s mother’s parents or relatives, .......... 3
e8_4 Other relatives, .................................................. 4
e8_5 Friends, neighbors, co-workers, ....................... 5
e8_6 {Your {partner/spouse}, or ....................... 6}
e8_7 {Your {partner/spouse}’s parents or relatives? ...... 7}

REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... -2

E9. Suppose {CHILD} had a problem, who might {he/she} ask for help or advice other than you? Could {he/she} ask...

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

e9_0 No one .............................................................. 0
e9_1 Your parents, ................................................... 1
e9_2 {{CHILD}’s mother, .......................................... 2}
e9_3 {{CHILD}’s mother’s parents or relatives, .......... 3
e9_4 Other relatives, .................................................. 4
e9_5 Friends, neighbors, co-workers, ....................... 5
e9_6 {Your {partner/spouse}, or ....................... 6}
e9_7 {Your {partner/spouse}’s parents or relatives? ...... 7}

REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................................... -2
F1. Now I would like to ask you some questions about your housing situation. Have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?  

YES .................................................................. 1  
NO ..................................................................  2 ➤ GO TO F7  
REFUSED............................................................ -1 ➤ GO TO F7  
DON’T KNOW..................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO F7

F1A. How many times have you moved {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}?  

ENTER NUMBER OF MOVES  
OR  
REFUSED ........................................... -1  
DON’T KNOW ................................. -2
F2. What is your current housing situation? Please stop me when I read the statement that describes your situation. Do you . . .

CODE ONE

Rent your own apartment or house,...................... 1 ➤ GO TO F4
Live with family or friends who rent and you contribute part of the rent,................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO F4
Live with family or friends who rent but you do not pay rent,........................................................... 3 ➤ GO TO F5
Own your own home, ............................................. 4 ➤ GO TO F3
Live in a house or condo owned by another family member, ................................................................. 5 ➤ GO TO F3
Live in temporary housing or a group shelter, or.................................................................................... 6 ➤ GO TO F7
Do you live in some other housing arrangement? (SPECIFY) ............................................................... 91 ➤ GO TO F3

HALFWAY HOUSE/TREATMENT FACILITY ......................................................... 8 ➤ GO TO F7
JAIL/PRISON ........................................................................ 9 ➤ GO TO F7
ON THE STREET, HOMELESS ........................................ 10 ➤ GO TO F7
REFUSED .............................................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO F7
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO F4

F3. Approximately, how much do you think {you/they} could sell this home for today?

PROBE FOR APPROXIMATE AMOUNT.

$ | [],| [],| [],| [],| [],|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .............................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................... -2

F3A. Approximately, how much do {you/they} owe on this house?

$ | [],| [],| [],| [],| [],|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .............................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................................................... -2
F3B. What are {your/their} monthly mortgage payments? Please include taxes and any insurance payments that are included in the monthly payments.

$|____|____|____|____|____|____|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED.............................................................-1
DON'T KNOW............................................................-2

F3B1. Whose name is on the mortgage for this house?

CODE ONE
FATHER'S NAME ONLY ...........................................1 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
MOTHER'S OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAME
ONLY ........................................................................2 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
BOTH FATHER'S NAME AND MOTHER'S
OR CURRENT PARTNER'S NAMES .........................3 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE
MOTHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S SIDE .... 4 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER’S
SIDE ........................................................................5 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
OTHER (SPECIFY)...................................................91 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C

REFUSED.............................................................-1 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C
DON'T KNOW............................................................-2 ➔ GO TO BOX F3C

BOX F3C

IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN A HOUSE OR CONDO OWNED BY ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER (F2=5), GO TO F4.
ELSE, GO TO F7.
F4. How much rent do you pay each month?

IF NO RENT IS PAID, ENTER ZERO.

$ |___|___|___|___|
ENTER AMOUNT PER MONTH
OR
REFUSED.......................................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW.................................................................... -2

BOX F4A

IF RESPONDENT OWNS THEIR OWN HOME OR LIVES IN A HOUSE
OR CONDO OWNED BY ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER [F2=4 OR
F2=5], GO TO F5.

ELSE, GO TO F4A.

F4A. Whose name is on the lease for this (apartment/house/condo)?

FATHER’S NAME ONLY.......................................................... 1 ➤ GO TO F4B
MOTHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S NAME
ONLY .................................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO F4B
BOTH FATHER’S NAME AND MOTHER’S
OR CURRENT PARTNER’S NAMES .................... 3 ➤ GO TO F4B
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE MOTHER’S OR CURRENT PARTNER’S SIDE .... 4 ➤ GO TO F4B
FAMILY MEMBER(S) ON THE FATHER’S SIDE ............................................ 5 ➤ GO TO F4B
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................................... 91 ➤ GO TO F4B

MOTHER AND HER RELATIVES .................................. 101 ➤ GO TO F4B
NOT APPLICABLE—DOES NOT HAVE A LEASE ...................................... -10 ➤ GO TO F4B
REFUSED.................................................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO F4B
DON’T KNOW........................................................................ -2 ➤ GO TO F4B
F4B. Are you required to report your income and assets to your landlord on an annual basis?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED ................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW....................................................... -2

F5. Is this home in a public housing project?

YES ..................................................................... 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED ................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW....................................................... -2

**BOX F5A**

IF RESPONDENT LIVES WITH FAMILY OR FRIENDS, BUT PAYS NO RENT
[(F2=3) OR (F2=5 AND F4=0)], GO TO F7.
ELSE, GO TO F6.

F6. Is the federal, state, or local government helping to pay for your rent?

PROBE: This help can be in the form of additional money added to your benefits, as a voucher that you give your landlord, or as assistance from Section 8.

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ..................................................................... 2
REFUSED ................................................................-1
DON'T KNOW....................................................... -2
My next questions are about help you may have received from some agencies and government programs.

F7. In the past twelve months, have you received help from any of the following agencies or programs?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F7A. An Employment Office?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F7B. A welfare office or welfare job placement?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F7C. Any other agency assistance? (SPECIFY)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

F8. In the last twelve months, have you received income from …

{PROBE: By welfare or TANF, we mean temporary assistance to needy families, AFDC, or cash welfare.}

a1. Welfare or TANF?

b1. How many months did you receive help from welfare or TANF in the last twelve months?

c1. Approximately how much did you or anyone else in your household receive the last month you received welfare or TANF?

a2. Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

b2. How many months did you or anyone else in your household receive help from Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the last twelve months?

c2. Approximately how much did you receive the last month you received Food Stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

a3. Other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker’s Compensation?

b3. How many months did you receive help from other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker’s Compensation in the last twelve months?

c3. Approximately how much did you or anyone else in your household receive the last month you received other assistance such as Unemployment Insurance, or Worker’s Compensation?
BOX F9

IF THE FATHER RECEIVED WELFARE OR TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F10.
ELSE, GO TO F12.

F10. Are you currently receiving welfare or TANF?

YES .......................................................... 1
NO .......................................................... 2 ➤ GO TO F13
REFUSED .................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO F13
DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2 ➤ GO TO F13

F11. For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?

GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS ................................. 1 ➤ GO TO F11A
GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS .............................. 2 ➤ GO TO F11B
DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2 ➤ GO TO BOX F15
REFUSED ................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX F15

F11A. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

ENTER YEARS
OR
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2

F11B. [For how long have you been receiving welfare this time?]

ENTER MONTHS
OR
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2
F12. Have you received welfare or TANF at any time over the last four years?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO BOX F15
REFUSED ......................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX F15
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX F15

F13. When did you last receive welfare or TANF?

ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

F13A. [When did you last receive welfare or TANF?]

ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

F14. When you stopped receiving welfare or TANF benefits, was it your decision to leave welfare or did the welfare department stop your cash grant?

OWN DECISION .................................................. 1
CUT BY WELFARE DEPT. ...................................... 2 ➤ GO TO F14B
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX F15
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX F15
F14A. Why did you decide to stop receiving cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON GIVEN, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

GOT A JOB......................................................... 1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
GOT A DIFFERENT OR BETTER JOB............................. 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WORKED MORE HOURS OR GOT A RAISE OR GOT MORE EARNINGS.................. 3 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MARRIED/REMARIED .............................................. 4 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MOVED IN WITH PARTNER WHO HELPED SUPPORT FAMILY.............................. 5 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MOVED IN WITH FAMILY ........................................... 6 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY OR STATE ................................................. 7 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WANTED TO SAVE UP SOME MONTHS ON THE TIME CLOCK ............................... 8 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
WANTED TO AVOID THE WORK OR OTHER PARTICIPATION REQUIREMENTS........ 9 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
COULDN'T STAND THE HASSLES ............................................ 10 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
OTHER (SPECIFY) ..................................................... 91 ➔ GO TO BOX F15

REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F15
F14B. Why did the welfare office stop or cut off your cash aid?

IF MORE THAN ONE REASON, PROBE FOR MAIN REASON.

CODE ONE

EARNINGS INCREASED AND MADE FAMILY INELIGIBLE............................................. 1 → GO TO BOX F15
ASSETS WERE TOO HIGH................................................................. 2 → GO TO BOX F15
REACHED END OF WELFARE TIME LIMIT .................................................. 3 → GO TO BOX F15
DID NOT FOLLOW PROGRAM RULES AND WAS CUT OFF/SANCTIONED ............ 4 → GO TO BOX F15
MARRIED/REMARRIED/MOVED IN WITH PARTNER .................................. 5 → GO TO BOX F15
MOVED IN WITH FAMILY ..................................................................... 6 → GO TO BOX F15
MOVED TO ANOTHER COUNTY OR STATE ............................................ 7 → GO TO BOX F15
OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................................................. 91 → GO TO BOX F15

RECEIVING BENEFITS FROM ANOTHER AGENCY........................................... 101 → GO TO BOX F15
REFUSED .......................................................................................... -1 → GO TO F18D
DON'T KNOW .................................................................................. -2 → GO TO F18D

---

BOX F15

IF THE FATHER WAS ON WELFARE/TANF IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (F8A1=1), GO TO F16.

ELSE, GO TO F18.

F16. Were you required to do anything, such as work, go to school, look for a job, or name the father of a child in return for your welfare benefits?

YES ........................................................................................................ 1
NO ................................................................................................. 2 → GO TO F18D
REFUSED ....................................................................................... -1 → GO TO F18D
DON'T KNOW ............................................................................... -2 → GO TO F18D
F16A. What were you required to do?

PROBE: Anything else?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- **f16a_1** LOOK FOR A JOB .............................................. 1
- **f16a_2** WORK IN A PAID JOB ........................................... 2
- **f16a_3** WORK IN AN UNPAID JOB ....................................... 3
- **f16a_4** ATTEND SCHOOL OR TRAINING .......................... 4
- **f16a_91** OTHER (SPECIFY) .............................................. 91

---

REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

F17. Were your welfare benefits reduced or cut at any time in the past twelve months because you did not fulfill these requirements?

- **YES** .............................................................. 1
- **NO** .............................................................. 2
- **REFUSED** ...................................................... -1
- **DON'T KNOW** .................................................. -2

---

**BOX F17**

**GO TO F18D**

F18. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for welfare?

- **YES** .............................................................. 1
- **NO** .............................................................. 2 ➤ **GO TO F18D**
- **REFUSED** ...................................................... -1 ➤ **GO TO F18D**
- **DON'T KNOW** .................................................. -2 ➤ **GO TO F18D**

F18A. Did you apply for welfare in the past twelve months?

- **YES, APPLIED** .................................................. 1
- **NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING)** ........................................... 2 ➤ **GO TO F18C**
- **REFUSED** ...................................................... -1 ➤ **GO TO F18D**
- **DON'T KNOW** .................................................. -2 ➤ **GO TO F18D**
F18B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the benefits, or are you still waiting to hear?

**CODE ONE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>TURNED DOWN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>RECEIVED BENEFITS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>STILL WAITING TO HEAR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX F18B**

GO TO F18D

---

F18C. Why didn’t you apply for welfare? Was it because you didn’t know how to apply, you did not want to go on welfare, or some other reason?

**CODE ONE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>DIDN’T KNOW HOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>DON’T WANT WELFARE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>NEVER GOT AROUND TO IT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101</td>
<td>OTHER INCOME, DIDN’T THINK NEEDED IT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102</td>
<td>THOUGHT WOULD BE DENIED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

F18D. Have you or {CHILD} received Supplemental Security Income (SSI) in the past twelve months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

GO TO BOX F19
F18E. Who has received SSI in the past twelve months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE ONE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESPONDENT ........................................ 1 ➤ GO TO F18F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHILD ................................................ 2 ➤ GO TO F18F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTH RESPONDENT AND CHILD ........................ 3 ➤ GO TO F18F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................... 91 ➤ GO TO F18F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REFUSED ..................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO F18F
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO F18F

F18F. How many months did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive SSI in the past twelve months?

| Enter number of months
| OR
| REFUSED ................................................. -1 |
| DON'T KNOW .............................................. -2 |

F18G. Approximately how much did {you/{CHILD}/you and {CHILD}/{OTHER}} receive each month?

| $ | Enter amount
| OR
| REFUSED ................................................ -1 |
| DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2 |

BOX F19

IF THE FATHER OR SOMEONE IN HIS HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS OR EBT IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (F8A2=1), GO TO F21.
ELSE, GO TO F20.
F20. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you thought you might be eligible for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer)?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2  ➤ GO TO F21
REFUSED ............................................................. -1  ➤ GO TO F21
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2  ➤ GO TO F21

F20A. Did you apply for food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer) in the past twelve months?

YES, APPLIED .......................................................... 1
NO, DID NOT APPLY (OR DID NOT FINISH APPLYING) ........................................ 2 ➤ GO TO F21
REFUSED ............................................................. -1  ➤ GO TO F21
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2  ➤ GO TO F21

F20B. What happened with the application? Was it turned down, did you get the food stamps or EBT (Electronic Bank Transfer), or are you still waiting to hear?

CODE ONE

TURNED DOWN .......................................................... 1 ➤ GO TO F21
RECEIVED BENEFITS .................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO F21
STILL WAITING TO HEAR ............................................... 3 ➤ GO TO F21
OTHER (SPECIFY) .......................................................... 91 ➤ GO TO F21

REFUSED ............................................................. -1  ➤ GO TO F21
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2  ➤ GO TO F21

F21. Did you fill out a federal tax return for 2005 or 2006?*

*years updated throughout interviewing to indicate previous tax years

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
NOT YET, BUT WILL ............................................... 3
REFUSED ............................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW .......................................................... -2
F22. As part of filling out your federal tax return the last time, did you fill out a special form to claim the Earned Income Credit, called Schedule EIC?

PROBE IF DON’T KNOW WHAT EIC IS: The federal government has a special rule that allows working people who make less than about $29,000 a year to get a tax refund. It’s called the Earned Income Credit or EIC. Sometimes, if the IRS thinks that someone is eligible for the EIC they send out a letter asking that person to fill out a special form so that they can claim the EIC.

YES .......................................................... 1
NO ............................................................ 2
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................-2

F23. We are also interested in some of the problems that families face making ends meet. In the past twelve months, did you do any of the following because there wasn’t enough money?

NOTE: REPEAT AS NEEDED “because there wasn’t enough money”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F23A. In the past twelve months, did you receive free food or meals?.....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23B. (In the past twelve months,) Were you ever hungry, but didn’t eat because you couldn’t afford enough food? .......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23C. (In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of rent or mortgage payments? .........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23D. (In the past twelve months,) Were you evicted from your home or apartment for not paying the rent or mortgage? ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23E. (In the past twelve months,) Did you not pay the full amount of a gas, oil, or electricity bill? ....................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23F. (In the past twelve months,) Was your gas or electric service ever turned off, or the heating oil company did not deliver oil, because there wasn’t enough money to pay the bills .......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23G. (In the past twelve months,) Did you borrow money from friends or family to help pay bills? ...........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23H. (In the past twelve months,) Did you move in with other people even for a little while because of financial problems ...............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F23I. (In the past twelve months,) Did you stay at a shelter, in an abandoned building, an automobile or any other place not meant for regular housing, even for one night? ...............................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(In the past twelve months.) Was there anyone in your household who needed to see a doctor or go to the hospital but couldn’t go because of the cost? .................................................................

F23K. In the past twelve months, was your telephone service ever disconnected by the telephone company because there wasn’t enough money to pay the bill?

   YES ............................................................................. 1
   NO ............................................................................ 2 ➤ GO TO F24
   REFUSED ...................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO F24
   DON’T KNOW .................................................................. -2 ➤ GO TO F24

F23L. About how many days in the past twelve months were you without any phone service?

BOTH CELL PHONE AND LANDLINE SERVICE COUNT AS PHONE SERVICE.

|___|___|___|
ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS
OR
REFUSED ............................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2

F24. My next questions are about some experiences you may have had {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/in the last four years}.

{Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, other than for a minor traffic violation, have you been stopped by the police, but not picked up or arrested?

   YES ............................................................................. 1
   NO ............................................................................ 2
   REFUSED ...................................................................... -1
   DON’T KNOW .................................................................. -2

F25. And, {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, not counting minor traffic offenses, have you ever been booked or charged with breaking a law, either by the police or by someone connected with the courts? Please include juvenile offenses.

   YES ............................................................................. 1
   NO ............................................................................ 2 ➤ GO TO SECTION G
   REFUSED ...................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO SECTION G
   DON’T KNOW .................................................................. -2 ➤ GO TO SECTION G
F26. Do you currently have any charges pending against you?

YES .......................................................... 1  
NO .......................................................... 2 ➤ GO TO F27  
REFUSED .................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO F27  
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2 ➤ GO TO F27  

F26A. How many charges do you currently have pending?

| ____ | ____ | ____ |
| ENTER NUMBER OF PENDING CHARGES |
| OR |
| REFUSED ........................................... -1 |
| DON’T KNOW .................................... -2 |

F26B2. [What charges do you currently have pending?]  

IF “ASSAULT,” PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>CODE ALL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THAT APPLY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>WEAPONS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>MINOR INFRINGEMENTS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91</td>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-1</td>
<td>REFUSED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-2</td>
<td>DON’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
F27. And, {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}, have you been convicted of any charges? Do not count minor traffic violations.

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➜ GO TO F29
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➜ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2 ➜ GO TO F29

F27A. How many times have you been convicted of something {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}?

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES
OR
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2

F28A. [Please tell me the charges you were convicted of {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}.]

IF “ASSAULT,” PROBE FOR AGGRAVATED OR SIMPLE ASSAULT.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE ALL THAT APPLY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AGGRAVATED ASSAULT/RAPE/MURDER (An attack on a person with a weapon or hands, e.g., battery, rape, aggravated assault, manslaughter) .......... 1 f28a_1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIMPLE ASSAULT (Attack without a weapon that results in no injury or a minor injury to the person assaulted) ................................................. 2 f28a_2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBBERY/THEFT/LARCENY (Taking something from someone with or without using a weapon; forgery, fraud, embezzlement, bad checks; shoplifting) .. 3 f28a_3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSSESSION, USE, OR SALE OF MARIJUANA, COCAINE, OR OTHER ILLICIT DRUGS .................................................................................. 4 f28a_4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAJOR TRAFFIC OFFENSE (Driving under the influence of alcohol or other drug, DWI, DUI, reckless driving, driving without a license) .................... 5 f28a_5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NON-PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT ...................................................... 6 f28a_6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAROLE OR PROBATION VIOLATION ...................................................... 7 f28a_7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEAPONS .......................................................................................... 8 f28a_8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MINOR INFRINGEMENTS (Tickets, disturbing peace, unspecified misdemeanors) .. 9 f28A_9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR CHILD ABUSE ............................................. 10 f28a_10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER (SPECIFY) ___________________________________________________________________ 11 f28A_91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ....................................................................................... -1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW .................................................................................. -2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

96
F28B. Have you ever spent time in a correctional institution, like a county jail, a state or federal prison, or a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school?

YES, JAIL ................................................. 1
NO ........................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F29
HOUSE ARREST ........................................ 3
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2 ➔ GO TO F29

F28C. Did you ever spend time in a youth correctional institution like a training school or reform school? Include boot camps that are set up for youth offenders.

YES, YOUTH INSTITUTION ............... 1
NO ........................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO F28E
HOUSE ARREST ........................................ 3
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO F28E
DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2 ➔ GO TO F28E

F28D. Altogether, how much time did you serve in youth institutions?

ENTER MONTHS OR
REFUSED ................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2

F28E. Did you ever spend time in an adult correctional institution like a county, state or federal jail or prison?

YES, ADULT INSTITUTION .................... 1
NO ........................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
HOUSE ARREST ........................................ 3
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2 ➔ GO TO BOX F28G
F28F. Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?

ACCEPT ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF YEARS OR MONTHS.

ENTER NUMBER
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1 → GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW ..................................... -2 → GO TO BOX F28G

F28F1. [Altogether, how much time did you serve in adult institutions?]

ENTER UNIT.

YEAR(S) ..................................................... 1 → GO TO BOX F28G
MONTH(S) .................................................. 2 → GO TO BOX F28G
REFUSED ............................................... -1 → GO TO BOX F28G
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2 → GO TO BOX F28G

BOX F28G

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS SERVED TIME IN A JUVENILE OR ADULT INSTITUTION (F28C = 1) OR (F28E = 1), GO TO F28H.

ELSE, GO TO F29.

F28H. How old were you {the first time/when} you were sent to a correctional institution?

ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2

F28I1. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ............................................... -1 → GO TO F28J1
DON'T KNOW ......................................... -2
F28I2. When did your {most recent} incarceration start?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ............................................... -2

F28J1. When were you released {the most recent time}?

GAVE DATE.......................................... 1
STILL IN PRISON ................................... 98 GO TO F29
REFUSED..................................................... -1 GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2 GO TO F29

F28J2. [When were you released {the most recent time}?]?

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1 GO TO F29
DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2

F28J3. [When were you released {the most recent time}?]?

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2
F29. Were you ever required to perform community service or have you been on probation?

YES .........................................................  1
NO .....................................................................  2
REFUSED................................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW......................................................... -2
SECTION G: HEALTH AND HEALTH BEHAVIOR

G0. My next question is about how satisfied you are with your life overall. In general, would you say you are . . .

   Very satisfied with your life overall, .................. 1
   Somewhat satisfied, ........................................... 2
   Somewhat dissatisfied, or ............................... 3
   Very dissatisfied? ............................................... 4
   REFUSED .................................................................. -1
   DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

G1. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your health and how you've been feeling in the past twelve months.

   In general, how is your health? Would you say it is . . .

   Excellent, .............................................................. 1
   Very good, ........................................................... 2
   Good ....................................................................... 3
   Fair, or .................................................................. 4
   Poor? ..................................................................... 5
   REFUSED .................................................................. -1
   DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

G2. Do you have a serious health problem that limits the amount or kind of work you can do?

   YES ............................................................................. 1
   NO ........................................................................... 2  ➔ GO TO G2B
   REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO G2B
   DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G2B
G2A. What is this health problem?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

| g2a_1   | DIABETES ........................................ .................... 1 |
| g2a_2   | ASTHMA .......................................... ..................... 2 |
| g2a_3   | HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE ............................................. 3 |
| g2a_4   | PAIN ............................................ ......................... 4 |
| g2a_5   | SEIZURES/EPILEPSY ............................................ 5 |
| g2a_6   | HEART DISEASE ............................................. 6 |
| g2a_7   | BACK PROBLEMS ............................................. 7 |
| g2a_91  | OTHER (SPECIFY) ............................................... 91 |

| g2a_101 | LEG/ARM/HAND/FOOT ............................................. 101 |
| g2a_102 | EYE/SIGHT ......................................................... 102 |
| g2a_103 | BREATHING/LUNG .................................................. 103 |
| g2a_104 | MENTAL DISORDER ............................................. 104 |
| g2a_105 | ARTHRITIS ......................................................... 105 |
| g2a_106 | SHOULDER ......................................................... 106 |
| g2a_107 | GASTROINTESTINAL ............................................. 107 |
| g2a_108 | KIDNEY ......................................................... 108 |
| g2a_109 | PARALYSIS ......................................................... 109 |

-1 REFUSED ........................................................ 109

-2 DON'T KNOW......................................................... -2

G2B. Do you regularly take any prescribed medication for physical or mental health problems?

INCLUSIVE THE-COUNTER DRUGS IF THEY WERERE PRESCRIBED BY A DOCTOR.

YES ................................................................. 1

NO ................................................................. 2 ➜ GO TO G2C

REFUSED ............................................................. -1 ➜ GO TO G2C

DON'T KNOW........................................................ -2 ➜ GO TO G2C
G2B1. For which of the following conditions do you take prescribed medication? Do you take them for . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Diabetes?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Asthma?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. High Blood Pressure?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Depression?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Anxiety?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Attention Deficit?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Pain?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Seizures or Epilepsy?</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. Anything else? (SPECIFY)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1 2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

101. HIGH CHOLESTEROL |   | 1 2 | -1 | -2 |
102. MENTAL DISORDER |   | 1 2 | -1 | -2 |
103. ALLERGIES |   | 1 2 | -1 | -2 |
104. POST-SURGERY |   | 1 2 | -1 | -2 |
105. HEART AILMENTS/CHEST PAIN |   | 1 2 | -1 | -2 |
106. DIGESTIVE ISSUES |   | 1 2 | -1 | -2 |

G2C. In the past twelve months, have you stayed overnight in a hospital or gone to the emergency room?

YES ......................................................... 1
NO ......................................................... 2 ➤ GO TO G2E
REFUSED .................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO G2E
DON'T KNOW ............................................. -2 ➤ GO TO G2E
G2D.  How many times have you stayed overnight in a hospital in the past twelve
months?

IF ANSWER IS “NONE,” ENTER ZERO.

PROBE:  Count each stay—even if it lasted more than one overnight—as just one
stay.

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

OR

REFUSED ........................................... -1

DON’T KNOW .................................... -2

G2D1.  How many times have you gone to the emergency room because of your own
injury or illness in the past twelve months?

IF ANSWER IS “NONE,” ENTER ZERO.

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES

OR

REFUSED ........................................... -1

DON’T KNOW .................................... -2

G2E.  Are you currently covered by any type of health insurance, including private
insurance, Medicaid, or another public, federal or state assistance program which
pays for medical care, or do you belong to a Medicaid HMO?

YES ................................................................. 1

NO ................................................................. 2

REFUSED ..................................................... -1

DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2

G3.  During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time when you felt sad,
blue, or depressed for two or more weeks in a row?

YES ................................................................. 1

NO ................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO G7

NO, ON MEDICATION/
ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED) ............. -14 ➤ GO TO G7

REFUSED ..................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO G7

DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2 ➤ GO TO G7
G4. For the next two questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when these feelings were worst. During that time, did the feelings of being sad, blue, or depressed usually last . . .

All day long, ........................................ 1
Most of the day, .................................... 2
About half of the day, or ....................... 3
Less than half the day? ......................... 4 ➔ GO TO G7
REFUSED ........................................ -1 ➔ GO TO G7
DON’T KNOW ...................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G7

G5. During those two weeks, did you feel this way . . .

Every day,........................................... 1
Almost every day, or ............................ 2
Less often? ........................................ 3 ➔ GO TO G7
REFUSED ........................................ -1 ➔ GO TO G7
DON’T KNOW ...................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G7

G6. During those two weeks did you lose interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you pleasure?

YES ............................................. 1
NO .......................................... 2
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ...................................... -2

BOX G6

GO TO G10

G7. During the past twelve months, has there ever been a time lasting two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like hobbies, work, or activities that usually give you pleasure?

YES ......................................................... 1
NO ...................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO G16A
NO, ON MEDICATION/ ANTI-DEPRESSANTS (VOLUNTEERED) ............ -14 ➔ GO TO G16A
REFUSED ........................................... -1 ➔ GO TO G16A
DON’T KNOW ...................................... -2 ➔ GO TO G16A

105
G8. For the next few questions, please think of the two-week period during the past twelve months when you had the most complete loss of interest in things. During that two-week period, did the loss of interest usually last . . .

All day long, ................................... 1
Most of the day, ................................... 2
About half of the day, or ................................ 3
Less than half the day? ............................. 4 ➤ GO TO G16A
REFUSED ............................................. -1 ➤ GO TO G16A
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2 ➤ GO TO G16A

G9. Did you feel this way every day, almost every day, or less often during the two weeks?

EVERY DAY .......................................... 1
ALMOST EVERY DAY .................................. 2
LESS OFTEN .......................................... 3 ➤ GO TO G16A
REFUSED ............................................. -1 ➤ GO TO G16A
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2 ➤ GO TO G16A

G10. Thinking about those same two weeks, did you feel more tired out or low on energy than is usual for you?

YES ...................................................... 1
NO ...................................................... 2
REFUSED ............................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2

G11. During these two weeks, did you gain or lose weight without trying, or did you stay about the same?

PROBE: We are still talking about the same two weeks.

GAIN ..................................................... 1
LOSE ..................................................... 2
IF VOLUNTEERED: BOTH
GAINED AND LOST WEIGHT ..................... 3
STAYED ABOUT THE SAME ...................... 4 ➤ GO TO G12
IF VOLUNTEERED: WAS ON A DIET ........... 5 ➤ GO TO G12
REFUSED ............................................. -1 ➤ GO TO G12
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2 ➤ GO TO G12
G11A. About how much did {you gain/you lose/your weight change} during these two weeks?

|___|___|
ENTER NUMBER OF POUNDS  
OR  
DON’T KNOW................................. -2  
REFUSED............................................. -1

G12. Did you have more trouble falling asleep than you usually do during those two weeks?

YES .................................................. 1  
NO .................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO G13  
REFUSED............................................. -1 ➤ GO TO G13  
DON’T KNOW................................. -2 ➤ GO TO G13

G12A. Did that happen every night, nearly every night, or less often during those two weeks?

EVERY NIGHT................................. 1  
NEARLY EVERY NIGHT ......................... 2  
LESS OFTEN ....................................... 3  
REFUSED............................................. -1  
DON’T KNOW................................. -2

G13. During those two weeks, did you have a lot more trouble concentrating than usual?

YES .................................................. 1  
NO .................................................. 2  
REFUSED............................................. -1  
DON’T KNOW................................. -2

G14. People sometimes feel down on themselves, no good, or worthless. During that two week period, did you feel this way?

YES .................................................. 1  
NO .................................................. 2  
REFUSED............................................. -1  
DON’T KNOW................................. -2
G15. Did you think a lot about death--either your own, someone else's, or death in general during those two weeks?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO .......................................................................... 2
REFUSED........................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW..................................................... -2

G16. For each of the following statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree.

PROBE: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>SOMewhat AGREE</th>
<th>SOMewhat DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. I have little control over the things that happen to me. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree with this?..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have .....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life .................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. I often feel helpless in dealing with problems ..</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around ......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

G17. In the past month, did you smoke cigarettes?

YES ........................................................................ 1
NO .......................................................................... 2➤GO TO G19
REFUSED........................................................... -1➤GO TO G19
DON'T KNOW..................................................... -2➤GO TO G19
G18. How many packs per day do you usually smoke?

LESS THAN HALF A PACK A DAY ...................... 1
ABOUT A PACK ........................................ 2
A PACK AND A HALF .................................. 3
ABOUT 2 PACKS ...................................... 4
MORE THAN TWO PACKS .............................. 5
REFUSED ................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................... -2

G19. The next questions are about how frequently you drink alcoholic beverages. By a “drink” we mean either a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a glass of wine, a shot of liquor, or a mixed drink. With these definitions in mind, what is the largest number of drinks you had in any single day during the past twelve months—none, between one to three, four to ten, eleven to twenty, or more than twenty drinks in a single day?

NONE .................................................. 0 ➔ GO TO G21
1-3 .......................................................... 1 ➔ GO TO G21
4-10 ....................................................... 2
11-20 ..................................................... 3
MORE THAN 20 ....................................... 4
REFUSED ................................................ -1 ➔ GO TO G21
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2 ➔ GO TO G21
G19A. In the past twelve months, how often did you have four or more drinks in one day? Was it . . .

HELP TEXT USED FOR ALCOHOL EQUIVALENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beer</th>
<th>Hard Liquor</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 12 or 16 oz bottle</td>
<td>1 highball</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= 1 drink</td>
<td>= 1 drink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 case of beer</td>
<td>1 shot glass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= 24 drinks</td>
<td>= 1 drink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wine</strong></td>
<td><strong>½ pint of liquor</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 4 oz. glass of wine</td>
<td>= 6 drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= 1 drink</td>
<td>= 12 drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 liter or quart bottle</td>
<td>1 fifth of liquor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= 6 drinks</td>
<td>= 20 drinks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 wine cooler</td>
<td>1 quart of liquor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= 1 drink</td>
<td>= 24 drinks</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Every day or almost every day, .................. ..........  1
A few times a week, ........................................  2
A few times a month, ........................................  3
About once a month, or ...................................  4
Less than once a month? ...................................  5
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

G20. In the past twelve months, was there ever a time when your drinking or being hung over interfered with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
I AM A CASUAL/SOCIAL DRINKER (VOLUNTEERED) ..................  3
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................... -2
The next questions are about your use of drugs on your own. By “on your own,” we mean either without a doctor’s prescription, in larger amounts than prescribed, or for a longer period than prescribed. With this definition in mind, did you use any of these drugs on your own during the past twelve months? During the past twelve months did you use . . .

**HELP TEXT USED FOR DRUG NAMES**

**Sedatives:** Sedatives include Seconal, Halcion, Methaqualone, and other barbiturates or sleeping pills.

**Tranquilizers or “nerve pills”:** Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” include Librium, Valium, Ativan, Meprobamate, and Xanax.

**Amphetamines or other stimulants:** Amphetamines or other stimulants include Methamphetamine, Preludin, Dexedrine, Ritalin, and “Speed.”

**Analgesics or other prescription painkillers:** Analgesics or other prescription painkillers include the use of Tylenol with codeine and other prescription painkillers like Demerol, Darvon, Percodan, Codeine, Morphine, and Methadone.

**Inhalants:** Inhalants include Amylnitrate, Freon, Nitrous Oxide (“Whippets”), Gasoline, and spray paint.

**LSD or other hallucinogens:** LSD or other hallucinogens include PCP, angel dust, peyote, ecstasy (MDMA), and mescaline.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G21A. Sedatives, including either barbiturates or sleeping pills on your own?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21B. Tranquilizers or “nerve pills” on your own?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21C. Amphetamines or other stimulants on your own?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21D. Analgesics or other prescription painkillers on your own? (NOTE: This does not include normal use of aspirin, Tylenol without codeine)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21E. Inhalants that you sniff or breathe to get high or to feel good?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21F. Marijuana or hashish?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21G. Cocaine or crack or free base?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21H. LSD or other hallucinogens?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G21I. Heroin?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOX G21J

IF RESPONDENT USED ONE OR MORE DRUGS (ANY G21A-G21I = 1), GO TO G21K.
ELSE, GO TO G23.

G21K. In the past twelve months, how often did you use {{NAME OF DRUG}/any of those drugs}? Was it . . .

   Every day or almost every day, ....................... 1
   A few times a week, ................................. 2
   A few times a month, ............................... 3
   About once a month, or.......................... 4
   Less than once a month?......................... 5
   REFUSED ............................................. -1
   DON'T KNOW............................................. -2

G22. In the past twelve months, did your use of {NAME OF DRUG/any of these substances} ever interfere with your work at school, or a job, or at home?

   YES .................................................. 1
   NO .................................................... 2
   REFUSED ............................................. -1
   DON'T KNOW............................................. -2

G23. In the past twelve months, have you received counseling, therapy, or other treatment for personal problems, for example, feelings of depression, worry, alcohol, or drug use problems?

   YES .................................................. 1
   NO .................................................... 2 ➤ GO TO G24
   REFUSED ............................................. -1 ➤ GO TO G24
   DON'T KNOW............................................. -2 ➤ GO TO G24
G23A. Was this counseling or therapy for . . .

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

- **g23a_1** Depression? .......................................................... 1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- **g23a_2** Anxiety? ............................................................... 2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- **g23a_3** Attention problems? .................................................. 3 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- **g23a_4** Alcohol problems? ...................................................... 4 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- **g23a_5** Drug use problems? ..................................................... 5 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- **g23a_91** Anything else? (SPECIFY) ........................................ 91 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24

- **g23a_101** MARRIAGE/RELATIONSHIP COUNSELING ........ 101 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- **g23a_102** ANGER MANAGEMENT ................................ ........ 102 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- REFUSED ............................................................................. -1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- DON’T KNOW ........................................................................ -2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24

G24. Now we want to ask a few questions about feelings you may have ever felt in your life. Have you ever in your life had a spell or attack when all of a sudden you felt frightened, anxious or very uneasy in situations when most people would not be afraid or anxious?

- **YES** ................................................................. 1
- **NO** ............................................................................. 2
- REFUSED ................................................................. -1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24
- DON’T KNOW ........................................................................ -2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G24

G25. Have you ever had a period of one month or more when most of the time you felt worried or anxious?

- **YES** ................................................................. 1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX G26
- **NO** ............................................................................. 2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX G26
- REFUSED ................................................................. -1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX G26
- DON’T KNOW ........................................................................ -2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX G26

G25A. What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?

- **GAVE NUMBER OF YEARS** .............................................. 1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G25B
- **GAVE NUMBER OF MONTHS** .......................................... 2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO G25C
- REFUSED ............................................................................. -1 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX G26
- DON’T KNOW ........................................................................ -2 \(\rightarrow\) GO TO BOX G26
G25B. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER YEARS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ..................................................... -1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX G25B1**

GO TO BOX G26.

G25C. [What is the longest period you have had of feeling worried or anxious?]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENTER MONTHS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED ..................................................... -1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW ............................................... -2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX G26**

IF LONGEST PERIOD OF TIME FOR FEELING WORRIED OR ANXIOUS WAS 6 MONTHS OR LONGER (G25B GE 1) OR (G25C GE 6), GO TO G27.

ELSE, GO TO BOX G27A.

G27. Have you ever had a continuous period lasting two years or more when you felt depressed or sad most days, even if you felt O.K. sometimes?

YES ............................................................. 1
NO ............................................................. 2 ➤GO TO G28
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➤GO TO G28
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2 ➤GO TO G28

G27A. Did a period like that ever last two years without being interrupted by your feeling O.K. for two months?

YES ............................................................. 1
NO ............................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................................ -2
BOX G27A

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT FELT DEPRESSED FOR 2 OR MORE WEEKS IN A ROW (G3 = 1), GO TO BOX G29A.
ELSE, GO TO G28.

G28. In your lifetime, have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt sad, blue, or depressed?

YES .........................................................  1
NO ...........................................................  2
REFUSED.................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW........................................... -2

G29. Have you ever had two weeks or more when nearly every day you felt down in the dumps, low, or gloomy?

YES .........................................................  1
NO ...........................................................  2
REFUSED.................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW........................................... -2

BOX G29A

IF IN PAST 12 MONTHS, RESPONDENT LOST INTEREST IN THINGS FOR 2 WEEKS OR MORE (G7 = 1), GO TO G32.
ELSE, GO TO G30.

G30. Has there ever been two weeks or more when you lost interest in most things like work, hobbies, or things you usually liked to do for fun?

YES .........................................................  1
NO ...........................................................  2
REFUSED.................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW........................................... -2
G31. Did you ever completely lose all interest in things like work or hobbies or things you usually liked to do for fun?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2

G32. Has there ever been a period of at least two days when you were so happy or excited that you got into trouble, or your friends or family worried about it, or a doctor said you were manic?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2

G33. Has there ever been a period of several days when you were so irritable that you threw or broke things, started arguments, shouted at people, or hit someone?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW................................................... -2

G35. Now we would like to ask one more question about your health history. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?

|___|___|
ENTER NUMBER OF YEARS OLD
OR
REFUSED ................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ....................................... -2
Now I’d like to ask you about your religious beliefs and practices.

H1. My religious faith is an important guide for my daily life. Do you . . .
   - Strongly agree, .......................................................... 1
   - Somewhat agree, ......................................................... 2
   - Somewhat disagree, or .................................................. 3
   - Strongly disagree? ........................................................... 4
   - REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
   - DON’T KNOW .................................................................. -2

H2. How often do you attend religious services? Do you attend services . . .
   - Every day,........................................................................ 1
   - A few times a week, ............................................................ 2
   - Once a week, ...................................................................... 3
   - A few times a month, .......................................................... 4
   - A few times a year, ............................................................... 5
   - Less often than that, or ....................................................... 6
   - Never? ............................................................................... 7
   - REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
   - DON’T KNOW .................................................................. -2

H3. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/ During the last four years}, have you had any religious experiences that transformed your life?
   - YES ............................................................................... 1
   - NO .................................................................................. 2
   - REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
   - DON’T KNOW .................................................................. -2
SECTION I: EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT

I1. Now I’d like to ask you a few questions about your education and employment.

Are you currently attending any school or participating in any training programs or taking any classes? Please include regular high school, GED classes, vocational or trade school, Job Corps, college or other types of school as well as training programs to learn job skills.

YES .................................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO I3
REFUSED ........................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO I3
DON’T KNOW ....................................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO I3

I2. What kind of school or program are you attending?
CODE ALL THAT APPLY

i2_1 REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL................................................. 1
i2_2 GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM........ 2
i2_3 ESL PROGRAM ............................................................... 3
i2_4 NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN)................................. 4
i2_5 BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL...................... 5
i2_6 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING............................ 6
i2_7 VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL........ 7
i2_8 JOB CORPS ................................................................... 8
i2_9 JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE (2-YEAR) ............. 9
i2_10 COLLEGE (4-YEAR) ...................................................... 10
i2_11 OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) ...................... 11

_______________________________________________________
i2_12 OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY)..................... 12

_______________________________________________________
i2_13 PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS............................. 13
i2_14 PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB................................. 14
i2_15 GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL .................... 15
i2_101 ONLINE EDUCATIONAL COURSE ......................... 101
i2_102 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT ............................. 102

REFUSED ........................................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ....................................................................... -2
I2. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

- GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) ........ 1
- ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) ..................... 2
- REFUSED ............................................................. -1
- DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

I3. Have you completed any training programs or any years of schooling {since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/during the last four years}?

- YES ................................................................. 1
- NO ........................................................................... 2 ➔ GO TO I3B
- REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO I3B
- DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO I3B
I3A. What program or schooling have you completed?

CODE ALL THAT APPLY

i3a_1 REGULAR HIGH SCHOOL ................................................. 1
i3a_2 GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM .......... 2
i3a_3 ESL PROGRAM .......................................................... 3
i3a_4 NURSING SCHOOL (LPN OR RN) .................................. 4
i3a_5 BUSINESS OR SECRETARIAL SCHOOL ............................................ 5
i3a_6 PROGRAM TO IMPROVE READING .................................. 6
i3a_7 VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL, OR TRADE SCHOOL .................. 7
i3a_8 JOB CORPS ................................................................ 8
i3a_9 JUNIOR/COMMUNITY COLLEGE DEGREE (2-YEAR) .............. 9
i3a_10 COLLEGE DEGREE (4-YEAR) ....................................... 10
i3a_11 OTHER TYPE OF SCHOOL (SPECIFY) .................................. 11

___________________________________________
i3a_12 OTHER TYPE OF TRAINING (SPECIFY) ................................ 12

___________________________________________
i3a_13 PROGRAM TO LEARN JOB SKILLS ................................ 13
i3a_14 PROGRAM TO HELP GET A JOB ........................................ 14
i3a_15 SOME COLLEGE ......................................................... 15
i3a_16 GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL ...................... 16
i3a_101 ONLINE EDUCATIONAL COURSE ............................... 101
i3a_102 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT ................................. 102

REFUSED .................................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ............................................................... -2

BOX I3A

IF ANY ANSWER TO I3A = 1, GO TO I3A1.
ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A1.
I3A1. ENTER GRADE COMPLETED

   [___] [___]

   OR

   REFUSED ...................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW ................................................. -2

BOX I3A1

IF ANY ANSWER TO I3A = 2, GO TO I3A2.
ELSE, GO TO BOX I3A2.

I3A2. IS IT A GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED) OR ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE) PROGRAM?

   GENERAL EQUIVALENCY DEGREE (GED)....... 1
   ADULT BASIC EDUCATION (ABE)............... 2
   REFUSED..................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW............................................... -2

I3B. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, have you taken any classes to improve your job skills, such as computer training or literacy classes?

   YES .............................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED..................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW............................................... -2

I3C. {Since {DATE OF LAST INTERVIEW}/During the last four years}, have you received any kind of employment counseling?

   YES .............................................................. 1
   NO ................................................................. 2
   REFUSED..................................................... -1
   DON'T KNOW............................................... -2
I4. Now I'd like to ask you about your current work status. Last week, did you do any regular work for pay? Include any work you might have done in your own business or military service where you got a regular paycheck.

IF RESPONDENT WAS ON VACATION IN LAST WEEK, ASK FOR THE WEEK BEFORE VACATION.

YES ........................................................................ 1 ➤ GO TO I10

NO ........................................................................ 2

REFUSED .................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

I5. Are you currently looking for a regular job?

YES ........................................................................ 1

NO ........................................................................ 2 ➤ GO TO I7

REFUSED .................................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO I7

DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO I7

I6. How long have you been looking for a regular job? Would you say . . .

Less than a week, .................................................... 1

More than a week, but less than a month, ................................. 2

Between a month and six months, .......................................... 3

Between six months and a year, or ........................................ 4

More than a year? ....................................................... 5

REFUSED .................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

GO TO I8
I7. Why aren’t you looking for a regular job?

OWN BUSINESS ........................................................................ 1 → GO TO I9
ALREADY HAVE A JOB (ON VACATION, ILL OR ON TEMPORARY LAYOFF) ............................................ 2 → GO TO I9
IN SCHOOL OR TRAINING PROGRAM ........................................... 3 → GO TO I9
DISABLED ............................................................................. 4 → GO TO I9
DON'T WANT/NEED TO WORK ................................................. 5 → GO TO I8
PERSONAL/FAMILY REASONS ................................................... 6 → GO TO I8
BELIEVE NO WORK AVAILABLE ................................................. 7 → GO TO I8
STAY AT HOME PARENT/HOMEMAKER ................................... 8 → GO TO I8
OTHER (SPECIFY) .................................................................. 9 → GO TO I8

INCARCERATED ..................................................................... 101 → GO TO I8
RETIRED ................................................................................. 102 → GO TO I8
MOVING OUT OF AREA .............................................................. 103 → GO TO I8
HEALTH REASONS ................................................................ 104 → GO TO I8
REFUSED ................................................................................ -1 → GO TO I8
DON'T KNOW .......................................................................... -2 → GO TO I8

I8. What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?

GAVE WAGE AMOUNT ............................................................... 1
WOULD NOT TAKE A JOB AT ANY WAGE RIGHT NOW ..................... -10 → GO TO I9
REFUSED ................................................................................ -1 → GO TO I8
DON'T KNOW .......................................................................... -2 → GO TO I8

I8A. [What would the hourly wage have to be in order for you to take a job?]

$ | | | | | ENTER AMOUNT PER HOUR
OR
REFUSED .............................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW .................................................... -2
I9. When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?

GAVE DATE .................................................................  1
NEVER WORKED FOR TWO CONSECUTIVE WEEKS .................. -10 ➔ GO TO I24
REFUSED ................................................................. -1 ➔ GO TO I24
DON'T KNOW ........................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO I24

I9A. [When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?]

PROBE: Do you know the month?

|___|___|
ENTER MONTH
OR
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

I9B. [When did you last work at a regular job lasting two weeks in a row or more, for which you received a regular paycheck?]

PROBE: Do you know the year?

|___|___|___|___|
ENTER YEAR
OR
REFUSED ............................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2

I10. My next few questions are about your {current/most recent} job.

How many hours {do/did} you usually work per week at {this/that} job? Include regular overtime hours.

|___|___|___|
ENTER HOURS PER WEEK
OR
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2
I11. {Do/Did} you work for yourself or for someone else in this job?

- SELF......................................................................... 1
- SOMEONE ELSE ...................................................... 2
- REFUSED .................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2

I12/12A. What {do/did} you do at {this/that} job?

i12a_code What {is/was} your job title?

- REFUSED .................................................................... -1
- DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2

I13. About how much {do/did} you usually earn in {this/that} job, before taxes and deductions?

$ |____|____|____|____|____|____|____|____|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
- REFUSED .................................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO I14A
- DON'T KNOW .............................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO I14A

I13P. [About how much {do/did} you usually earn in {this/that} job, before taxes and deductions?]

ENTER UNIT.

- PER HOUR.............................................................. 1 ➔ GO TO I14A
- PER DAY .............................................................. 2 ➔ GO TO I14A
- PER WEEK............................................................. 3 ➔ GO TO I14A
- PER EVERY 2 WEEKS
  (26 CHECKS PER YEAR)................................. 4 ➔ GO TO I14A
- PER TWICE A MONTH
  (24 CHECKS PER YEAR)................................. 5 ➔ GO TO I14A
- PER MONTH .......................................................... 6 ➔ GO TO I14A
- PER YEAR.............................................................. 7 ➔ GO TO I14A
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................................. 91 ➔ GO TO I14A
I14A. {At your primary job,} {do/Did} you regularly work . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Weekdays?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Evenings (6 pm-11 pm)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Nights (11 pm-7 am)?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Weekends?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Different times each week?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I14B. In addition to your regular working shift, {do/did} you sometimes also work . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Any {additional} weekdays?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Any {additional} evenings?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Any {additional} nights?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Any {additional} weekends?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I14C. {Do/Did} you belong to a labor union?

YES ...............................................  1
NO ...............................................  2 ➤ GO TO BOX I15
REFUSED ......................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX I15
DON'T KNOW ................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX I15

I14D. For how many years did you belong to a labor union?

ENTER NUMER OF YEARS ➤ GO TO BOX I14E
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX I15
DON'T KNOW ................................... -2 ➤ GO TO BOX I15
BOX I14E

IF THE NUMBER OF YEARS = 0 IN I14D, GO TO I14F.
ELSE, GO TO BOX I15.

I14F. [For how many months did you belong to a labor union?]

|   |   | MONTHS

OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................... -2

BOX I15

IF FATHER WORKED SINCE CHILD WAS BORN (I4=1, OR DATE IN I9A AND I9B ARE MORE RECENT THAN DATE OF CHILD’S BIRTH), GO TO I16.
ELSE, GO TO I24.

I16. Please tell me how true the following statements are.

PROBE: {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ALREADY</th>
<th>OFTEN</th>
<th>SOMETIMES</th>
<th>NEVER</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. My shift and work schedule {cause/caused} extra stress for me and my child. {Is/Was} this always true, often true, sometimes true, or never true for you?..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Where I {work/worked}, it {is/was} difficult to deal with child care problems during working hours ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. In my work schedule I {have/had} enough flexibility to handle family needs ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
I17. Some people work more than one regular job. Was there ever a time in the past twelve months that you worked more than one regular job at the same time?

YES ............................................................................. 1

NO ............................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO I19

REFUSED .............................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO I19

DON'T KNOW .................................................................. -2 ➤ GO TO I19

I18. When you were working more than one regular job at the same time, about how many hours per week did you usually work altogether?

ENTER HOURS PER WEEK

OR

REFUSED .......................................................... -1

DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2

I19. About how much did you earn from (all of) your regular job/jobs in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.

AMOUNT GIVEN........................................................................................................1 ➤ GO TO I19A

NOTHING/DID NOT WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS............................ -10 ➤ GO TO I24

REFUSED .............................................................................................. -1 ➤ GO TO I20

DON'T KNOW .................................................................................. -2 ➤ GO TO I20

I19A. [About how much did you earn from (all of) your regular job/jobs in the past twelve months? Please do not count earnings from any “off-the-books” or “under-the-table” jobs.]

$ |___|___|___| |___|___|___| ➤ GO TO I21

ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED ........................................................................................................ -1

DON'T KNOW .................................................................................. -2
I20. I just need to have a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $5,000, ......................................................... 1
$5,001 to $10,000, ......................................................... 2
$10,001 to $15,000, ......................................................... 3
$15,001 to $20,000, ......................................................... 4
$20,001 to $25,000, ......................................................... 5
$25,001 to $30,000, ......................................................... 6
$30,001 to $40,000, ......................................................... 7
$40,001 to $60,000, or ..................................................... 8
More than $60,000? ..................................................... 9
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2

I21. In the past twelve months, how many weeks did you work {at your job/at all of your regular jobs}? If you worked the entire year, but used paid vacation time or sick time, you worked 52 weeks.

    [___] [___]
ENTER NUMBER OF WEEKS
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................... -2

I22. In the past twelve months, how many regular jobs have you had that lasted two weeks or more?

    [___] [___]
ENTER NUMBER OF JOBS ➤ GO TO I24
OR
REFUSED ......................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................... -2

I23. All I need is a range. Would you say it was . . .

1 to 2 jobs, ............................................................... 1
3 to 5 jobs, ............................................................... 2
5 to 10 jobs, ............................................................. 3
10 to 20 jobs, or ......................................................... 4
More than 20 jobs? .................................................... 5
REFUSED ............................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW .......................................................... -2
I24-I26. We are interested in finding out about some ways, other than regular work, in
which people make money. This kind of activity may be paid for in cash, or done
in exchange for meals, or clothing, a place to live, or something else. Please tell
me if you have done any of the following in the past twelve months.

**A.** During the past twelve months, did you . . .

**I24**
Work in your own business? Please do not include work you already told
me about.

**PROBE:** This could include things such as doing other people’s hair,
either in your home or theirs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES 1 → GO TO I24AOS</th>
<th>NO 2 → GO TO I25A</th>
<th>REFUSED -1 → GO TO I25A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I25**
Sell or deliver drugs, engage in prostitution, or do other kinds of
hustles? Do not include work you already told me about.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES 1 → GO TO I25B</th>
<th>NO 2 → GO TO I26A</th>
<th>REFUSED -1 → GO TO I26A</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I26**
Do anything else to earn money?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES 1 → GO TO I26AOS</th>
<th>NO 2 → GO TO SEC. J</th>
<th>REFUSED -1 → GO TO SEC. J</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A.** [What type of business?]

SPECIFY: _____ i24aos_code

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>WEEKS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1 → GO TO I24D</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2 → GO TO I24D</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B.** In the last twelve months, about how many weeks did you (ACTIVITY) .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C.** And, during those (NUMBER FROM B) weeks, about how many hours per week did you (ACTIVITY).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>HOURS PER WEEK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW -2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**D.** When you did this, were you paid in cash, or did you receive something else such as meals, clothing, or a place to live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CASH RECEIVED……………….1 → GO TO I24E</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OTHER………………………….2 → GO TO BOX I24F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTH CASH AND OTHER……….3 → GO TO I24E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1 → GO TO I25A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2→ GO TO I25A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CASH RECEIVED……………….1 → GO TO I25E</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OTHER………………………….2 → GO TO BOX I25F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTH CASH AND OTHER……….3 → GO TO I25E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1→ GO TO I26A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2→ GO TO I26A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CASH RECEIVED……………… 1 → GO TO I26E</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OTHER………………………….2 → GO TO BOX I26F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOTH CASH AND OTHER……….3 → GO TO I26E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED -1→ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON’T KNOW-2→ GO TO SEC. J</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### E. How much did you receive in the last twelve months for this activity?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENTER AMOUNT</th>
<th>GO TO BOX</th>
<th>ENTER AMOUNT</th>
<th>GO TO BOX</th>
<th>ENTER AMOUNT</th>
<th>GO TO BOX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>$</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DON'T KNOW....... -2  
GO TO I24E1

REFUSED............. -1  
GO TO I24E1

**I24F**

**IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED**  
(I24D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I24G.  
ELSE, GO TO I25A.

**I25F**

**IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED**  
(I25D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I25G.  
ELSE, GO TO I26A.

**I26F**

**IF OTHER TYPE OF PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED**  
(I26D = 2 OR 3), GO TO I26G.  
ELSE, GO TO SECTION J.

### G. What else did you get in exchange for this?

- MEALS .................. 1  
- CLOTHING ............... 2  
- PLACE TO LIVE .......... 3  
- CHILD CARE .............. 4  
- OTHER (SPECIFY) ....... 91

NO COMPENSATION101  
REFUSED................. -1  
DON'T KNOW............... -2  

(i24g_1 through i24g_101)

CODE ALL THAT APPLY
SECTION J: INCOME

J1. In the past twelve months, what was the total income of your household from all sources before taxes and other deductions? Please include your own income and the income of everyone living with you. Please include the money you have told me about from jobs and public assistance programs, as well as any sources we haven’t discussed, such as rent, interest, and dividends.

$ |___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|___|
   ENTER AMOUNT ➤ GO TO J2

REFUSED ........................................................................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................................ -2

J1A. I just need to know a range. Can you tell me if it was . . .

Less than $5,000, ....................................................................................... 1
$5,001 to $10,000, ..................................................................................... 2
$10,001 to $15,000, .................................................................................. 3
$15,001 to $20,000, .................................................................................. 4
$20,001 to $25,000, .................................................................................. 5
$25,001 to $30,000, .................................................................................. 6
$30,001 to $40,000, .................................................................................. 7
$40,001 to $60,000, or ............................................................................. 8
More than $60,000? .................................................................................. 9
REFUSED ........................................................................................................ -1
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................................ -2

J2. In the past twelve months, have you given or loaned any money to friends or relatives?

YES ............................................................................................................. 1
NO .............................................................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO BOX J3
REFUSED ...................................................................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO BOX J3
DON’T KNOW ................................................................................................ -2 ➤ GO TO BOX J3
J2A. All together, during the past twelve months, how much money did you give or loan to friends or relatives?

$ ___|___|___|___|___|
ENTER AMOUNT

REFUSED ........................................................................ -1
DON'T KNOW............................................................ -2

BOX J3

IF [THE FATHER IS MARRIED TO OR LIVING WITH THE MOTHER (A4=1 or 4)] OR [THE FATHER LIVES WITH THE CHILD ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME AND HAS A PARTNER ((A2 = 1 OR 2) AND (D2 = 1))], GO TO J4.

ELSE, GO TO J7.

J4. Do you or your {wife/partner} have a bank account?

YES ................................................................................. 1
NO ............................................................................... 2 ➜ GO TO J5
MULTIPLE ACCOUNTS.................................................. 3
REFUSED ......................................................................... -1 ➜ GO TO J5
DON'T KNOW............................................................. -2 ➜ GO TO J5

J4A. {Is the account/Are the accounts} in your name, {his/her/your partner's} name, or both?

CODE ONE

MOTHER'S/PARTNER'S NAME....................... 1
FATHER'S NAME ........................................ 2
BOTH NAMES (JOINT ACCOUNT) ............. 3
BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE ACCOUNTS ........................................ 4
SEPARATE ACCOUNTS................................. 5
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW...................................................... -2
J5. Do you or your {wife/partner} have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

YES ......................................................... 1
NO ......................................................... 2
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2

GO TO J5B

J5A. Is the card in your name, {his/her/your partner’s}, or both?

CODE ONE

MOTHER’S/PARTNER’S NAME ....................... 1
FATHER’S NAME ........................................ 2
BOTH NAMES (JOINT CARD) ....................... 3
BOTH JOINT AND SEPARATE CARDS ............. 4
SEPARATE CARDS ..................................... 5
REFUSED ............................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ......................................... -2

J5B. Couples handle money differently. Which of the following do you do? Do you . . .

CODE ONE

Keep your own money separate .................. 1
Put some of your money together but keep the rest separate, or ............................. 2
Put all of your money together ................... 3
REFUSED ............................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ......................................... -2
J5C1. Couples also make different arrangements for handling financial responsibilities, such as paying the rent, mortgage, or other household bills. In your household, who is usually responsible for making sure the bills get paid?

**CODE ONE**

MOTHER/PARTNER USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS ....1

FATHER
USUALLY PAYS THE BILLS ......................... 2

MOTHER/PARTNER AND FATHER
PAY BILLS TOGETHER OR TAKE
TURNS/ALTERNATE MONTHS ..................... 3

MOTHER/PARTNER AND FATHER
HAVE SPECIFIC BILLS EACH IS
RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYING EACH
MONTH .................................................... 4

OTHER (E.G., SOMEONE ELSE IN
THE HOUSEHOLD IS RESPONSIBLE
FOR PAYING THE BILLS).......................... 5

BIO FATHER’S PARENT............................. 101

REFUSED .............................................. 1

DON’T KNOW ........................................... 2

J5D. Who would you say controls the money in this household?

**CODE ONE**

MOTHER/PARTNER ........................................ 1GO TO J6

FATHER .................................................. 2GO TO J6

BOTH EQUALLY ...................................... 3GO TO J6

OTHER (SPECIFY) ................................. 91GO TO J6

BIO FATHER’S PARENT............................ 101GO TO J6

REFUSED ............................................... 1GO TO J6

DON’T KNOW ......................................... 2GO TO J6
J6. Do you or your {wife/partner} own a car, truck or van?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO J6D
LEASE .................................................................. -10
REFUSED ................................................................- -1 ➤ GO TO J6D
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO J6D

J6A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school or work, or other places?

IF MORE THAN ONE CAR/TRUCK/VAN, ASK ABOUT THE ONE THAT WORKS THE BEST.

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED .......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2

BOX J6A1

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J6 = -10), GO TO J6D.
ELSE, GO TO J6B.

J6B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING “NOTHING” ...................... 1 ➤ GO TO J6B1
LEASE .................................................................. -10 ➤ GO TO J6D
REFUSED .......................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO J6D
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO J6D

J6B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

$ [_____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____]
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2
J6C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

$ | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2

J6D. Do you or your {wife/partner} have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

YES ............................................. 1
NO .............................................. 2
REFUSED ....................................... -1 ➜ GO TO J6F
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2 ➜ GO TO J6F

J6E. How much do you or your {wife/partner} owe in credit card debt?

$ | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2

J6F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you or your {wife/partner} have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

YES ............................................. 1
NO .............................................. 2 ➜ GO TO J6H
REFUSED ....................................... -1 ➜ GO TO J6H
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2 ➜ GO TO J6H

J6G. How much do you or your {wife/partner} owe in loans?

$ | | | | | | |
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ........................................ -1
DON'T KNOW ................................. -2
J6H. Do you or your {wife/partner} have any savings?

YES .................................................................  1
NO ..............................................................  2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1

J6I. Do you or your {wife/partner} have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

YES .................................................................  1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
NO ..............................................................  2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO BOX K1

J7. Do you have a bank account?

YES .................................................................  1
NO ..............................................................  2
REFUSED ........................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

J8. Do you have a credit card? Include major credit cards and department store credit cards, but not gas credit cards.

YES .................................................................  1
NO ..............................................................  2
REFUSED ........................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2

J9. Do you own a car, truck or van?

YES .................................................................  1
NO ..............................................................  2 ➔ GO TO J9D
LEASE ............................................................ -10
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO J9D
DON'T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➔ GO TO J9D
J9A. Can you rely on this vehicle to get you to school, work or other places?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2

**BOX J9A1**

IF THE CAR IS LEASED (J9 = -10), GO TO J9D.
ELSE, GO TO J9B.

J9B. How much do you owe on your vehicle?

GAVE AMOUNT, INCLUDING “NOTHING” ...................... 1 ➤ GO TO J9B1
LEASE ............................................................... -10 ➤ GO TO J9D
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO J9D
REFUSED ........................................................... -1 ➤ GO TO J9D

J9B1. [How much do you owe on your vehicle?]

$ |___|___|___|___|___|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2

J9C. About how much could you get if you sold your vehicle now?

$ |___|___|___|___|___|
ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ..................................................... -2
J9D. Do you have any debt from credit cards or store cards?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO .............................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO J9F
REFUSED ................................................................ -1 ➤ GO TO J9F
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO J9F

J9E. How much do you owe in credit card debt?

ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2

J9F. {Other than money you may owe for mortgage or car}, {do/Do} you have any loans including student loans, or money you owe to a bank or other lending institution?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO .............................................................. 2 ➤ GO TO J9H
REFUSED ................................................................ -1 ➤ GO TO J9H
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2 ➤ GO TO J9H

J9G. How much do you owe in loans?

ENTER AMOUNT
OR
REFUSED .................................................. -1
DON'T KNOW ........................................ -2
J9H. Do you have any savings?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2zionGO TO BOX K1
REFUSED ......................................................... -1zionGO TO BOX K1
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2zionGO TO BOX K1

J9I. Do you have savings equal to at least two months of your total family income?

YES ................................................................. 1
NO ................................................................. 2
REFUSED ......................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ...................................................... -2
BOX K1

IF THE PCG = BIO DAD OR IF THE CHILD DOES NOT LIVE WITH A BIOLOGICAL PARENT (A3A2 = 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, OR 91), OR IF THE AMOUNT THE CHILD LIVES WITH THE BIO FATHER IS ANSWERED REFUSED OR DON’T KNOW (A2 = -1 OR -2), END SURVEY.

ELSE, GO TO K1.

K1. The next questions are about your experience being a father to {CHILD}. First, please think about how you feel about yourself as a father to {CHILD}. Would you say that you are . . .

   An excellent father, ................................................. 1
   A very good father, .................................................. 2
   A good father, or ..................................................... 3
   Not a good father? ................................................... 4
   REFUSED ....................................................................... -1
   DON’T KNOW ............................................................. -2

K2. How close do you feel to {CHILD}? Would you say...

   Extremely close, ...................................................... 1
   Quite close, ................................................................. 2
   Fairly close, or ............................................................. 3
   Not very close? ............................................................. 4
   REFUSED ....................................................................... -1
   DON’T KNOW ............................................................. -2

BOX K2

IF [THE FATHER IS MARRIED TO OR LIVES WITH THE MOTHER (A4 = 1OR 4)] OR [THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD IN THE PAST YEAR [(A2=1, 2, 3 or 7) OR (A3 LT 12) OR (B2B=1) OR (A2A = 1)] IN THE BIO FATHER INTERVIEW], GO TO K2A.

ELSE, GO TO K17.
K2A. Now I’m going to read some statements about being a parent to {CHILD}. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

Being a parent is harder than I thought it would be. Do you . . .

Strongly agree,............................................... 1
Somewhat agree,........................................... 2
Somewhat disagree, or ..................................... 3
Strongly disagree? .......................................... 4
REFUSED......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW...............................................-2

K2B. I feel trapped by my responsibilities as a parent. Do you . . .

Strongly agree,............................................... 1
Somewhat agree,........................................... 2
Somewhat disagree, or ..................................... 3
Strongly disagree? .......................................... 4
REFUSED......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW...............................................-2

K2C. I find that taking care of my child{ren} is much more work than pleasure. Do you . . .

Strongly agree,............................................... 1
Somewhat agree,........................................... 2
Somewhat disagree, or ..................................... 3
Strongly disagree? .......................................... 4
REFUSED......................................................-1
DON’T KNOW...............................................-2
K2D. I often feel tired, worn out, or exhausted from raising a family. Do you . . .

Strongly agree, ........................................... 1
Somewhat agree, ........................................... 2
Somewhat disagree, or ................................. 3
Strongly disagree? ....................................... 4
REFUSED ..................................................... -1
DON'T KNOW ................................................ -2

K3. Now I’d like to ask you how much influence you feel you have in making major decisions about some areas of {CHILD}’s life. For each item I read please tell me if you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of influence. How about . . .

PROBE: Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of Influence in making decisions about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NO INFLUENCE</th>
<th>SOME INFLUENCE</th>
<th>GREAT DEAL OF INFLUENCE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K3A. {CHILD}’s school? Do you feel you have no influence, some influence, or a great deal of Influence in making decisions about this? .............</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K3B. {CHILD}’s religion? ..</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K3C. {CHILD}’s health care? .........................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K4. Now, I would like to ask you about some school-related activities that you may or may not have done in the last year. Since the beginning of {this/the last} school year have you…

PROBE: Would you say you have done this once in {this/ the last} school year, done this more than once in {this/ the last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/ the last} school year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR</th>
<th>MORE THAN ONCE IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR</th>
<th>NOT IN {THIS/THE LAST} SCHOOL YEAR</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K4a. Attended an open house or back-to-school night? Would you say you have done this once in {this/ the last} school year, done this more than once in {this/ the last} school year, or you have not done this in {this/ the last} school year?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4b. Attended a meeting of a PTA, PTO or parent-teacher organization?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4c. Gone to a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference with {CHILD}'s teacher?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4d. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child participated?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4e. Attended a school or class event, such as a play, sports event, or science fair, in which your child did not participate?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4f. Volunteered at the school or served on a committee?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4g. Met with a school counselor?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4h. Visited or sat in on {CHILD}'s classroom?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4i. Had a conference with {CHILD}'s school principal?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K4j. Gone to a workshop or meeting at school about health, nutrition, or safety issues?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K5. {This school year, have/During the last school year, did} the following reasons {made/make} it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}’s school? Please answer yes or no for each reason that I read. How about…

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K5A. Inconvenient meeting times. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}’s school?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5B. No child care. Has that made it harder for you to participate in activities at {CHILD}’s school?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5C. Can’t get time off from work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5D. Problems with safety going to the school</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5E. The school does not make your family feel welcome</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5F. Problems with transportation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5G. Problems because you and teacher don’t speak the same language</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K5H. You don’t hear about things going on at school that you might want to be involved in</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K6. In a typical week, do you talk to any parents of children in {CHILD}’s class, either in person or on the phone?

- YES .................................................. 1
- NO .................................................. 2
- REFUSED...........................................-1
- DON’T KNOW......................................-2

K7. How many of {CHILD}’s close friends do you know by sight and by first and last name?

[ ] [ ]

ENTER NUMBER OF FRIENDS

OR

- REFUSED...........................................-1
- DON’T KNOW......................................-2
K8. In the last year, have you talked to {CHILD}'s doctor about how {he/she} is doing? This could be as part of a visit or a separate call.

YES .................................................................................. 1 ➔ GO TO K9

NO ...................................................................................... 2

CHILD DOESN'T HAVE DOCTOR.............................................. -10 ➔ GO TO K9

REFUSED................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW................................................................. -2

K8A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}'s doctor if you wanted to?

YES .................................................................................. 1

NO ...................................................................................... 2

REFUSED................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW................................................................. -2

K9. In the last year, have you ever talked to any of {CHILD}'s teachers about how {he/she} was doing?

YES .................................................................................. 1 ➔ GO TO K10

NO ...................................................................................... 2

REFUSED................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW................................................................. -2

K9A. Do you feel you could talk to {CHILD}'s teacher if you wanted to?

YES .................................................................................. 1

NO ...................................................................................... 2

REFUSED................................................................. -1

DON'T KNOW................................................................. -2
K10. Children often do things that are wrong, disobey, or make their parents angry. We would like to know what you have done when {CHILD} did something wrong or made you upset or angry.

I'm going to read a list of things you might have done in the past year. For each item please tell me whether you have done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or whether it happened but not in the past year, or whether it never happened?

PROBE: Have you done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or have you done it but not in the past year, or has it never happened?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>ONCE</th>
<th>TWICE</th>
<th>3-5 TIMES</th>
<th>6-10 TIMES</th>
<th>11-20 TIMES</th>
<th>MORE THAN 20 TIMES</th>
<th>YES BUT NOT IN PAST YEAR</th>
<th>THIS HAS NEVER HAPPENED</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K10A.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explain</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to {CHILD} why something {he/she} did was wrong. Have you done this once in the past year, twice, 3-5 times, 6-10 times, 11-20 times, more than 20 times in the past year, or have you done it but not in the past year, or has it never happened? ..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10B.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Put {CHILD} in “time out” (or sent {CHILD} to {his/her} room) .........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10C.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shook {CHILD} ........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10D.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hit (him/her) on the bottom with something like a belt, hairbrush, a stick or some other hard object .........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10E.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gave {him/her} something else to do instead of what {he/she} was doing.........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10F.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shouted, yelled, or screamed at {CHILD} ................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10G.</td>
<td>Spanked {him/her} on the bottom with your bare hand</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
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<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10H.</td>
<td>Swore or cursed at {him/her}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10I.</td>
<td>Said you would send {him/her} away or would kick {him/her} out of the house</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10J.</td>
<td>Threatened to spank or hit {him/her} but did not actually do it</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10K.</td>
<td>Slapped {him/her} on the hand, arm, or leg</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10L.</td>
<td>Took away privileges from {him/her}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10M.</td>
<td>Pinched {him/her}</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K10N.</td>
<td>Called {him/her} dumb or lazy or some other name like that</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX K11**

IF A3E = 2 OR MORE IN THE BIO FATHER INTERVIEW (THE FATHER SAW THE CHILD MORE THAN ONCE IN THE LAST 30 DAYS) OR IF A2 = 1 OR 2 (CHILD LIVES WITH THE FATHER HALF OR MORE OF THE TIME) OR IF A4 = 1 OR 4 (THE FATHER AND MOTHER ARE MARRIED TO EACH OTHER OR LIVING TOGETHER), GO TO K13.

ELSE, GO TO BOX K16.
K13. In a typical day, do you eat …

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A. Breakfast with {CHILD}? ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Lunch with {CHILD}? ......................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Dinner with {CHILD}? ....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K14. Now I would like to ask you some questions about things you may do with {CHILD}.

Please tell me how often you did this with {CHILD} in the past month. These things might be done together anywhere, they don’t have to be done at home. In the past month, how often did you….

PROBE: Would you say you did this with {CHILD} not once in the past month, 1-2 times in the past month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NOT ONCE IN PAST MONTH</th>
<th>1-2 TIMES PAST MONTH</th>
<th>ONCE A WEEK</th>
<th>SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK</th>
<th>EVERY DAY</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K14A. Do dishes, prepare food, or do other household chores together? Would you say you did this with {CHILD} not once in the past month, 1-2 times in the past month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day? ..................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14B. Play sports or do outdoor activities together?...</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14C. Watch TV or videos together?..................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14D. Play video or computer games together? .......</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14E. Read books with {CHILD} or talk with {him/her} about books {he/she} reads?.........................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14F. Participate in indoor activities together such as arts and crafts or board games? ..................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14G. Talk with {CHILD} about current events, like things going on in the news? .........................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14H. Talk with {CHILD} about {his/her} day? ...........</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14I. Check to make sure {CHILD} has completed {his/her} homework? ........................................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K14J. Help {CHILD} with homework or school assignments? ..................................................</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In the past month, have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

YES ............................................................... 1
NO ............................................................ 2 ➔ GO TO K17
REFUSED......................................................... -1 ➔ GO TO K17
DON’T KNOW.................................................. -2 ➔ GO TO K17

On average, about how many times per month have you taken {CHILD} to or from school, after-school programs, or camp?

ENTER NUMBER OF TIMES
OR
REFUSED ....................................................... -1
DON’T KNOW ........................................... -2

BOX K16

IF A2= 1 IN THE BIO DAD INTERVIEW (FATHER LIVES WITH CHILD ALL OR MOST OF THE TIME), GO TO SECTION T.
ELSE, GO TO K17.
K17. {Now I have a few questions about being a father to {CHILD}.} Some fathers are unable to spend as much time as they want with their children. I’m going to read you a list of reasons some parents have given us. For each one, please tell me how much you agree that this is a reason you cannot spend more time with {CHILD}.

PROBE: Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>STRONGLY AGREE</th>
<th>AGREE</th>
<th>DISAGREE</th>
<th>STRONGLY DISAGREE</th>
<th>REF</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>K17A.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I live too far away to see {CHILD}. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17B.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t have enough time ....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17C.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I’m not good with children ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17D.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t get along well with {CHILD}’s mother ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17E.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don’t know if this is my child ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17F.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>{CHILD}’s mother won’t let me see {CHILD} ..........</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17G.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I do not get along well with members of {CHILD}’s mother ’s family ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>K17H.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I cannot afford to provide financial support. ..................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>K17I.</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I want to avoid {CHILD}’s mother ’s requests for financial support ......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17J.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I am afraid of child support enforcement ......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>K17K.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>I have other family obligations .......</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
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<tr>
<td>K17L.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>My work hours prevent me from visiting {CHILD} ..............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K17M.</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am no longer sure {CHILD} is mine ..............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>-1</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K18. How many nights per month would you ideally like {CHILD} to stay with you...

[ ] [ ] [ ]

ENTER NUMBER OF NIGHTS

OR

REFUSED.................................................................-1

DON’T KNOW...........................................................-2
**K19. How often do you and {CHILD} talk on the telephone?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Every day or nearly every day</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times this past month</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only once or twice, or</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never?</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSED</td>
<td>-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DON'T KNOW</td>
<td>-2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>